

全国各类成人高等学校招生（高起专）

英语词组

A

a bit (of ...)(有)一点儿(……)
a block of ...一大块……
a bottle of ...一瓶……
a cup of ...一杯……
a drop of ...一滴……
a few 一些；几个
a glass of ...一杯……
a good/great many 许多，很多
a great/good deal (of ...)非常多(的)；大量(的)
a group of ...一群……
a kind of ...一种；某种
a little of ...少许；一点……
a little 一些；一点
a lot of ...许多……
a lot 许多；大量
a moment ago 刚才
a number of ...许多；若干……
a pair of ...一双；一对
a piece of ...一片，一块
a pile of ...一堆
a place of interest 名胜；名胜古迹
a set of ...一套；一组；一副
a sort of ...一种；有点
a type of ...一种类型的
above all 首先；最重要的是
act as 担任；充当
add up to 总计
after a while 过了一会儿
after all 毕竟
after classes 下课后；课下
after school 放学后
again and again 再三地；反复地
agree to do sth.同意做某事
agree with sb.同意某人的意见
all along 一直；始终
all day and all night 整日整夜
all kinds of ...各种各样的……

all night long 整夜
all of a sudden 突然；冷不防
all one's life 一生
all over 遍及
all over the country 遍及全国
all right 行；好吧
all round 周围；处处
all sorts of ...各种各样的……
all the best 一切顺利，万事如意
all the same 仍然；还是
all the time 始终，一直
all through 一直；始终
and so on 等等；诸如此类
answer for 对……负责
arrive at/in (a place)到达(一个地方)
as a matter of fact 事实上
as a result 因此；结果
as ... as 像……一样，同……一样
as far as (so far as)至于；远到；就……而言
as if/though 好像
as soon as 一……就……
as usual 跟往常一样
as well 也；又
as well as 不仅……而且
as...as...与……一样
ask for sth.请求，要求；寻找
ask sb for sth 向……要……
at all 根本，全然
at breakfast 早餐时，正在吃早饭
at first 起先；开始的时候
at home 在家
at last 最后；终于
at least 至少
at most (at the most)最多；不多于
at night 在晚上
at noon 在中午
at once 立刻，马上
at present 现在
at school 在学校；在上课；在求学
at the age of ...在……岁时

at the beginning of ...在……之初
at the end of ...在……的尽头
at the foot of ...在……脚下
at the same time 同时
at the top of one's voice 高声地
at work 在工作

B

be able to 能，会
be about to 即将，正要
be afraid (of ...)害怕；恐怕
be angry with ...对……发脾气，生气
be away from ...离开，从…离去；远离
be born 出生(于)
be busy (in) doing 忙着做
be busy with...忙于……
be careful (of)当心，小心
be considered as ...被认为/看作是……
be covered with 被……覆盖
be fit for 适合
be fond of 喜欢；爱好
be full of ...充满……
be good at 善于；在……方面做得好
be interested in ...对……感兴趣
be late for 迟到
be made from ...由……制造
be made in 在……地方制造
be made of 由……制成
be on show 在展出
be on strike 在罢工
be prepared for 为……做好准备
be proud of 以……而骄傲
be/get ready (for)准备好
be satisfied with 对……感到满意
be seated 就座；坐下
be strict with 对……要求严格
be sure 确信；有把握
be surprised 感到惊奇
be terrified at ...对……感到恐怖
be torn open(被)撕开
be unfit for 不适合；不胜任
be used to (doing sth.)习惯于(做某事)
be worth (doing)值得做
be wrong with...……有毛病

because of 因为；由于
before long 不久以后；很快
beg one's pardon 请原谅；对不起
begin with 从……开始
believe in 相信；信任
belong to 属于；是……的成员
both...and...既……又……
break away (from)脱离；打破
break down 分解；发生故障；失败
break into 破门而入；闯入
break in 打断；闯入
break out(战争等)突然发生
break the law 违反法律
by air 乘飞机
by and by 不久以后
by day 在白天；日间
by far 到目前为止；非常
by hand 用手
by mistake 错误地；由于差错
by spaceship 乘宇宙飞船
by the end of ...在……结尾之前
by the side of ...在……旁边
by the way 顺便说；顺便问一下
by this means 通过这种方式
by bus/car/plane/ship/train 乘公交/小汽车/飞机/船/火车

C

call for 要求；需要
call on (upon)号召；看望
call out 大声叫唤
call up 打电话；使人想起；召集
care for 关心；照顾；喜欢；想要
carry on 继续；坚持下去
carry out 开展；执行
catch a cold 感冒
catch fire 着火
catch hold of 抓住
catch sight of 看到；发现
catch up with 赶上
change...into...把……变成……
come back to life 苏醒过来；复活
come back 回来
come down 下来

come from 来自
come into being 成立；形成
come in 进来
come on 快点；开始
come out 出来
come to a stop 停了下来
come to school 上学
come true 实现
connect...with...把……与……连接起来

