

英文写作 告别中式英语

1、 1. This essay will discuss the people you meet in exercise class.

- A、 too general
- B、 too specific
- C、 an announcement
- D、 suitable

答案： C

解析： C. 因为句子中含有 this essay will discuss...

2、 2. I made several mistakes in the process of trying to win the respect and affection of my teenage stepson.

- A、 too general
- B、 an announcement
- C、 too specific
- D、 suitable

答案： D

3、

I had squash, tomatoes, and corn in my garden last summer

- A、 too general
- B、 too specific
- C、 two ideas
- D、 suitable

答案： B

4、 *My roommate and I are compatible in most ways, but we still have conflicts at times*

- A、 too general
- B、 too specific
- C、 two ideas

D、 suitable

答案： C

5、 *Widespread gambling has changed professional football for the worse*

A、 too specific

B、 two ideas

C、 too general

D、 suitable

答案： C

6、 **Revise the following topic sentences.**

1) My hometown is famous because it is located by Wheaton River, which is very wide, and because it is built near an unusually steep hill called Wheaton Hill.

2) Friends are crucial in my life, but they are not as important as my parents.

答案：

1) My hometown is famous for several amazing geographical features.

2) Friends are crucial in my life.

解析：

The problem with this sentence is that it contains too many details. Topic sentences are general, and details should appear later in the paragraph.

7、 **Revise the following topic sentences by addign specific controlling ideas when necessary, and underlien them.**

1) Many families own pets.

- 2) Children like watching cartoons on weekend.
- 3) Up to 70 percent of teenage marriages end in divorce.

答案:

- 1) Owning pets has many drawbacks/benefits.
- 2) Some experts feel that violence in cartoons is bad for children.
- 3) Teenage marriages often end in divorce for some reasons.

8、 In the following sentences, there are some grammatical mistakes. Please correct them and Rewrite the correct sentences.

- 1) Facing various kinds of pressure, college students shouldn't force themselves to do things out of their ability.
- 2) Leaving alone in the dark lift, she felt very dangerous.
- 3) He doesn't aware of the importance of English.
- 4) I learned some basic knowledge of economics in the four years of college.
- 5) If we don't turn in our phone, we may play our phone in class. More worse, be addicted to our phone for a time will hurt our eyes.

答案:

- 1) Facing various kinds of pressure, college students shouldn't push themselves too much.
- 2) Left alone in the dark lift, she felt in danger.
- 3) He isn't aware of the importance of English.
- 4) I acquired some basic knowledge of economics in the four years of college.
- 5) If we don't turn in our phone, we may play our phone in class. what's worse, being addicted to our phone will hurt our eyes.

解析：本题主要是对“force”的误用。force sb to do sth 带有“强迫某人做（不好的）的事情”含义，用在这里过于生硬。而 push oneself 则表示“逼自己做”。

9、Leaving alone in the dark lift, she felt very dangerous.

答案：

Left alone in the dark lift, she felt she was in great danger.

解析：分词 leaving 应改为 left, 因为它的逻辑主语是 she, 被留在电梯里。同时, she is dangerous 含义是“她对他人构成威胁”, 而这里显然要表达“她处在危险境地中”, 所以我们可以说 she is in great danger.

10、Scientists are trying to find a solution to solve the problem of water shortage.

答案：

Scientists are trying to find a solution to the problem of water shortage.

解析：solution 和 solve 两个词的意思重复了，去掉一个即可。

11、The following sentence is wordy and can be simplified:

In the month of May people of different professions from all circles in this city will hold meetings to elect representatives, and these representatives will go to Beijing in October to attend a national congress of model workers from the whole country.

答案：

In May people of different professions in the city will elect representatives, who will attend a national congress of model workers in Beijing in October.

解析：

In the month of May can be shorted to in May without any loss of meaning;

1. "of different professions" and "from all circles" mean the same thing,
2. "hold meetings" can be omitted because it is not important; the important thing is that they will elect representatives;
3. "who" can be used in place of "these representatives";
4. "national" and "from the whole country" are synonymous,

12、Improve the following sentences by eliminating the unnecessary words if there are any.

- 1) During the four years when she studied at college she seldom watched TV.
- 2) The plane flew over an uninhabited area where nobody lived.
- 3) When they finally came downstairs, they were hungry as bears, but they complained that the toast was cold.
- 4) It is of great importance that action be taken in regard of this matter at the earliest possible date.

答案:

- 1) During her four years at college she seldom watched TV.
- 2) The plane flew over an uninhabited area.
- 3) Coming downstairs as hungry bears, they complained that the toast was cold.
- 4) It is crucial that something be done about the matter as soon as possible.

13、change the following sentence into different structures.

Internet is an indispensable part in our life and it provides us with massive useful information.

- 1) 使用定语从句
- 2) 改为同位语
- 3) 使用分词

答案:

1) Internet, which provides us with massive useful information, is an indispensable part in our life.

2) Internet, an indispensable part in our life, provides us with massive useful information.

3) Being an indispensable part in our life, internet provides us with massive useful information.

14、Revise the following sentences according to the requirement.

1) This problem can be effectively solved only in this way. (改为倒装句)

2) We can see that there are very large differences between these economies, but that these gaps are widening. (用 not only, but 连接)

答案:

1) Only in this way can this problem be effectively solved.

2) We can see that not only are there very large differences between these economies...

15、3) Though it may seem strange, parents' attention sometimes hinders students' academic development. (采用形容词提前+as 结构)

4) In learning a foreign language is constant attention to details is equally important to success. (用副词开头)

答案:

3) Strange as it may seem, parents' attention....

4) Equally important to success in learning a foreign language is constant attention to details.

16、What is the problem of the following paragraphs? Please write a revised paragraph

Recently, there is a heated discussion on whether college Students should go in for business. Some think that Students should not go in for business, while others suggest that it is a good thing for them to do that. My view is that students should have a chance to set up their business.

My first reason is that students are young and energetic. Some of them are extremely talented. Take Bill Gates for example, who was a smart student at university and he went for business. Later he became a well-known businessman all over the world and got very rich.

答案:

Does the first reason that students are young and energetic necessarily account for the setting up their business? Is the example of Bill Gate appropriate?

17、Read the following paragraph carefully, and identify the controlling idea and raise specific questions to affirm its full development.

Money cannot buy health. 1) A wealthy gadabout, burning the candle at both ends, eating and drinking expensively, and indulging in nerve-destroying distractions, finds himself in the street of the specialists. 2) A millionaire with no digestion is not to be envied. 3) It is a hard saying, but true, that God may forgive us, but Nature never. 4) Outraged Nature is no respecter of persons, rich or poor.

答案:

Q1: How does a wealthy gadabout lose his health?

Q2: Do we admire a millionaire with no digestion?

Q3: How do God and Nature react if we destroy our health?

Q4: Does Nature have a bias towards the rich in terms of health?

18、Come up with a subject and express your opinion or attitude towards it in the form of a topic sentence. After that, try to develop a paragraph. (or you may just write a paragraph with the topic sentence "Money cannot buy true friendship".

答案:

Money cannot buy true friendship. It is the common complaint of men once well-to-do that when their money vanished there was no one to stand by them. "Succeed and give, and they let you live. But fail, and they let you die." The ordinary man and woman, valued and beloved for what they are and not for what they have, are the only people who know the joys of abiding friendship.

