

英美概况-题库

[1] 题型.判断题

[1] 题干.

The majority of the people in Britain are descendants of the Anglo-Saxons.

[1] 正确答案.A

[1] 难易度.易

[1] 选项数.2

[1] A.正确

[1] B.错误

[2] 题型.判断题

[2] 题干.

In an effort to make a compromise between different religious factions, Queen Elizabeth I actually defended the fruit of the Reformation.

[2] 正确答案.A

[2] 难易度.易

[2] 选项数.2

[2] A.正确

[2] B.错误

[3] 题型.判断题

[3] 题干.

British history before 55BC is basically undocumented.

[3] 正确答案.A

[3] 难易度.易

[3] 选项数.2

[3] A.正确

[3] B.错误

[4] 题型.判断题

[4] 题干.

The British Prime Minister is the leader of the Majority party in Parliament.

[4] 正确答案.A

[4] 难易度.易

[4] 选项数.2

[4] A.正确

[4] B.错误

[5] 题型.判断题

[5] 题干.

Nuclear power is one of the major energy sources in Britain.

[5] 正确答案.A

[5] 难易度.易

[5] 选项数.2

[5] A.正确

[5] B.错误

[6] 题型.判断题

[6] 题干.

Graduates from state schools in Britain have a less favorable chance to enter famous universities than those from independent school.

[6] 正确答案.A

[6] 难易度.易

[6] 选项数.2

[6] A.正确

[6] B.错误

[7] 题型.判断题

[7] 题干.

The Renaissance is characterized by admiration of the Greek and Latin classic works.

[7] 正确答案.A

[7] 难易度.易

[7] 选项数.2

[7] A.正确

[7] B.错误

[8] 题型.判断题

[8] 题干.

As a great English poet, Alexander Pope also translated Homer's Iliad.

[8] 正确答案.A

[8] 难易度.易

[8] 选项数.2

[8] A.正确

[8] B.错误

[9] 题型.判断题

[9] 题干.

Joseph Conrad is classified as a forerunner of Modernism, which prevailed before WWII.

[9] 正确答案.A

[9] 难易度.易

[9] 选项数.2

[9] A.正确

[9] B.错误

[10] 题型.判断题

[10] 题干.

Jane Austen is a well-known novelist who focused on practical social issues, especially marriage and money.

[10] 正确答案.A

[10] 难易度.易

[10] 选项数.2

[10] A.正确

[10] B.错误

[11] 题型.判断题

[11] 题干.

Almost half of the immigrants coming to the United States in the 1980s were Asians.

[11] 正确答案.A

[11] 难易度.易

[11] 选项数.2

[11] A.正确

[11] B.错误

[12] 题型.判断题

[12] 题干.

During the 1830s and 1840s, many Northern Europeans and Irish immigrants came to America.

[12] 正确答案.A

[12] 难度.易

[12] 选项数.2

[12] A.正确

[12] B.错误

[13] 题型.判断题

[13] 题干.

The American Civil War not only put an end to slavery, but also made America a single, indivisible nation.

[13] 正确答案.A

[13] 难度.易

[13] 选项数.2

[13] A.正确

[13] B.错误

[14] 题型.判断题

[14] 题干.

The judicial branch of the U.S. federal government consists of a series of courts: the Supreme Court, the courts of appeals and district courts.

[14] 正确答案.A

[14] 难度.易

[14] 选项数.2

[14] A.正确

[14] B.错误

[15] 题型.判断题

[15] 题干.

American agricultural exports outweigh imports, leaving a surplus in the agricultural balance of trade.

[15] 正确答案.A

[15] 难易度.易

[15] 选项数.2

[15] A.正确

[15] B.错误

[16] 题型.判断题

[16] 题干.

Auto production is one of the important sectors in American manufacturing industry.

[16] 正确答案.A

[16] 难易度.易

[16] 选项数.2

[16] A.正确

[16] B.错误

[17] 题型.判断题

[17] 题干.

When selecting a college or university, students have a great concern or its size, location and academic quality.

[17] 正确答案.A

[17] 难易度.易

[17] 选项数.2

[17] A.正确

[17] B.错误

[18] 题型.判断题

[18] 题干.