D

day after day 日复一日，一天又一天
day and night 日日夜夜
deal with 应付；涉及
depend on 依靠
devote oneself to 献身于；致力于
die from (of ...)死于……；因……而死
dive into 跳入
divide...into 把……分成
do a good deed 做一件好事
do harm to 给……带来危害
do one's best 尽最大努力
do one's homework 做家庭作业
do one's lessons 做功课
do sb. a favour 帮某人一个忙
do some cleaning 做扫除
do some cooking 做饭
do some shopping 买东西
do some washing 洗衣服
do well in 在……方面做得好
do wrong 做错事；做坏事
draw a conclusion 得出结论
drive off 赶走
drive sb. mad 使某人发狂
drop in 顺便走访

E

each other 彼此
eat up 吃光，吃完
either...or...要么……要么……
enjoy oneself 过得快活
even if/though 即使；纵然
ever since 从那时到现在

F

face to face 面对面
fall asleep 入睡；睡着
fall behind 落后
fall ill 生病；病倒
far away 遥远；在远处
far from 远离；完全不
feel like doing 想要做……
fill in 填写；填充；替代
fill...with...用……装满……
find out 找出；发现；查出(真相等)
first of all 首先
for ever 永远
for example 例如
from now on 从现在起
from the very beginning 从最初开始
from time to time 不时；有时
from...to...从……到……

G

get along (on) with 与……相处
get away 逃离
get back 回来
get down 下来；沮丧
get in 收获；收割
get in a word 插话
get in one's way 挡了……的路
get into 进入
get off 下车；从……下来
get on 上车
get on well with 与……相处融洽
get out 离开；出去
get rid of 除掉；去掉
get through 通过；完成；接通（电话）
get to 到达
get to know 认识
get together 相聚，聚集
get up 起床
give a concert 举行音乐会
give a talk 演讲；做报告
give away 泄露；暴露
give back 归还；恢复
give in 屈服；让步

give lessons to ...给……上课
give off 发出(蒸气、光等)
give one's life for ...为……而献身
give out 用完; 精疲力竭
give sb. some advice 给某人以忠告
give up 放弃
glare at 向人瞪眼; 怒目注视
go away 离开; 走开
go back 回去; 追溯
go by(时间)过去; 消逝; 经过(地点)
go down 下去; (船等)下沉
go fishing/shopping/skating/swimming(去)钓鱼/买东西/滑冰/游泳
go for a walk 去散步
go home 回家
go on 继续
go on doing sth.继续做某事
go on strike 举行罢工
go on with one's work 继续自己的工作
go out(灯、火)熄灭
go out for a walk 出去散步
go over 复习; 仔细检查
go through 通过; 仔细查看
go to bed 上床睡觉
go to college 上大学
go to school 上学
go to sleep 入睡
go to the cinema 去看电影
Good heavens!天哪! 哎呀!
good morning 早上好
ground floor 底层, 一楼
grow up 成长; 长大

H

had better 最好
half an hour 半小时
hand in 交上来; 交纳
hand out 分发
have a cold 感冒
have a good time 玩得很高兴;过得很愉快
have a headache 头痛
have a look 看一看
have a match 举行一场比赛
have a meeting 开会

have/take a rest 休息一会儿
have a swim 游泳
have a talk 谈话
have a test 进行测验
have a word with sb.和……说几句话
have a walk 散步
have breakfast 吃早饭
have classes 上课
have got to 不得不; 必须
have lessons 上课
have lunch 吃午饭
have nothing to do with ...与……无关
have some medicine 吃药
have sports 进行体育活动
have sth. done 让某人完成某事
have sth. on 穿着
have supper 吃晚饭
have to 不得不; 必须
hear from ...收到……的来信
hear of ...听说……
help out 帮助……摆脱困难
help sb. with sth.帮某人做某事
help yourself to 自取; 随便吃
here and there 到处
hold a meeting 开会
hold back 阻止
hold on 不挂断电话, 等一下; 继续
hold one's breath 屏住呼吸
hold one's head high 昂首; 趾高气扬
hold up 举起
hot dog 热狗(面包夹熏红肠)
How about ...?……怎么样?
How do you do? 你好(初次见面时的用语)
how far 多远
how long 多长(距离/时间)
how many 多少
how old 几岁
how soon 多久; 多快; 多少时间之后
how often 多长时间一次
hurry up 赶快