19、 Read the following paragraph and discuss the questions after it.

Everyone wants to live a long, healthy life. We know that the food we eat affects us in different ways. For instance, doctors believe that fruit and vegetables can actually prevent many different diseases. On the other hand, animals' fat can cause disease. We can improve our diet now, and enjoy many years of healthy living.

Questions for discussion:

1.

Is the topic sentence a sentence of opinion?

2.

3.

Is it the most general statement of the paragraph?

4.

5.

What is the controlling idea of the topic sentence?

6.

7.

Can the supporting details be related to the controlling ideas?

8.

9.

Does the paragraph deal with only one topic?

10.

答案:

20、Come up with a subject and express your opinion or attitude towards it in the form of a topic sentence. After that, try to develop a paragraph. (or you may just write a paragraph with the topic sentence "Money cannot buy true friendship".

答案:

Money cannot buy true friendship. Satellites and sycophants will gather round a rich man's table with both eyes on the sideboard, but with feet alert, swiftly to depart should fortune fail their host. It is the common complaint of men once well-to-do that when their money vanished there was no one to stand by them. "Succeed and give, and they let you live. But fail, and they let you die." The ordinary man and woman, valued and beloved for what they are and not for what they have, are the only people who know the joys of abiding friendship.

21、

1.

Translate the following paragraph into Chinese

2.

3.

"There is certainly too much pepper in that soup!" Alice said to herself, as well as she could for sneezing. There is certainly too much of it in the air. Even the Duchess sneezed occasionally; and as for the baby, it was sneezing and howling alternately without a

moment' s pause. The only two creatures in the kitchen that did not sneeze, were the cook, and a large cat.

答案:

◆“我看那汤里的胡椒一定搁得太多啦！”阿丽思说着就觉得要打喷嚏。实在那空气当中的胡椒面儿是不少。连那公爵夫人自己也有时候打喷嚏；要说那小孩，那就不是打喷嚏就是叫，不是叫就是打喷嚏。那厨房里只有两个不打喷嚏的，一个就是那个做饭老妈子，一个是只大猫...

22、

她去深圳参加一个会议，会议结束后，她就到香港去购物，昨天才回来。（请注意时间顺序的转换）

答案:

She came back yesterday from Hong Kong where she had gone shopping after the meeting in Shenzhen.

23、一个真正有幽默感的人不仅受人喜爱，而且在任何聚会上也往往是人们注意的焦点，这是有一定道理的。

答案:

It' s reasonable to say that the truly humorous individual is not only well liked, but is often the focus of attention in any gathering.

24、translate the following sentence into English.

1. 她去深圳参加一个会议，会议结束后，她就到香港去购物，昨天才回来。

答案:

She came back yesterday from Hong Kong where she had gone shopping after the meeting in Shenzhen.

解析：英汉形合意合的不同，英译时注意时间顺序的转换。

25、translate the following sentences into Chinese.

1. His weariness and the increasing heat determined him to sit down in the first convenient shade.

答案：

他疲惫不堪，天气又越来越热，因此决定一遇到阴凉处就坐下来歇一下。

解析：原句是一个简单句，但其中蕴含有因果逻辑关系，如果直接翻译会变得晦涩难懂。译成现在的因果逻辑，一气呵成，符合汉语的习惯。

26、Translate the following sentence into English.

1. 她去深圳参加一个会议，会议结束后，她就到香港去购物，昨天才回来。

2. 它为世界各地的年轻人提供了更好地了解中国的机会。

Translate the following sentence into Chinese.

3. His weariness and the increasing heat determined him to sit down in the first convenient shade.

4. The doors will be decorated with red couplet with themes of health, wealth and good luck.

答案：

1.

She came back yesterday from Hong Kong where she had gone shopping after the meeting in Shenzhen.

2.

3.

It offers the young people all over the world a good opportunity to learn more about China.

4.

5.

他疲惫不堪，天气有越来越热，因此他决定一遇到阴凉的地方就坐下来歇一下。

6.

7.

人们会在门上粘贴红色的对联，对联的主题是健康，发财和好运。

8.

解析：

1.

注意时间关系的转换

2.

3.

注意英汉互译时定语的位置

4.

5.

注意英汉互译时逻辑关系的处理

6.

7.

英译汉时信息的拆译

8.

27、• translate the following sentences into English.

1. 经过多年的努力，我们终于解决了这个难题。
2. 中国剪纸有一千五百年的历史，在明朝和清朝时期特别流行，人们常用剪纸美化家居环境。

答案：

•

1. We have solved the problem after many years' hard work.

2. The Chinese paper has a history of more than 1500 years. It was popular particularly during the Ming and Qing Dynasties. People often beautify their homes with paper cutting.

解析：

1. 英语表达一般先结果后过程
2. 拆译。把汉语一个复杂的长句拆译成若干个短小简单的句子。

28、

 [grammatical sentence - 作业.docx](#)

答案：

1. The government suggested constructing another railway linking to the mainland.
2. The job gave her the chance to apply the knowledge she had acquired at university.
3. Determined to succeed, I tried hard.
4. He is a selfish devil and thinks for himself.
5. The shortage of water resource and water pollution is grave / serious / pressing.

29、

 [3.3 examples.docx](#)

答案：

1.

Laws often have unintended consequences.

2.

3.

Three examples are given.

4.

5.

No hypothetical example.


6.

30、  [3.4.1 作业.docx](#)

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答案：

 [3.4.1 答案.docx](#)

31、  [3.5 作业.docx](#)

答案：

32、

 [3.4.2 pros and cons.docx](#)

答案:

33、

 [3.6 problems and solutions.docx](#)

答案:

34、 Your English professor Hotmann is going to set up a rule: You are not allowed to use electronic devices such as laptops or cell phones in the English class. Please write a short paragraph to express your opinion.

答案:

■ I don't agree with sb's rule. We shouldn't regard these electronic devices as the enemy. They are great tools to help us with our studies. It's fast and convenient to use cell phones to look up new words and expressions or some quick information. It is true that some students may use the devices during lecture to do other things, but we shouldn't give up the huge benefits we can enjoy from using them. Professor Hofmann could set up rules about what we can do and what we cannot do with these devices.

35、 Please choose the right sentences from the following four sentences.

- A、 Since I get my smart phone, I spend too much time texting my friends , I hardly ever send e-mails anymore.
- B、 Since I get my smart phone, I hardly ever send e-mails. Instead, I spend too much time texting my friends.
- C、 Hardly do I email my friends since I get my smart phone.
- D、 Since I get my smart phone, I don't e-mail my friend, I spend too much time texting them.

答案: BC

解析: A 和 D 都是流水句, 也就是单个句子之间没有连接词, 只是简单的逗号隔开。

36、 Which is the correct translation of the following sentence?

很多家长忙于工作，忽视了与孩子的沟通，这可能会导致孩子出现心理问题。

- A、 Many parents spend most of their time at work, neglect the interaction with their children, it may lead to children's psychological problems.
- B、 Spending most of their time at work and neglecting the interaction with their children, it may lead to children's psychological problems.
- C、 Many parents spend most of their time at work and ignore the interaction with their children, which may lead to psychological problems of their children.
- D、 Many parents spend most of their time at work and neglect the interaction with their children, children may have severe problems with their behavior.