Ezra Pound lead the school of Imagism, which advocates a clear, highly visual presentation.

[18] 正确答案.A

[18] 难易度.易

[18] 选项数.2

[18] A.正确

[18] B.错误

[19] 题型.判断题

[19] 题干.

English evolved into what is now described as Modern English from the late 16th century.

[19] 正确答案.B

[19] 难易度.易

[19] 选项数.2

[19] A.正确

[19] B.错误

[20] 题型.判断题

[20] 题干.

The Magna Carta was designed to protect the rights of both the privileged class and the townspeople.

[20] 正确答案.B

[20] 难易度.易

[20] 选项数.2

[20] A.正确

[20] B.错误

[21] 题型.判断题

[21] 题干.

The British monarchy has never been interrupted throughout the history.

[21] 正确答案.B

[21] 难易度.易

[21] 选项数.2

[21] A.正确

[21] B.错误

[22] 题型.判断题

[22] 题干.

Britain is an important oil exporter since its oil industry has a long history.

[22] 正确答案.B

[22] 难易度.易

[22] 选项数.2

[22] A.正确

[22] B.错误

[23] 题型.判断题

[23] 题干.

Education in Britain is compulsory for all children between the ages of 6-16.

[23] 正确答案.B

[23] 难易度.易

[23] 选项数.2

[23] A.正确

[23] B.错误

[24] 题型.判断题

[24] 题干.

Jonathan Swift is probably the foremost prose satirist in the English language, and Robinson Crusoe is his masterpiece.

[24] 正确答案.B

[24] 难易度.易

[24] 选项数.2

[24] A.正确

[24] B.错误

[25] 题型.判断题

[25] 题干.

William Wordsworth and Samuel Taylor Coleridge brought the Romantic Movement to its height.

[25] 正确答案.B

[25] 难易度.易

[25] 选项数.2

[25] A.正确

[25] B.错误

[26] 题型.判断题

[26] 题干.

The second Continental Congress was held in Philadelphia, and the Continental Army and Navy were established under the command of Thomas Jefferson.

[26] 正确答案.B

[26] 难易度.易

[26] 选项数.2

[26] A.正确

[26] B.错误

[27] 题型.判断题

[27] 题干.

The U.S. Congress consists of two houses: the House of Commons and the House of Lords.

[27] 正确答案.B

[27] 难易度.易

[27] 选项数.2

[27] A.正确

[27] B.错误

[28] 题型.判断题

[28] 题干.

All American children are offered 16 years of compulsory public education.

[28] 正确答案.B

[28] 难易度.易

[28] 选项数.2

[28] A.正确

[28] B.错误

[29] 题型.判断题

[29] 题干.

Emily Dickinson's poems are usually long, exploring the inner life of the individual.

[29] 正确答案.B

[29] 难易度.易

[29] 选项数.2

[29] A.正确

[29] B.错误

[30] 题型.判断题

[30] 题干.

Stephen Crane is famous for his writings about the meeting of America and Europe.

[30] 正确答案.B

[30] 难易度.易

[30] 选项数.2

[30] A.正确

[30] B.错误

[31] 题型.单选题

[31] 题干.

English belongs to the _____ group of the Indo-European family of languages.

[31] 正确答案.A

[31] 难易度.易

[31] 选项数.4

[31] A.

Germanic

[31] B.

Roman

[31] C.

Norman

[31] D.

Celtic

[32] 题型.单选题

[32] 题干.

Celtic languages remain until now in the following areas EXCEPT

_____.

[32] 正确答案.D

[32] 难易度.易

[32] 选项数.4

[32] A.

Scotland

[32] B.

Ireland

[32] C.

Welsh of Wales

[32] D.

England

[33] 题型.单选题

[33] 题干.

Old Norse was originally spoken by _____.

[33] 正确答案.C

[33] 难易度.易

[33] 选项数.4

[33] A.

Romans

[33] B.

Angles

[33] C.

Vikings

[33] D.

Greek

[34] 题型.单选题

[34] 题干.

Which of the following words was used by the upper class masters in the middle English period?

[34] 正确答案.B

[34] 难易度.易

[34] 选项数.4

[34] A.

pig

[34] B.

beef

[34] C.

sheep

[34] D.

cattle

[35] 题型.单选题

[35] 题干.