I

in a hurry 匆忙地
in a low voice 低声地

in a minute 一会儿；立刻
in a short while 不久
in a word 总而言之
in all 总计
in charge of 掌管；负责
in charge 负责；管理
in common 共同
in danger 处于危险中
in English 用英语
in fact 实际上
in front of 在……的前面
in life 一生中
in line 一直线
in need of 需要
in no time 立刻；很快
in order 整齐，秩序井然；按顺序；状况良好
in order that 以便；为了
in order to 以便；为了
in order 整齐；有条理
in other words 换句话说
in place of 代替
in public 当众；公开地
in rags 穿着破衣服
in sight 在望；被见到
in space 在宇宙空间
in surprise 惊奇地
in the daytime 在白天，在白昼
in the day 在白天
in the distance 在远处
in the end 最后；终于
in the middle of 在……当中
in the street 在街上
in those days 在那些日子里
in time 及时
in town 在城里
in trouble 处于困境
instead of 代替；而不是

J

join in 加入；参加
join the army 参军
join up 连接起来
join...to...把……和……连接起来
jump off 跳离

jump onto 跳上去
just a minute/moment 等一下
just now 刚才；不久
just then 正在那时

K

keep a record 保持记录，作记录
keep back 保留；阻止……向前
keep in touch with ...与……保持联系
keep off 避开；挡住
keep one's words 守信；遵守诺言
keep on 继续
keep on doing...继续做……；持续做……
keep silent 保持沉默；保持安静
keep up with 跟上
keep up 保持
keep watch 守望；值班
kick off 开球
knock at 敲(门、窗等)
knock into sb.撞到某人身上

L

last time 上一次
last year 去年
laugh at 嘲笑
lead a...life 过……的生活
lead to 导致；通向
League member 共青团员
learn/know sth by heart 记住
less than 小于；少于；不到
let in 让进来
let out 放出；发出
listen to 听；倾听
little by little 逐渐地
long ago 很久以前
long before 很早以前；在……以前很久
look after 照看；照顾
look around 向周围看；游览
look at 看
look for 寻找
look forward to 盼望；期待
look on (upon)看待；观看
look out 留神
look through 仔细查看

look up 向上看; (在词典等中)查寻

lose one's life 丧生

lots of = a lot of 许多

M

make a face (faces)做鬼脸

make a living 谋生;度日

make a mistake 犯错误

make a noise 高声谈论(抱怨)

make a promise 答应; 许下诺言

make an apology 道歉

make friends with ...与……交朋友

make fun of 取笑(某人); 开玩笑

make one's way 前进; 行进

make progress 取得进步

make repairs 修理; 修补

make room for 给……腾出地方

make sentences with 用……造句

make sure 确信; 证实

make the bed 铺床, 整理床铺

make the best of ...充分利用……

make up one's mind 下决心

make up 组成; 编造

make use of 利用; 使用

Merry Christmas 圣诞快乐

millions of 成千上万的; 无数的

more and more 越来越

more or less 或多或少

move in 迁入

move on 前进

N

neither...nor...既不……也不

never mind 没关系

next door 在隔壁(的)

no longer 不再

no more 不再

no wonder 难怪; 不足为奇

not ... any longer 不再

not ... any more 不再

not as(so)...as 与……不一样

not at all 一点也不

not only...but also...不但……而且……

not...until 直到……才

now and then 时而; 不时

O

on and on 继续不停地

of course 当然

on duty 值班

on foot 走路; 步行

on holiday 在度假; 在休假中

on one's way to ...往……去的路上

on show 展览着, 在公开展出

on the contrary 相反地

on the left 在左边

on the one hand..., on the other hand...一方面……, 另一方面……

on the other side of 在……的另一边

on the radio 通过无线电广播

on the right 在右边

on the shore 在海滨

on the way 在……途中

on time 按时; 准时

on top of ...在……的上面

on watch 监视; 值班

once again 再一次

once in a while 有时; 偶尔

once more 再一次

once upon a time 从前; 很早以前

one after another 一个接一个地

one another 彼此

one by one 一个接一个地

one day (过去或将来的)某一天

operate on ...给……动手术

or so 大约, 左右

ought to 应当, 应该

out of 由于; 缺乏; 自……离开

out of breath 上气不接下气

out of doors 在户外

out of sight 看不见

out of work 失业

out of ...在……之外

over and over 反复;再三

over there 在那边

P

pass by 经过; 逝去

pay attention (to) 注意
pay for sth 为…而付钱
pay off 还清(债务)
persuade sb. to do sth. 说服某人做某事
pick out 挑出; 拣出
pick up 拾起
place an order 订购
play with 与……起玩; 玩弄
plenty of 充足的; 相当多的
point out 说明; 指出
point to 指向
post office 邮局
prevent ... from 防止
pull on 穿上(袜子、手套等)
push on 推进; 努力向前
push ... aside 把……推到旁边
put away 放好; 把……收起来
put down 把……放下; 写下
put into use 使用; 应用
put into 输入; 使进入
put off 推迟; 拖延
put on 穿上(衣服、鞋等); 上演(戏剧等)
put one's heart into 全神贯注于
put up 挂起; 举起; 建造; 住宿