答案： C

37、 Which is the correct translation of the following sentence?

在悉尼的郊区，有五周的时间尝试无车的生活方式，这令我们激动不已。

- A、 In sydney suburbs, there is 5-week lifestyle experiment of living without a car, we are excited about it.
- B、 We are excited about the 5-week lifestyle experiment of living without a car in the suburbs of Sydney.

答案： B

38、 Which is the better translation?

瑞典哥德堡丢了一个六个月大的婴儿后全城警察出动，调用直升机和所有警犬全城搜捕，最后，婴儿在丢失两个小时后找到。

A、

A six-month-old baby has been found, just over two hours after her disappearance in Gothenburg. Earlier the police called in extra resources, including police dogs and helicopters to help with the search efforts.

B、 In Gothenburg, a six-month-old baby was lost. Then all the police in the city went out to search her with police dogs and

helicopters to help with the search efforts. Finally, the boy girl was found two hours later.

答案： A

39、 In the following four choices A, B, C, D, which are good translations of the sentence

“很多家长忙于工作，忽视了与孩子的沟通，这可能会导致孩子出现心理问题。”

A、

Many parents spend most of their time at work, neglect the interaction with their children, it may lead to children's psychological problems.

B、

Many parents spend most of their time at work and neglecting the interaction with their children, it may lead to psychological problems.

C、

Many parents spend most of their time with their work and ignore the interaction with children, which leads to psychological problems with children.

D、

If many parents spend most of their time at work and neglect the interaction with their children, children may have psychological problems.

答案： CD

40、 Please choose the right sentences from the following four sentences.

- A、 Since I get my smart phone, I spend too much time texting my friends, I hardly ever send e-mails anymore.
- B、 Since I get my smart phone, I hardly ever send e-mails. Instead, I spend too much time texting my friends.
- C、 Hardly do I email my friends since I get my smart phone.
- D、 Since I get my smart phone, I don't e-mail my friend, I spend too much time texting them.

答案： BC

解析： A.D 选项为流水句。B 把流水句改为两个句子，C 为 since 引导的状语从句+主句（倒装句）。

41、 From the following four choices A, B, C, D, which are good translations of the sentence

“很多家长忙于工作，忽视了与孩子的沟通，这可能会导致孩子出现心理问题。”

- A、 Many parents spend most of their time at work, neglect the interaction with their children, it may lead to children's psychological problems.
- B、 Many parents spend most of their time at work and neglecting the interaction with their children, it may lead to psychological problems.
- C、 Many parents spend most of their time with their work and ignore the interaction with children, which leads to psychological problems with children.
- D、 If many parents spend most of their time at work and neglect the interaction with their children, children may have psychological problems.

答案： D

解析： A 选项三个句子之间没有连接词，造成流水句。B 选项中并列结构 and 两个词不并列，且后面是流水句。C 选项前两个句子用 and 连接，后一个句子处理为 which 引导的定语从句。D 选项把前两个句子并列加上 if, 转变为假设句，正确。

42、瑞典哥德堡丢了一个六个月大的婴儿，然后全城警察出动，调用直升机和所有警犬全城搜捕，最后，婴儿在丢失两个小时后找到。

In Gothenburg, a six-month-old baby has been lost. Then all the police in the city went out to research her with police dogs and helicopters to help with the search efforts. Finally, the bay girl was found two hours later.

The English part is a good translation of the Chinese version.

答案： 错误

43、在悉尼的郊区，有五周的时间尝试无车的生活方式，这令我们激动不已。

We are excited about the 5-week lifestyle experiment of living without a car in the suburbs of Sydney.

The English part is a good translation of the Chinese version.

答案： 正确

44、 Fill in the blank with a single word according to the meaning of the first sentence.

— He made the statement that the bargain was needed.

— He _____ that the bargain was needed.

答案：

stated

；

45、Fill in the blank with a single word according to the meaning of the first sentence.

1) It is hard to tell whether the job can be got and how long you have to wait.

2) It is hard to tell whether the job is _____ and how long you have to wait.

答案: available; accessible;

解析: “可以得到的”, 我们写作时就想到“can be got”, 但是用一个形容词“be available”表达更简洁, 也更符合书面语。

46、Which of the following sentences is the best one?

A、 Solving little problems in the dormitory will add your social experience and help you learn to understand other people's feelings.

B、 Solving trivial problems in the dormitory will enrich your social experience and help you learn to be considerate.

C、 Solving little problems in the dormitory will add your social experience and help you learn to be kind.

D、 Solving trivial problems in the dormitory will enrich your social experience and help you learn to be kind.

答案: B

解析: little 和 add 显然用词不当, little 指“small in size”或“a very small amount of something”; 而 trivial 指“something is unimportant and not serious”. add 指“increase in number”; 而“enrich”指“improve its quality, usually by adding something to it”所以它们的内涵完全不同。用 learn to be considerate 比 learn to understand other people's feelings 更简洁。considerate 比 kind 更具体, “考虑周到的, 体贴入微的”。

47、Which of the following sentences is the best one?

A、 The science and technology have greatly influenced our lives and our society is changing very rapidly.

B、 The science and technology have greatly influenced our lives and our society is changing at an unprecedented speed.

C、 The science and technology have greatly influenced our lives. As a result, our society is changing at an unprecedented speed.

D、 The science and technology have penetrated every corner of our lives. As a result, our society is changing at an unprecedented speed.

答案: D

解析: influence greatly , change rapidly 都属于常用词, 表达效果一般, 不够具体生动。改为 have penetrated every corner of our lives 就很具体, 渗透到我们生活的各方面。 at an unprecedented speed 也形象地表现出变化速度的快。

48、 1) Retirement is something most of us must face sooner or later.

2) Retirement is inevitable.

The first sentence above is formal.

答案: 错误

解析: the first sentence is colloquial(第一句较口语化)。第二句用 be inevitable 代替 must face sooner or later. 更正式。

49、 1) The two companies combined together to form one.

2) The two companies merged.

The second sentence above is concise.

答案: 正确

50、 1) Lots of job loss is just one thing resulting from automation.

2) Widespread unemployment is one consequence of automation.

The second sentence is formal.

答案: 正确

51、 During the four years at college, I learned lots of knowledge.

The above sentence is right.

答案： 错误

解析： 搭配错误，应该是 acquire lots of knowledge.

52、 Which of the following is a mixed constructure?

A、 The use of repetition depends on cultural background and societal acceptance.

B、 someone uses repetition depends on there cultural and what is accetped by society

C、 Neither of the above.

D、 Both of the above.

答案： B

解析： B选项的句子中有两个动词，use, depend on, 所以句子结构混乱。

53、 Which of the following is a mixed constructure?

A、 The only person with whom the audience has direct relations to is the narrator.

B、 The only person with whom the audience has direct relations with is the narrator.

C、 The only person with whom the audience had direct relatons of is the narrator.

D、 All of the above.

答案： D

解析： A. B. C 选项中的定语从句分别多了一个介词，所以结构错误。

54、 which of the following is a mixed constructure?

A、 The reason that he is late is because he had a flat tire.

B、 Because he had a flat tire is the reason he is late.