Why did English become more important after the Black Death?

[35] 正确答案.A

[35] 难易度.易

[35] 选项数.4

[35] A.

Because the laboring and merchant classes grew in economic and social importance.

[35] B.

Because William the Conqueror invaded and conquered England.

[35] C.

Because King John ruled England.

[35] D.

Because the lower class overthrew the French-speaking masters.

[36] 题型.单选题

[36] 题干.

In the early period, Britain was invaded by the following nations EXCEPT _____.

[36] 正确答案.C

[36] 难易度.易

[36] 选项数.4

[36] A.

Roman

[36] B.

Germanic Barbarians

[36] C.

Danes

[36] D.

Vikings

[37] 题型.单选题

[37] 题干.Christianity was brought to Britain in _____ century.

[37] 正确答案.B

[37] 难易度.易

[37] 选项数.4

- [37] A. 5th
- [37] B. 6th
- [37] C. 7th
- [37] D. 8th

[38] 题型.单选题

[38] 题干.Alfred the Great' s achievement includes _____.

[38] 正确答案.B

[38] 难易度.易

[38] 选项数.4

[38] A. Christianity became the dominant religion in Britain.

[38] B. England gradually became united.

[38] C. fighting against barbarians.

[38] D. signing the Magna Carta.

[39] 题型.单选题

[39] 题干.Who established the feudalism in England?

[39] 正确答案.C

[39] 难易度.易

[39] 选项数.4

[39] A. Richard I

[39] B. Harold of Wessex

[39] C. William I

[39] D. Gregory I

[40] 题型.单选题

[40] 题干.The Magna Carta includes the following clauses
BUT _____.

[40] 正确答案.C

[40] 难易度.易

[40] 选项数.4

[40] A. the King could not exact payment from the vassals without their consent.

[40] B. merchants should be allowed to move about freely.

[40] C. modern rights and privileges should be given to the towns.

[40] D. no freeman should be arrested, imprisoned or deprived of their freedom.

[41] 题型.单选题

[41] 题干.The Hundred Years' War was happened between _____.

[41] 正确答案.A

[41] 难易度.易

[41] 选项数.4

[41] A. England and France

[41] B. England and Roman Empire

[41] C. England and Danes

[41] D. England and Germany

[42] 题型.单选题

[42] 题干.The War of Roses were a series of civil wars between _____.

[42] 正确答案.C

[42] 难易度.易

[42] 选项数.4

[42] A. House of Anjou and House of Plantagenet

[42] B. House of York and House of Tutor

[42] C. House of Lancaster and House of York

[42] D. House of Tutor and House of Anjou

[43] 题型.单选题

[43] 题干.The cause of the Reformation was due to

_____.

[43] 正确答案.D

[43] 难易度.易

[43] 选项数.4

[43] A. the conflict between the King of England and merchants

[43] B. the conflict between the Roman Catholic Church and landowners

[43] C. the conflict between bourgeois and the King of England

[43] D. the conflict between the King of England and the Roman Catholic Church

[44] 题型.单选题

[44] 题干.Which of the following illustrations about Cromwell is INCORRECT?

[44] 正确答案.D

[44] 难易度.易

[44] 选项数.4

[44] A. He was the leader of the New Model Army.

[44] B. He protected the interests of the property owners.

[44] C. He raised the taxes.

[44] D. He was radical in reformation.

[45] 题型.单选题

[45] 题干.Constitutional Monarchy was founded in Britain since _____.

- [45] 正确答案.A
 - [45] 难易度.易
 - [45] 选项数.4
 - [45] A. Bill of Rights
 - [45] B. the Reformation
 - [45] C. the Restoration
 - [45] D. the Civil Wars
-

- [46] 题型.单选题
 - [46] 题干.Reasons for the Industrial Revolution include
-

- [46] 正确答案.D
 - [46] 难易度.易
 - [46] 选项数.4
 - [46] A. Britain had a huge market.
 - [46] B. England acquired from its colonies enormous wealth with which to develop its industry
 - [46] C. the enclosure movement.
 - [46] D. All of the above
-