Q

quarrel about ... 为……争吵
quite a few 相当多

R

rather than 倒不如说; 是……而不是……
refer to 涉及; 提到
regard...as... 认为……是……
Remember me to ... 代我向…问好
right away 立刻
right now 立刻; 马上
ring back 回电话
ring off 挂断电话
ring up 打电话
rise up 上升; 起义
roll over 翻滚
rot away 腐烂; 烂掉
run across 穿过; 偶然碰见
run away 逃跑

S

save one's life 救某人的命
say hello to ... 向……表示问候
scores of 许多; 大量
see off 送行
sell out 售完
send for 派人去叫(请)
send up 使……上升; 发射
sentence sb. to death 宣判某人死刑
separate ... from ... 使……和……分离
set fire to 点燃; 使燃烧
set free 释放; 使自由
set off 出发; 动身
set out 出发; 开始
set up 建立; 创立
set ... free 释放
settle down 定居; 成家
shake hands with sb. 与某人握手
share in 分享; 分担
shout at 对……大声叫嚷
show sb. around 带领某人参观
show sb. in 领某人进来
show sb. out 送某人出去
shut off 切断; 关掉
side by side 肩并肩地
sit down 坐下
smooth away 清除(障碍); 克服(困难)
so as to 为的是; 以便
so far 到现在为止
so that 以便; 结果是
so ... that 如此……以至于
sooner or later 迟早
speak out 大胆地说
spend ... on 在……上花费(时间、金钱)
spit out 吐出
stand at attention 立正
stand by 站在旁边; 支持
stand up 站起来; 起立
stare at 盯着看
start doing sth. 开始做某事
start to do sth. 开始做某事
step by step 逐步地; 一步一步地
stick to 坚持; 粘住

stop doing sth. 停止做某事
stop sb from doing sth 阻止某人做某事
stop to do sth. 停下来去做某事
struggle against 与……斗争
such as 例如；像……那样的

T

take a look 看一看
take a message for 给……捎个信儿
take a seat 坐下；就座
take a walk 散步
take away 拿走
take back 接收；收回
take care of 照顾；保管
take down 拿下
take it easy 别着急；别紧张
take off 脱下(衣、鞋等)；拿掉
take one's place 代替某人的职务
take one's temperature 量体温
take one's turn 依次；轮流
take part in 参加
take photos 照相
take place 发生
take place 发生；出现
take pride in 以……而骄傲
take sb in one's arms 把某人抱在怀里
take the place of 代替，接替
take the side of 站在……一边；支持某人
take up 开始从事
take ... out 把……拿出来；取出
talk about 谈到；谈论
talk of 谈到；说到
tens of thousands 成千上万
the day after tomorrow 后天
the day before yesterday 前天
the moment 立刻，马上；一……就
the other(两个中的)另一个
the others 其余的(表示在一个范围内的其他全部)
the other day 不久前某一天；几天以前
the People's Republic of China 中华人民共和国
the Young Pioneers 少先队员
these days 现在，如今
think about 考虑
think of 想起；认为

think over 仔细考虑
thousands of 成千上万的
throw off 匆匆脱掉(衣服)；摆脱
to one's joy 使某人高兴的是
to one's surprise 使某人惊奇的是
to this day 直到今天
too ... to 太……而不能
translate ... into ... 把……译成
try on 试穿(衣服、鞋等)
try one's best 竭尽所能
try out 参加选拔
turn against 背叛
turn into 变成
turn in 交出；上交
turn off 关掉(电灯、收音机等)
turn on 打开(电灯、收音机等)
turn over 把……翻过来
turn to 转向；求助于
turn up 出现；发生

U

up and down 上上下下；来来回回
use one's head 动脑筋
used to do sth. 过去常常干某事

W

wait for 等候
wait on 服侍
wake up 醒来
warm up 变暖；加热
wear out(使)筋疲力尽；穿破；用坏
What about ...?……怎么样？
wipe off 擦去
without mercy 残忍地
work hard at 努力地做
work out 算出；制定
worry about 担心
write down 写下；记下
write to 写信给