C、 Why he is late is because he had a flat tire.

D、 All of the above.

答案： D

解析： 上面的句子结构分别是 the reason why...is that, B 选项中有 because, 所以后面就不用 the reason. C 选项中 why he is late is that.

55、Which of the following is a mixed constructure?

- A、 Becuase I am confused on all the important issues is why I don't attend church regularly.
- B、 I don't attend church regularly because I am confused on all the important issues.
- C、 Neither of the above.
- D、 Both of the above.

答案： A

56、 Two of the following are complete sentences. please pick them out.

- A、 Dream of Red Mansion is the best-known novels.
- B、 The greatest danger that a species faces in a rapidly evolving ecosystem.
- C、 This problem can be effectively solved only in this way.
- D、 The encouragement from the tutor had a great effect on him so that he worked harder.

答案： CD

解析：

A 选项中《红楼梦》是最有名的小说之一。最高级缺少一定的范围。如改为：Dream of Red Mansion Is the best-known classical novels in China. 则句意完整。B 选项中的句子只有主语 the greatest danger, "that a species faces in a rapidly coevoving ecosystem" 是它的定语从句。

57、 Two of the following senences contain mixed structure. Please pick them out.

- A、 The young man walked quickly and with confidence up to the stage.
- B、 For most drivers who drink alcohol, the risk of causing an accident is doubled.
- C、 The interne has too much information mislead us.
- D、 Most drivers who drink alcohol double their risk of causing an accident.

答案： BD

解析： A 选项中 quickly 和 with confidence 不平行。 应该改为： The young man walked quickly and confidently up to the stage. C 选项中“网络上有太多的信息误导我们”是中式英语，英文句子中有两个动词。正确的是： Too much information online misleads us.

58、 Which of the following four sentences is concise(简练).

- A、 The reason why most of the country shifts to daylight savings time is that winter days are much shorter than summer days.
- B、 There were pine trees that stood like giants.
- C、 The intention of the company was to expand its workforce.
- D、 The company proposed to diversify the background and abilities of employees.

答案： D

解析：

A 选项中 The reason why ...is that 直接简化为 because 引导的原因状语从句更为简洁。 Most of the country shifts to daylight savings time because winter days are much shorter than summer days.

B 选项中 there be 结构和定语从句可以简化为： The pine trees stood like giants.

C 选项的 the intention of 可以直接用动词，这句可以改为： The company intends to expand its workforce. 更为简洁。

D 选项正确。本句有的同学喜欢用 the proposal was made by the company to diversify the background and abilities of employees.

59、

Smith College, which was founded in 1871, is the premier all-women's college in the United States.

可以简化为：

Founded in 1871, Smith College is the premier all-women's college in the United States.

答案： 正确

60、 Read the sentences and choose one as the best topic sentence.

- A、 Yesterday I did not have lunch with my coworkers.
- B、 Yesterday I went to work late.
- C、 Yesterday was the worst day of my life.
- D、 Yesterday I had a bad cold.

答案： C

解析： A. B. D 选项都是具体的事件。

61、 Read the sentences and choose one as the best topic sentence.

- A、 Most of the girls in the class get higher grades in English than the boys.
- B、 Research has shown that girls are better at languages than boys.
- C、 Many students like languages very much.
- D、 Language is difficult.

答案： B

解析： A. C 在描述事实， D. 选项内容太泛。B 选项最合适，中心意思是 girls are better at languages than boys.

62、 Please identify the purpose of the paragraph that follows from the topic sentence.

Almost anyone can get a good grade if they follow these instructions.

- A、 tell steps in a process.
- B、 express an opinion.
- C、 narrate a story
- D、 describe a topic

答案： A

63、

The following sentence is a topic sentence. Please identify the purpose of the paragraph that follows it.

There are three major causes of obesity in children.

- A、 compare two subjects
- B、 explain causes/ effects
- C、 describe a topic
- D、 tell steps in a process

答案： B

解析： 这个段落将讨论孩子变胖的原因。 the paragraph that follows the topic sentence will talk about the reasons why children get fat.

64、 1) A college degree is important.

2) Having a college degree has many positive effects on a person's life.

Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

答案： 正确

解析： 第一句作为中心句太泛， 第二句比较具体刚合适。

65、 1) The internet has changed the way students do research for term papers.

2) The internet is changing students' lives

Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

答案： 错误

解析： sentence 2) is too general.

66、 1) An English dictionary is the best choice for English learners.

2) Many English learners use dictionaries.

Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

答案： 错误

解析： Sentence 2) is a fact.

67、 Please read the following paragraph and judge which sentence is the topic sentence.

1) Regarding the idea of green life, everyone should take their own action to follow the steps as below. 2) Firstly, we should make a change in our careless using of the natural resources like water. 3) What the society should do is to recycle the factories' sewage to obtain more sustainable water. 4) Meanwhile , as individuals we should close the water when it is not in use. 5) Secondly, we have strong responsibility to perform as a green life advocator to reduce the use of private vehicles but take the bus or bike. 6) Finally, as we are trouble by the fast and hectic modern life, we can choose to live a more self-sufficient life in the rural areas to feel the charm of the nature.

A、 sentence 1)

B、 sentence 2)

C、 sentence 3)

D、 sentence 6)

答案： A

68、 Please read the following paragraph and judge which are supporting sentences.

1) Regarding the idea of green life, everyone should take their own action to follow the steps as below. 2) Firstly, we should make a change in our careless using of the natural resources like water. 3) What the society should do is to recycle the factories' sewage to obtain more sustainable water. 4) Meanwhile , as individuals we should close the water when it is not in use. 5) Secondly, we have strong responsibility to perform as a green life advocator to reduce the use of private vehicles but take the bus or bike. 6) Finally, as we are trouble by the fast and hectic modern life, we can choose to

live a more self-sufficient life in the rural areas to feel the charm of the nature.

- A、 sentence 1) and 2)
- B、 sentence 2), 3), and 4)
- C、 sentence 2), 3), 4) and 5)
- D、 sentence 2), 3), 4), 5) and 6)

答案： C

69、 Please read the following paragraph and judge which is the concluding sentence.

1) Regarding the idea of green life, everyone should take their own action to follow the steps as below. 2) Firstly, we should make a change in our careless using of the natural resources like water. 3) What the society should do is to recycle the factories' sewage to obtain more sustainable water. 4) Meanwhile , as individuals we should close the water when it is not in use. 5) Secondly, we have strong responsibility to perform as a green life advocator to reduce the use of private vehicles but take the bus or bike. 6) Finally, as we are trouble by the fast and hectic modern life, we can choose to live a more self-sufficient life in the rural areas to feel the charm of the nature.

- A、 sentence 5)
- B、 sentence 1)
- C、 sentence 6)
- D、 no concluding sentence

答案： D

70、

Please identify the purpose of the paragraph that follows from the topic sentence.

Almost anyone can get a good grade if they follow these instructions.

A、

to express an opinion

B、 to narrate a story

C、 to tell steps in a process

D、 to describe a topic

答案： C

71、 The following is a topic sentence. Please identify the purpose of the paragraph that follows it.

There are three major causes of obesity in children.