- [47] 题型.单选题
- [47] 题干.The Industrial Revolution caused a huge change in Britain EXCEPT _____.
- [47] 正确答案.C
- [47] 难易度.易
- [47] 选项数.4
- [47] A. increasing industrial productivity
- [47] B. mass urbanization
- [47] C. bourgeois' presence
- [47] D. the appearance of new social class

[48] 题型.单选题

[48] 题干.Queen Victoria founded the British empire due to

[48] 正确答案.A

[48] 难易度.易

[48] 选项数.4

[48] A. her encouragement to further industrialization

[48] B. adopting a conservative foreign policy

[48] C. her restoration of the monarchy

[48] D. none of the above

[49] 题型.单选题

[49] 题干.In World War I, Britain allied the following countries but _____.

[49] 正确答案.B

[49] 难易度.易

[49] 选项数.4

[49] A. France

[49] B. Germany

[49] C. Russia

[49] D. Italy

[50] 题型.单选题

[50] 题干.Who was the Prime Minister of Britain during World War II?

[50] 正确答案.B

[50] 难易度.易

[50] 选项数.4

[50] A. Neville Chamberlain

- [50] B. Winston Churchill
 - [50] C. Tony Blair
 - [50] D. Margaret Thatcher
-

[51] 题型.单选题

[51] 题干.What is similarity for Britain during WWI and WWII?

[51] 正确答案.A

[51] 难易度.易

[51] 选项数.4

[51] A. In both wars, Britain lost its sea supremacy.

[51] B. In both wars, Britain won with minimum cost.

[51] C. In both wars, Britain fought against Russia.

[51] D. In both wars, many of Britain's colonies fought for the independence.

[52] 题型.单选题

[52] 题干.Which of the following policies and the years of adoption is CORRECT?

[52] 正确答案.C

[52] 难易度.易

[52] 选项数.4

[52] A. Policy of Appeasement, WWII

[52] B. New Imperialism, WWI

[52] C. Three Majestic Circles, after WWII

[52] D. Decolonization, WWII

[53] 题型.单选题

[53] 题干.Many British colonies demanded and fought for independence. The correct order for the independence is _____.

[53] 正确答案.B

- [53] 难度度.易
 - [53] 选项数.4
 - [53] A. India, Burma, , Pakistan
 - [53] B. India, Burma, Egypt
 - [53] C. Pakistan, Egypt, Burma
 - [53] D. Pakistan, Egypt, India
-

- [54] 题型.单选题
 - [54] 题干.Which of the following policy was adopted by Britain in Europe after WWII?
 - [54] 正确答案.A
 - [54] 难度度.易
 - [54] 选项数.4
 - [54] A. isolationist policy
 - [54] B. cooperation policy
 - [54] C. appeasement policy
 - [54] D. alliance policy
-

- [55] 题型.单选题
 - [55] 题干.Margaret Thatcher refused the integration of Europe because _____.
 - [55] 正确答案.C
 - [55] 难度度.易
 - [55] 选项数.4
 - [55] A. British economy was strong enough to develop by itself
 - [55] B. she wanted to participate other European affairs
 - [55] C. she doubted the bureaucracy of the EEC
 - [55] D. she wanted to adopt the single European currency
-

[56] 题型.单选题

[56] 题干.

Which of the following expressions about British constitution is CORRECT?

[56] 正确答案.C

[56] 难易度.易

[56] 选项数.4

[56] A.

British constitution was formed hundred years ago.

[56] B.

British constitution is made up of statutory law and common law.

[56] C.

British constitution can be altered and amended by parliament.

[56] D.

British constitution is unwritten.

[57] 题型.单选题

[57] 题干.

According to British legislature system, _____.

[57] 正确答案.C

[57] 难易度.易

[57] 选项数.4

[57] A.

the King or Queen has the right to pass the law

[57] B.

the King or Queen meets the Prime Minister every day

[57] C.

the King or Queen should follow the advice of the Prime Minister

[57] D.

the King or Queen is the source of all government powers.

[58] 题型.单选题

[58] 题干.

The function of the House of Lords is _____.

[58] 正确答案.D

[58] 难易度.易

[58] 选项数.4

[58] A.

drafting new laws

[58] B.

supervising finance

[58] C.

influencing future government policy

[58] D.