A、 compare two subjects

B、 describe a topic

C、 tell steps in a process

D、

explain causes/ effects

答案： D

72、

Please read the following paragraph and judge which sentence is the topic sentence.

1) Regarding the idea of green life, everyone should take their own action to follow the steps as below. 2) Firstly, we should make a change in our careless using of the natural resources like water. 3) What the society should do is to recycle the factories' sewage to obtain more sustainable water. 4) Meanwhile , as individuals we should close the water when it is not in use. 5) Secondly, we have

strong responsibility to perform as a green life advocator to reduce the use of private vehicles but take the bus or bike. 6) Finally, as we are trouble by the fast and hectic modern life, we can choose to live a more self-sufficient life in the rural areas to feel the charm of the nature.

- A、 sentence 1)
- B、 sentence 2)
- C、 Sentence 3)
- D、 Sentence 6)

答案： A

73、 Please read the following paragraph and judge which are supporting sentences.

1) In our society, young children are facing many dangers. 2) Threats to the well-being of children and adolescents represent threats to the entire society. 3) Inadequate education, unemployment, and poor health care all impair the development of young people. 4) However, the biggest threat to our young lies in the area of drug abuse--- one with the potential to cause widespread harm and serious consequences. 5) Prevention of drug abuse by the young should therefore be society's number one priority.

- A、 sentence 1) and 2)
- B、 sentence 2) and 3)
- C、 sentence2), 3), 4) and 5)
- D、 sentence2), 3) and 4)

答案： C

74、 1) A college degree is important.

2) Having a college degree has many positive effects on a person's life.

of the above two sentences, sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

答案： 正确

解析： 第二个句子比第一个句子更具体，主要集中在有大学文凭讨论对个人生活的积极作用

75、

1) The internet has changed the way students do research for term papers.

2) The internet is changing students' lives

Of the two above sentences, Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

答案： 错误

76、 Read the essay below, then put the ideas into two groups: advantages and disadvantages.

1. sometimes people think they are talking online to someone friendly, but it might be a dangerous stranger.

2. Social networking means we can keep in touch with friends and family easily.

3. If a person has relatives in another country, they can keep in contact using Facebook.

4. Social networking can be addictive, especially in young people.

5. Social networking helps people pass on news.

6. Young people may spend too much time on social networking compared to other activities.

7. Often when a news story breaks, social websites help us hear the experiences and opinions of the people where the news is happening.

8. Nobody knows the true identity of some of the people using social websites.

A、

advantages: 1, 2, 3, 8

Disadvantages: 4, 5, 6, 7

B、

advantages: 1, 2, 3, 4

disadvantages: 5, 6, 7, 8

C、

advantages: 2, 3, 4, 5

disadvantages: 1, 6, 7, 8

D、

advantages: 2, 3, 5, 7

disadvantages: 1, 4, 6, 8

答案: D

77、Which of the four choices is appropriate for the blanks.

It is necessary to live a green life. _____, we should conserve all resources. _____, to learn reducing, reusing and recycling basics will help.

- A、 Would rather... Than
- B、 Not only... But also
- C、 On the one hand... On the other hand
- D、 For one thing... For another

答案： D

解析：这一题主要考察对中心句 It is necessary to live a green life 的阐述，后面是两个并列的成分，应该用 for one thing, for another 来连接。但是很多同学受汉语“一方面，另一方面”意义的影响，经常用 On the one hand... On the other hand。但是它是表示两个对立意义的成分，如： on one hand, social networking means we can keep in touch with friends and family easily. One the other hand, nobody knows the true identity of some of the people using social websites.

78、Which of the following four choices is appropriate for the blanks.

_____, social networking means we can keep in touch with friends and family easily. _____ it can be addictive, especially in young people.

- A、 Not only... However
- B、 Rather... Than
- C、 For one thing... For another
- D、 On the one hand... On the other hand

答案： D

79、下面哪些选项是符合下面中心句的例子？

中心句: The world is becoming smaller by using modern traffic and modern communication means.

A、 For instance, many Asian people can spend part of the year in U.S. and part of the year in Asia because it is easy to travel back and forth.

B、 For instance, new forms of communication make it easy for people from different countries to work together on projects.

C、 For instance, it is easy to see that many things are changing in the world.

D、 For instance, the world is changing rapidly.

答案: AB

解析: 题干中的中心句是 The world is becoming smaller, A 选项中的例子是 the world is smaller by using modern traffic, B 选项的例子是 the world become smaller by using modern communication means. 而 C, D 主要强调 the world is changing.

80、下面哪些选项是符合下面中心句的例子?

中心句: This school offers a lot of opportunities to improve students' independence.

A、 The school tries to organize some activities to help students take care of everything themselves.

B、 The school provides more independence-developing programs, like encouraging them to transfer their own baggage on the first day to school.

C、 The psychology counseling center will help students know the steps of becoming less dependent on others.

D、 There are many clubs and organizations students can join to have fun.

答案: ABC

解析: 本题的中心是学校提供机会 to improve students' independence. A. B. C 都是有效提高学生独立性的措施, 而 D 强调的是 have fun, 所以不选。

81、

Many people all over the world use their bodies as well as their voices to communicate. Two very common examples are the thumbs-up sign, to mean "OK", "fine" or "good" and the thumbs-down gesture to mean the opposite.

上句划线部分可以用下面哪些选项替换？

- A、 This is exemplified by thumbs-up sign, to mean "OK", "fine" or "good" and the thumbs-down gesture to mean the opposite.
- B、 For example, thumbs-up sign means "OK", "fine" or "good" and the thumbs-down gesture has the opposite meaning.
- C、 Thumbs-up to mean "OK", "fine" or "good" and the thumbs-down gesture to mean the opposite.
- D、 I would like to illustrate the point with the examples of thumbs-up sign, to mean "OK", "fine" or "good" and the thumbs-down gesture to mean the opposite.

答案： ABCD

解析： 本题目的是要我们学会在英文写作时，举例子的不同表达，除了我们通常用的 for example, 还可以用更多的表达，如： two common examples are..., This is exemplified by..., I would like to illustrate the point with teh examples of ... 或者不用任何句型或连接词，直接给出例子。

82、 Please reorder the following sentences and form a logical paragraph.

Unhealthy eating is a problem for many people. Many people are simply not aware of the nutritional value of different foods.

1. Some people resort to extreme measures in an effort to control their body shape, like fad diets and pills, which can cause more problems and can be quite dangerous.
2. Therefore, the solution is to educate people about what constitutes a healthy diet.
3. That way, people will understand what they are eating.

4. consequently they become unhappy with the effect food is having on their body.

A、 4-3-1-2

B、 4-1-2-3

C、 4-1-3-2

D、 1-2-3-4

答案： B

解析： Many people are simply not aware of the nutritional value of different foods (没有意识到不同食物的营养价值). Consequently they become unhappy with the effect food is having on their body

(). Some people resort to extreme measures in an effort to control their body shape, like fad diets and pills, which can cause more problems and can be quite dangerous. Therefore, the solution is to educate people about what constitutes a healthy diet. That way, people will understand what they are eating.

83、 Fill in the blank with proper words.

Parants' and teachers' demands on young learners may impose mental pressure on them. _____, their performance at school may not be satisfactory. In fact, they often face academic failure due to these demands.