Examining and revising bills.

[59] 题型.单选题

[59] 题干.

The executive system of Britain includes the followings but

_____.

[59] 正确答案.D

[59] 难易度.易

[59] 选项数.4

[59] A.

the Prime Minister

[59] B.

the Cabinet ministers and the assistant to the ministers

[59] C.

the Privy Council

[59] D.

the Parliament

[60] 题型.单选题

[60] 题干.

The Prime Minister is _____.

[60] 正确答案.B

[60] 难易度.易

[60] 选项数.4

[60] A.

the leader of the majority party in the cabinet

[60] B.

first among equals

[60] C.

controls only the cabinet

[60] D.

the second powerful person in Britain

[61] 题型.单选题

[61] 题干.What caused the development of British agriculture?

[61] 正确答案.C

[61] 难易度.易

[61] 选项数.4

[61] A. Vast land

[61] B. Government policy

[61] C. Mild climate

[61] D. National demand

[62] 题型.单选题

[62] 题干.Britain' s oil industry mainly located in _____.

[62] 正确答案.D

[62] 难易度.易

[62] 选项数.4

- [62] A. south Wales
 - [62] B. central Scotland
 - [62] C. southern England
 - [62] D. North Sea
-

[63] 题型.单选题

[63] 题干.Britain' s manufacturing sector remains the _____ largest sector in the UK.

- [63] 正确答案.A
 - [63] 难易度.易
 - [63] 选项数.4
 - [63] A. third
 - [63] B. first
 - [63] C. second
 - [63] D. fifth
-

[64] 题型.单选题

[64] 题干.The three principal financial centers of the world are _____

- [64] 正确答案.C
 - [64] 难易度.易
 - [64] 选项数.4
 - [64] A. London, New York and Paris
 - [64] B. London, Los Angles and Beijing
 - [64] C. London, New York and Tokyo
 - [64] D. London, Tokyo and Vancouver
-

[65] 题型.单选题

[65] 题干.Of the following sectors in Britain, _____ has experienced spectacular growth since the end of WWII.

- [65] 正确答案.C
[65] 难易度.易
[65] 选项数.4
[65] A. the energy industry
[65] B. the manufacturing industry
[65] C. the service industry
[65] D. the agricultural industry
-

- [66] 题型.单选题
[66] 题干.The Canterbury Tales is the representative work of

_____.

- [66] 正确答案.C
[66] 难易度.易
[66] 选项数.4
[66] A. Christopher Marlowe
[66] B. John Milton
[66] C. Geoffrey Chaucer
[66] D. Alexander Pope
-

- [67] 题型.单选题
[67] 题干.In the Renaissance period of Britain, the highest glory belongs to _____.

- [67] 正确答案.D
[67] 难易度.易
[67] 选项数.4
[67] A. prose
[67] B. sonnet
[67] C. novel
[67] D. drama
-

[68] 题型.单选题

[68] 题干.In the Neoclassical period, _____ was very popular on the stage and in the novels

[68] 正确答案.A

[68] 难易度.易

[68] 选项数.4

[68] A. satire

[68] B. exaggeration

[68] C. metaphor

[68] D. simile

[69] 题型.单选题

[69] 题干.The Lake Poets began to focus on their attentions on _____.

[69] 正确答案.C

[69] 难易度.易

[69] 选项数.4

[69] A. capitalism

[69] B. the English bourgeoisie in its earlier stage of development

[69] C. the individual and common man

[69] D. poets themselves

[70] 题型.单选题

[70] 题干.Which of the following poets used poetry as a political voice?

[70] 正确答案.A

[70] 难易度.易

[70] 选项数.4

[70] A. George Gordon Byron

- [70] B. William Wordsworth
 - [70] C. Samuel Taylor Coleridge
 - [70] D. John Milton
-

[71] 题型.单选题

[71] 题干.A remarkable feature of the Victorian Era is _____.

[71] 正确答案.B

[71] 难易度.易

[71] 选项数.4

[71] A. Romanticism

[71] B. Critical Realism

[71] C. Naturalism

[71] D. Imagism

[72] 题型.单选题

[72] 题干.The following novels was written in Victorian period EXCEPT _____.