A、 Thus

B、 As a result

C、 In consequence

D、 Consequently

答案： ABCD

解析： 表示结果，通常带来不好的影响等，可以用以上这些词来表示，如 thus, as a result, consequently, as a consequence, in consequence 等

84、 Fill in the blank with proper words from the following choices.

The fire in Paris which burned off the Notre Dame(巴黎圣母院)
_____ a chain of problems related to rebuilding it.

A、 brought about

B、

generated

C、 impacted

D、

triggered

答案： ABD

85、 Please find out the correct sentences in the following four choices.

A、 it is obvious that chin smoking will lead to smoker and nonsmokers suffer from a number of serious heart diseases.

B、 it is obvious that chin smoking will lead smoker and nonsmokers to suffer from a number of serious heart diseases.

C、 it is obvious that chin smoking will lead to a number of serious heart diseases.

D、 it is obvious that chin smoking will lead to smoker and nonsmokers suffering from a number of serious heart diseases.

答案： BCD

解析： 解析： C、 本题主要考察写作中常用词 lead to 的用法。 lead sb to do sth, lead to sb/sth doing 或 lead to sth 都是正确的。

86、 In the following paragraph, what does the concluding sentence do?

Talking to friends and classmates is easy for a lot of teenage boys, but talking to parents is more difficult. Many teenage boys would like to talk to their fathers about their feelings, but they don't know how. Sons often want to know how their fathers feel about

them. For example, I would like my father to say that he is proud of me. However, my father never talks about his feelings. He only wants to talk about sports or my schoolwork. Parents have to talk to their kids about their feelings, or their children will feel lonely at home.

A、

It restates the topic sentence.

B、

It makes a prediction.

C、

It summarizes the paragraph.

D、 It makes a suggestion.

答案： D

解析： 本题答案选 It makes a suggestion. 段落先阐述问题，即孩子比较难和父母沟通交流，并以自身为例说明这个问题，最后提出建议如果解决方案。

87、 Please reorder the following sentences and form a logical paragraph.

Another factor in the huge increase in urban populations is the socio-cultural (社会文化的) factor. _____

1. Therefore, young people believe this is an obstacle to their personal freedom.
2. Thousands of people migrate to the cities not only for jobs but also for educational and personal reasons.
3. Moreover, young people will move to the city as the villages and rural areas are more custom and tradition oriented.

4. The better universities are always located in big cities and this attracts thousands of students every year, and these students stay on and work in the city after they graduate.

A、 3-2-4-1

B、 3-2-1-4

C、 2-4-3-1

D、 2-4-1-3

答案： C

解析： 本题正确答案为 2-4-3-1。 题目已给中心句“城市拥挤的另一个原因是社会文化因素”。 因此下文先解释因素具体是什么， 即年轻人来城市寻求教育和个人发展的机会。 接下来分别阐述教育（4） 和个人发展（3 和 1） 两个方面。

88、 Enormous funds are spent on cancer research, medicine research and curing people who suffer from the disease.

which of the judgement about the sentence is right?

A、

it is a run-on sentence. 这是个流水句

B、

it has faulty parallelism. （平行结构不对）

C、 It has something wrong with the dangling participles （独立主格结构不对）

D、 The sentence is right.

答案： B

89、 The change in people's attitudes to drink-driving are encouraging.

The above sentence is grammatically right.

答案： 错误

90、 To develop independence, all the small things should be done by ourselves.

The above sentence is right.

答案： 错误

91、 Reading my essay through, a number of mistakes needed correction.

The above sentence is grammatically wrong.

答案： 正确

92、 The government should invest more money in preventing drug abuse. This ____, if taken, would save many lives.

- A、 scheme
- B、 measure
- C、 consequence
- D、 information

答案： B

93、 Obesity is on the rise in many countries and not just in the developed world. It is now an _____ that demands immediate attention.

- A、 issue
- B、 measure
- C、 solution
- D、 idea

答案： A

94、 Some people are against the involvement of private companies in health care, but this _____ is held by fewer people nowadays.

- A、 problem
- B、 issue
- C、 opinion
- D、 proposal

答案： C

95、

Please choose two best answers to fill in the blank.

The government has ambitious plans to connect every home to the internet. _____ would require considerable resources.

- A、
Were the government to do this, it
- B、 To do so
- C、 In doing that
- D、 They

答案： AB

96、

Please choose two best answers to fill in the blank.

The research found serious faults with a number of operational procedures, but little attention was paid to _____.

- A、 it

B、 the research

C、

the research about serious faults

D、 the findings

答案： AD

97、 please choose two best answers to fill in the blank.

_____ built up large network of contacts, the company found it easier to market its products.

A、 Having

B、 Once they had

C、 They

D、 They had

答案： AB

解析：选择 they 或 they had 都不对，是因为这样前后两句就是流水句。所以选择 having ，变成分词短语，表示时间的前后“建成了网络连接后”，或者变成条件状语从句，“一旦建成了网络连接”，这样后一个句子就是主句。

98、

Please choose two best answers to fill in the blank.

A series of natural disasters followed one another in quick succession. _____ happened faster than the emergency services could cope with.

A、 These events

B、 These

C、 It

D、 The event

答案： AB

解析： 这里主要是代替前文的 “a series of disasters” 一系列的灾难，所以需要复数形式。

99、

Please choose two best answers to fill in the blank.

All vehicles except for ambulances and bicycles have been banned from the area. _____ will remain in force for the foreseeable future.

A、

The ban

B、 Those

C、 These

D、 The restriction

答案： AD

解析： 这里主要用名词 the ban 或 the restriction 来总结前文的 “所有的机动车除救护车和自行车外都禁止驶入这个地区”。

100、 Please choose two best answers to fill in the blank.

Many elderly people are still living in poverty, _____ is gradually changing.

A、 a situation which

B、 This

C、 But this

D、 the situation

答案： AC

解析： 这里主要是前一句后面是逗号，所以选 the situation, 前后就变成流水

句。为避免流水句，选用名词短语 a situation which is gradually changing 做前面的同位语；或者 but this 做转折分句。

101、写作时更需要使用具体词汇。

Replace the underlined word in the sentence with the more precise(具体的) expressions.

1. people often buy things, even when they do not need them.

- A、 aspects
- B、 their necessities
- C、 their possessions
- D、 products

答案： D

102、 One of the interesting things about consumer behavior is that it is often irrational.

- A、 aspects
- B、 daily necessities
- C、 advantages
- D、 products

答案： A

103、 Often people's income barely covers the cost of the things that they need.

- A、
their advantages
- B、 their products
- C、

their necessities

D、 their possessions

答案： C

104、 Please read the following paragaraph, and find out How the writer develops the paragraph?

The professors here do not teach in the same way that teachers in China do. Studying humanities in China means memorizing all the “correct”, standard interpretations given during lectures. Here, professors ask provocative questions and let the students argue, research and write papers on their own. Learning humanities was secure repetition in China, but it was shaky originality here.

A、

with comparison and contrast

B、

with examples

C、 with the problem-and-result pattern

D、 with cause-and-effect pattern

答案： A

105、 Please read the following paragaraph, and find out How the writer develops the paragraph?

I hoped diligence could make up for lack of preparation. On weekend nights, when my American roommates were out on dates, I would stay in the library reading the I visited the writing tutor for every paper I turned in. My papers were always written days before they were due. I lingered after classes to question professors. My

classmates lent me their notes so I could learn the skill of note-taking in English.

A、

with cause-and-effect pattern

B、 with comparison and contrast

C、 with problem-and-result pattern

D、

with examples

答案： D

106、 Please read the following paragaraph, and find out How the writer develops the paragraph?

A、 with comparison and contrast

B、 with a combination ofexamples, comparison and contrast and cause-and-effect pattern

C、

with examples

D、 with cause-and-effect pattern

答案： B

107、 Now match the parts of an essay to their different functions. Which of the following is true?

1. introduction_____

2. main body _____

3. conclusion _____

a. Gives some general information about the essay topic, may put forward some differing opinions and gives an answer to the essay question.

b. Summarizes all the arguments and restates your answer/ opinion

c. Describes and explains different view points, arguments, advantages and disadvantages, supported by examples.

A、

1-b, 2-c, 3-a

B、

1-c, 2-a, 3-b

C、

1-a, 2-c, 3-b

D、

1-a, 2-b, 3-c

答案： C

108、What is the main idea of an essay called?

A、 introduction

B、 conclusion

C、 thesis

D、 topic sentence

答案： C

109、How does the topic sentence in a body paragraph relate to the thesis statement?

A、 it states a fact about the subject of the essay.

B、

it concludes the introduction.

C、

It presents the thesis

D、 it supports the thesis statement of the essay

答案： D

110、 What does the concluding paragraph of an essay include?

A、 remind the reader of the main points in the body of the essay

B、

give some suggestion

C、

reinforce the thesis

D、 All of the above

答案： D

111、 Please indicate whether each of the following sentence is true or false in grammar.

1. They ignore each other, as a result their friendship broke up.

答案： 错误

解析： as a result 是副词短语，并非连词，所以正确的应该是 They ignore each other, and as a result their friendship broke up. 或 They ignore each other. As a result, their friendship broke up.

112、My friend thought she was fat, therefore she wouldn't eat any food.

答案： 错误

解析：

therefore 是连接副词，因此不能连接两个句子。意思相近表示转折的连词是 so。正确的应当是：

1. My friend thought she was fat. Therefore, she wouldn't eat any food.
2. My friend thought she was fat, and therefore she wouldn't eat any food.
3. My friend thought she was fat, so she wouldn't eat any food.

113、Please indicate whether each of the following sentence is true or false in grammar. (语法正误判断)

It is obvious that chain smoking will lead smokers and nonsmokers to suffer from a number of serious heart diseases.

答案： 正确

解析： 本题考察 lead to 的用法。 lead to (doing) sth. 或 lead sb to do sth.

114、Many people believe that school education should be made compulsory. While this may not have satisfactory result. I think they should change their views.

答案： 错误

解析：

本题主要考察句子的衔接。最后的 they 用法错误，因为代词一般指代本句或者它的前一句中的名词。这里前一句是 while this may not have satisfactory result. 那 they 不能指代这一句中的任何词。

这一句可以改为: Many people believe that school education should be made compulsory. I think they should change their views for it may not have satisfactory result.

115、 Many people believe that school education should be compulsory, they argue that higher levels of literacy make a more prosperous society.

答案: 错误

解析: 这是一个流水句, 两个句子中间应加 and。

116、

下面的句子有很多赘词, 请简化下面的句子:

In the month of May people of different professions from all circles in this city will hold meetings to elect representatives, and these representatives will go to Beijing in October to attend a national congress of model workers from the whole country.

答案:

In May people of different professions in the city will elect representatives, who will attend a national congress of model workers in Beijing in October.

117、请简化下面的句子:

Scientists are trying to find a solution to solve the problem of water shortage.

答案:

Scientists are trying to find a solution to the problem of water shortage.

118、

Revise the following topic sentences. 把下面的句子修改为段落中心句。

My hometown is famous because it is located by Wheaton River, which is very wide, and because it is built near an unusually steep hill called Wheaton Hill.

答案:

My hometown is famous for several amazing geographical features.

119、

change the following sentence into different structures.

Internet is an indispensable part in our life and it provides us with massive useful information.

1) 改为一个含有定语从句的复合句

2) 改为含有同位语的句子

3) 改为含有分词的句子

答案:

1) Internet, which provides us with massive useful information, is an indispensable part in our life.

2) Internet, an indispensable part in our life, provides us with massive useful information.

3) Being an indispensable part in our life, internet provides us with massive useful information.

120、

Please write 180-200 words according to the following topic.

Many young people change their jobs or careers every few years. What are the reasons for this? Do the advantages of this outweigh the disadvantages?

答案:

121、 Writing

Directions: Now Many young people change their jobs or careers every few years. What are the reasons for this? Do the advantages of this outweigh the disadvantages? write an essay to state your opinion. You are required to write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

要求: 请复习第一章第三节——什么是漂亮的写作, 要求写作任务紧扣主题、语句连贯和衔接、词汇丰富程度、语法句型的多样性及准确性。同时, 采用多种论述方式, 如对比, 举例, 因果论证等方式阐述。写作后请认真修改自己的习作。

答案:

122、 学国文的人出洋深造, 听起来有些滑稽

Those majoring in Chinese to go abroad for further study, it may sound a bit absurd.

for the Chinese sentence, the English version is a good translation.

答案： 错误

解析：较合理的是：It may sound a bit absurd those majoring in Chinese to go abroad for further study.

123、俞敏洪是在快速发展的中国能够紧紧抓住机会的励志人物之一。

1) Yu Minhong is one of the inspiring people who have been able to grasp opportunities in rapidly changing China.

2) Yu Minhong grasp opportunities in rapidly changing China, his story is one of the inspiring ones.

The first sentence is a better translation for the Chinese.

答案： 正确

解析：请注意汉英的语序，句子的中心是“俞敏洪是励志人物之一”。中间的部分当定语从句放后面。所以整个句子是：Yu Minhong is one of the inspiring people who have been able to grasp opportunities in rapidly changing China.

124、疫情什么时候达到高峰，很难绝对地估计。不过应该在一周或者十天左右达到高峰，不会大规模增加了。

1) It's hard to predict when the epidemic will reach its peak, but it may come in a week or 10 days. After that, the number of people infected by the novel coronavirus will not increase massively.

2) when the epidemic will reach its peak is hard to predict, but it may come in a week or 10 days. Then the number will not increase massively.

The first English version is a better translation.

答案： 正确

125、也许校园生活并非总像我们想像中的那样，所以有些学生才会感到失落

1) Campus life may be not as same as what the students thought, so some of them feel disappointed.

2) Some students feel lost because campus life is not always what they imagined.

The first English version is a better translation.

答案： 错误

126、 Please find out an inappropriate word in the following sentence.

With the digital explosion has come an abundance of cheap, easy, and addictive pieces of online content for us to snack on.

- A、 explosion
- B、 abundance
- C、 addictive
- D、 content

答案： B

解析： abundant 的内涵是“充足的” (rich, plentiful)，一般是褒义词，类似的表达还有 adequate, sufficient；而 excessive 的内涵是“过多的” If you describe the amount or level of something as excessive, you disapprove of it because it is more or higher than is necessary or reasonable. (Collins Dictionary). 句子的本义是“随着数码信息的爆炸，人们可以轻易获取过量的廉价、简单、使人上瘾的网上信息”。

127、 Please find out an inappropriate word in the following sentence.