[72] 正确答案.C

[72] 难易度.易

[72] 选项数.4

[72] A. Pride and Prejudice

[72] B. Great Expectations

[72] C. Robinson Crusoe

[72] D. Jane Eyre

[73] 题型.单选题

[73] 题干.Virginia Woolf' s novels contains a lot of _____.

[73] 正确答案.B

[73] 难度.易

[73] 选项数.4

[73] A. aestheticism

[73] B. stream of consciousness

[73] C. neoclassicalism

[73] D. interventions of the divine in human life

[74] 题型.单选题

[74] 题干. _____ is one of the leading figures of the Modernist movement in English poetry.

[74] 正确答案.D

[74] 难度.易

[74] 选项数.4

[74] A. Joseph Conrad

[74] B. James Joyce

[74] C. D.H. Lawrence

[74] D. William Butler Yeats

[75] 题型.单选题

[75] 题干.Postmodernism differs from the modernism as _____.

[75] 正确答案.C

[75] 难度.易

[75] 选项数.4

[75] A. it presents a fragmented view of human subjectivity

[75] B. it shows that fragmentation as something tragic.

[75] C. it doesn't express sadness towards the idea of fragmentation

[75] D. it doesn't celebrate fragmentation

[76] 题型.单选题

[76] 题干.

Which one of the following illustrations about British education is correct?

[76] 正确答案.C

[76] 难易度.易

[76] 选项数.4

[76] A.

Many British schools are set up by the church.

[76] B.

the National Curriculum was introduced in 1970s.

[76] C.

The education in Britain contains four stages.

[76] D.

British students go to college at the age of 16.

[77] 题型.单选题

[77] 题干.In the state system, students are required to

_____.

[77] 正确答案.B

[77] 难易度.易

[77] 选项数.4

[77] A. pay for their tuitions

[77] B. learn the National Curriculum

[77] C. go to school at the age of 16

[77] D. start their secondary education at the age of 13

[78] 题型.单选题

[78] 题干.When children finish their 11 years of compulsory education, they need to take _____.

[78] 正确答案.A

[78] 难易度.易

[78] 选项数.4

[78] A. GCSE

[78] B. BEC

[78] C. ITELS

[78] D. PETS

[79] 题型.单选题

[79] 题干.Students from independent schools are more likely to be admitted by famous universities because _____.

[79] 正确答案.B

[79] 难易度.易

[79] 选项数.4

[79] A. they have passed A-level

[79] B. independent schools are likely to have best teachers

[79] C. they have intensive course schedules

[79] D. independent schools are founded by the government

[80] 题型.单选题

[80] 题干.The oldest university in Britain is _____.

[80] 正确答案.A

[80] 难易度.易

[80] 选项数.4

[80] A. Oxford

[80] B. Cambridge

[80] C. St. Andrews

[80] D. Aberdeen

[81] 题型.单选题

[81] 题干.The money running for the universities is coming from _____

[81] 正确答案.D

[81] 难易度.易

[81] 选项数.4

[81] A. government grants

[81] B. tuition fees

[81] C. donation or corporate contributions

[81] D. all of the above

[82] 题型.单选题

[82] 题干.In order to be admitted by a British university, you need to prepare the followings BUT _____.

[82] 正确答案.A

[82] 难易度.易

[82] 选项数.4

[82] A. GCSE results

[82] B. A-level results

[82] C. school references

[82] D. interview

[83] 题型.单选题

[83] 题干. _____ is the most populous area in Britain.

[83] 正确答案.C

[83] 难易度.易

[83] 选项数.4

[83] A. Scotland

[83] B. Wales

[83] C. England

[83] D. Northern Ireland

[84] 题型.单选题

[84] 题干.

Most people in Wales and Scotland are descendants of _____.

[84] 正确答案.A

[84] 难易度.易

[84] 选项数.4

[84] A.

Celtic people

[84] B.

the Angles

[84] C.

the Saxons

[84] D.

the Jutes

[85] 题型.单选题

[85] 题干.Due to the large number of immigrants, Britain is a
_____ country.

[85] 正确答案.D

[85] 难易度.易

[85] 选项数.4

[85] A. culturally unified

[85] B. nationally segregated

[85] C. nationally integrated

[85] D. culturally diversified

[86] 题型.单选题

[86] 题干.The first colony founded in North America was at
_____.

[86] 正确答案.A

[86] 难易度.易

[86] 选项数.4

[86] A. Jamestown

[86] B. Concord

- [86] C. Lexington
- [86] D. Philadelphia

[87] 题型.单选题

[87] 题干.When was the first shots in the American War of Independence were fired?

[87] 正确答案.C

[87] 难易度.易

[87] 选项数.4

[87] A. May 19, 1765

[87] B. April 18,1765

[87] C. April 19, 1775

[87] D. May 19, 1775

[88] 题型.单选题

[88] 题干.Who drafted the Declaration of Independence?

[88] 正确答案.B

[88] 难易度.易

[88] 选项数.4

[88] A. George Washington

[88] B. Thomas Jefferson

[88] C. Benjamin Franklin

[88] D. Alexander Hamilton

[89] 题型.单选题

[89] 题干.The Declaration of Independence stated _____.

[89] 正确答案.A

[89] 难易度.易

[89] 选项数.4

[89] A. that men have a natural right to "life, liberty and the

pursuit of happiness

[89] B. that government can rule anytime

[89] C. that any government may be dissolved when it fails to protect the rights of the ruling class

[89] D. that any people in America is free

[90] 题型.单选题

[90] 题干.Before American civil war, slaves in the south mainly did the job of _____.

[90] 正确答案.D

[90] 难易度.易

[90] 选项数.4

[90] A. manufacturing

[90] B. tourism

[90] C. handicrafts

[90] D. plantation

[91] 题型.单选题

[91] 题干.One of the reasons for the civil war was _____.

[91] 正确答案.B

[91] 难易度.易

[91] 选项数.4

[91] A. the southerners wanted to build more railways

[91] B. the northerners demanded a law to protect tariffs

[91] C. the southerners were against free trade

[91] D. the northerners demanded more slaves

[92] 题型.单选题

[92] 题干.Abraham Lincoln issued the _____ to grant

freedom to all slaves.

[92] 正确答案.C

[92] 难易度.易

[92] 选项数.4

[92] A. Declaration of Independence

[92] B. Constitution

[92] C. Emancipation Proclamation

[92] D. Bill of Rights

[93] 题型.单选题

[93] 题干.The policy of the United States was _____ at the beginning of WWI.

[93] 正确答案.A

[93] 难易度.易

[93] 选项数.4

[93] A. neutrality

[93] B. full involvement

[93] C. partial involvement

[93] D. appeasement

[94] 题型.单选题

[94] 题干.The policy adopted by the United States in the early days of WWII was _____.

[94] 正确答案.B

[94] 难易度.易

[94] 选项数.4

[94] A. aggressive

[94] B. sit-on-the-fence

[94] C. provocative

[94] D. mild

[95] 题型.单选题

[95] 题干.President _____ introduced the New Deal with the problems of the Great Depression.

[95] 正确答案.C

[95] 难易度.易

[95] 选项数.4

[95] A. Wilson

[95] B. Truman

[95] C. Roosevelt

[95] D. Kennedy

[96] 题型.单选题

[96] 题干.What directly caused America' s involvement in the battle field during WWII?

[96] 正确答案.B

[96] 难易度.易

[96] 选项数.4

[96] A. The Axis countries were winning

[96] B. The Japanese air raid on the Pearl Harbor

[96] C. Japan' s New Order

[96] D. Landing on the beaches of Normandy

[97] 题型.单选题

[97] 题干.The United Nations was established in _____.

[97] 正确答案.C

[97] 难易度.易

[97] 选项数.4

[97] A. Los Angles

[97] B. New York

[97] C. San Francisco

[97] D. Washington

[98] 题型.单选题

[98] 题干.The Cold War began by the introduction of

_____.

[98] 正确答案.D

[98] 难易度.易

[98] 选项数.4

[98] A. the New Deal

[98] B. the New Oder

[98] C. the Appeasement Policy

[98] D. the Truman Doctrine

[99] 题型.单选题

[99] 题干.The Vietnam War was a long-time suffering for Americans, and it continued throughout the terms of Presidents

_____.

[99] 正确答案.D

[99] 难易度.易

[99] 选项数.4

[99] A. Johnson, Nixon and Ford

[99] B. Truman, Eisenhower and Kennedy

[99] C. Kennedy, Johnson and Nixon

[99] D. Eisenhower, Kennedy and Johnson

[100] 题型.单选题

[100] 题干.In order to encourage investment, President Reagan _____.