In a word, we gratitude our new way of life sincerely.

- A、 word
- B、 gratitude

- C、 life
- D、 sincerely

答案： B

解析： Gratitude is the state of feeling grateful. 它是一个名词，这里显然要用动词或形容词短语，如 be grateful ,show our gratitude, 或者 appreciate.

128、 Please find out an inappropriate word in the following sentence.

College students should take more exercises. In our lives, body is the most important.

- A、 college
- B、 exercises
- C、 life
- D、 body

答案： D

解析： 本句 body 应改为 health. 句意是“在我们的生活中，身体是最重要的”。但身体应该是指“健康”。

129、 Please find out an inappropriate word in the following sentence.

The fact that more and more Chinese students are studying abroad is benefit to America.

- A、 Chinese
- B、 are
- C、 abroad
- D、 benefit

答案： D

解析： 本题应该把 benefit 改为 beneficial ,或者把整句改为 The fact that more and more Chinese students are studying abroad benefits America.

判断题

- 1) An English dictionary is the best choice for English learners.
- 2) Many English learners use dictionaries.

Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

答案： 错误

解析： the second sentence is a fact.

131、 1) The internet has changed the way students do research for term papers.

2) The internet is changing students' lives.

Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

答案： 错误

解析： the second sentence is too general, while the first one is a better topic sentence for it is more specific.

132、 1) A college degree is important.

2) Having a college degree has many positive effects on a person's life.

Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

答案： 正确

解析： the second sentence is more specific than the first one.

133、

1.

多选题

2.

Please find two appropriate examples to support the topic sentence.

Topic sentence: To become a good writer, a student should write often.

A、 For example, she should try to write every day because writing is important.

B、 For example, she should keep a journal and write in it every evening before bed.

C、 For example, she can find an email friend and write message frequently.

D、 For example, she never gives up writing.

答案: BC

134、

2. Please find some appropriate examples to support the topic sentence.

topic sentence: Living in the city is challenging in many ways.

A、 City dwellers usually pay a lot of money to live in a small apartment.

B、 People who live in the city have to deal with pollution.

C、 It is difficult to live in a city because of the busy lifestyle in cities.

D、 it is difficult to live in a city because of the comfortable life in rural area.

答案: ABC

135、 3. Effective examples have the following features:

A、 They are specific.

B、 they are general.

C、 They relate clearly to the controlling idea.

D、 They are representative

答案： ACD

136、 Please choose the correct one among the given expressions.

1.

Delayed treatment often results in_____.

2.

- A、 prolonged disease
- B、 ignorance of health
- C、 his disease was prolonged
- D、 he ignored his disease

答案： A

137、 Which of the following sentence is incorrect?

- A、 Lack of parental supervision causes students' misbehavior.
- B、 Lack of parental supervision causes students to misbehave in schools.
- C、 Lack of parental supervision leads students to misbehaving in school.
- D、 Lack of parental supervision leads students to misbehave in school.

答案： C

解析： 本题特别注意 lead to 的用法，大家 lead to sth, lead sb into doign sth, lead sb to do sth.

138、 Please choose the correct ones among the given expressions.

He passed his examination because of _____.

- A、 he works hard
- B、 his hard work
- C、 he is diligent.
- D、 his diligence

答案： BD

139、A large number of students do not bother to pursue further education and this ____ the expansion of illiteracy in society.

- A、 leads to
- B、 generates
- C、 results from
- D、 causes

答案： ABD

140、Unfair taxation has _____ a lot of tension in America since President Trump came to power.

- A、 generated
- B、 triggered
- C、 caused
- D、 led to

答案： ABCD

1.Which one of the following transitional expressions does not indicate contrast or comparison ?

- A、 however
- B、 in contrast
- C、 besides
- D、 on the other hand

答案： C

解析：大家经常误以为“on the one hand”和“on the other hand”之间有递进或者并列的关系。事实上，这一对短语一般是用于提出两个相反的事物和看法（introduce two contrasting points, facts, or ways of looking at something）。

142、which of the following sentences is right?

- A、 On the one hand, fast food is not as nutritious as the food cooked in traditional ways. On the other hand, fast food might have a profound impact on the bond between people.
- B、 On the one hand, fast food brings us convenience. On the other hand, fast food might have a profound impact on the bond between people.

C、 On the one hand, fast food saves us plenty of time from preparing meals. On the other hand, it brings us lots of pleasure.

D、 On the one hand, compared with tasting traditional food, fast food prevents us from contacting the traditional culture . On the other hand, fast food might have a profound impact on the bond between people.

答案： B

143、 The two machines considerably. One has an electric motor while the other runs on oil.

A、 differ

B、 differentiate

C、 different

D、 differential

答案： A

Britain's economy is largely based on its industry, a few hundred years ago it was an agrarian country.

A、 whereas

B、 by comparing

C、 wherefore

D、 by similarity

答案： A

A more effective approach is to educate the public about the benefits of biodiversity. Money should be invested in the research and development of the world's biological resources. Once people understand that there are real benefits to exploiting natural resources in a sustainable way, they are more likely to make the short-term sacrifices necessary to preserve natural habitats.

Which of the functions a-d is evident in the underlined sentence?

- A、 restate their opinion
- B、 summarize the main points
- C、 make a recommendation
- D、 make a prediction (often stating what may happen if the recommended action is or is not taken)

答案： D

146、 In brief, it is not possible to make recommendation regarding the supervision of adolescents that fit all contexts. The physical environment, the cultural context, and the personalities of those involved should all be considered.

Which of the functions a-d is evident in the underlined sentence?

- A、 restate their opinion
- B、 summarize the main points
- C、 make a recommendation
- D、 make a prediction

答案： B

147、

In short, there is little about today's celebrity culture that is fundamentally more harmful than the types of celebrity children have encountered in the past. Provided children are given appropriate guidance, they are unlikely to be adversely affected.

Which of the functions a-d is evident in the underlined sentence?

- A、 restate their opinion

- B、 summarize the main points
- C、 make a recommendation
- D、 make a prediction (often stating what may happen if the recommended action is or is not taken)

答案： D

148、

Another reason convenience foods are likely to become more popular is the increase in the number of women with children, who work in full-time employment. 2. In the UK, for example, working mothers significantly outnumber stay-at-home mothers. 3. There is evidence that consumption of convenience foods rises with numbers of hours worked. 4. As modern life increasingly demands that people are economically active, this trend is likely to continue.

下面关于这个段落阐述说法正确的选项有哪些？

- A、 本段的中心句是第一句。
- B、 第 2 句主要是举例论证。
- C、 第 3. 4 句进一步阐述这带来的影响。
- D、 第 3. 4 句进一步阐述如何解决这个问题。

答案： BC

149、

Decide whether the following sentence is an opinion or a fact.

1. Smoking should be banned in all restaurant.

Sentence 1 is an opinion

答案： 正确

150、

Decide whether the following sentence is an opinion or a fact.

2. My clothes smelled horrible after I had dinner with a friend who smoked.

sentence 2 is an opinion

答案： 错误