[100] 正确答案.A

- [100] 难度度.易
- [100] 选项数.4
- [100] A. reduced income taxes and business taxes
- [100] B. proposed an increase in federal spending
- [100] C. requested that many government regulations be amended
- [100] D. reduced the state government' s role in the day-to-day operation of business
-

- [101] 题型.单选题
- [101] 题干.The Constitution of the United States was drawn up in _____.
- [101] 正确答案.B
- [101] 难度度.易
- [101] 选项数.4
- [101] A. 1777
- [101] B. 1787
- [101] C. 1797
- [101] D. 1788
-

- [102] 题型.单选题
- [102] 题干.The Bill of Rights _____.
- [102] 正确答案.B
- [102] 难度度.易
- [102] 选项数.4
- [102] A. defines the rights of Congress and the rights of the President
- [102] B. guarantees citizens of the United States specific individual rights and freedom

- [102] C. is part of the Declaration of Independence
[102] D. has no relationship with the Constitution
-

[103] 题型.单选题

[103] 题干.The terms for a Senator and Representative are _____ and _____ years respectively.

[103] 正确答案.D

[103] 难易度.易

[103] 选项数.4

[103] A. two, four

[103] B. two, three

[103] C. two, six

[103] D. six, two

[104] 题型.单选题

[104] 题干.The following are the powers of the President EXCEPT _____.

[104] 正确答案.C

[104] 难易度.易

[104] 选项数.4

[104] A. vetoing any bills passed by Congress

[104] B. appointing federal judges when vacancies occur

[104] C. making laws

[104] D. issuing executive orders

[105] 题型.单选题

[105] 题干.The President is directly voted into office by _____.

[105] 正确答案.C

[105] 难易度.易

- [105] 选项数.4
- [105] A. all citizens of America
- [105] B. the citizens over 18 years old
- [105] C. electors elected by the voters
- [105] D. the Senators and the Representatives
-

[106] 题型.单选题

[106] 题干.The following statements are all true EXCEPT

_____.

[106] 正确答案.B

[106] 难易度.易

[106] 选项数.4

- [106] A. Agribusiness reflect the big, corporate nature of many farm enterprises
- [106] B. Agribusinesses maintain a balanced trade pattern between agricultural imports and exports
- [106] C. Agribusinesses range from one-family corporations to multinational firms
- [106] D. Agribusinesses include a variety of farm businesses and structure.
-

[107] 题型.单选题

[107] 题干.Employment in the _____ sector has been increasing in the U.S. since the 1970s.

[107] 正确答案.A

[107] 难易度.易

[107] 选项数.4

[107] A. service

[107] B. agriculture

[107] C. manufacturing

[107] D. high-tech

[108] 题型.单选题

[108] 题干.The four largest manufacturing industries are

_____.

[108] 正确答案.C

[108] 难易度.易

[108] 选项数.4

[108] A. computers and electronic products; chemicals; food, beverage and tobacco; auto-making

[108] B. computers and electronic products; auto-making; food, beverage and tobacco; petroleum

[108] C. computers and electronic products; chemicals; food, beverage and tobacco; petroleum

[108] D. computers and electronic products; chemicals; auto-making; petroleum

[109] 题型.单选题

[109] 题干.Which of the following industries in America ranks first in the world?

[109] 正确答案.A

[109] 难易度.易

[109] 选项数.4

[109] A. High-tech

[109] B. Foreign Trade

[109] C. Service Industry

[109] D. Agriculture

[110] 题型.单选题

[110] 题干.What is President Obama' s goal of economy?

[110] 正确答案.D

[110] 难易度.易

[110] 选项数.4

[110] A. Exporting office machines.

[110] B. Becoming leading importers.

[110] C. Reducing trade barriers

[110] D. Doubling exports from their 2009 levels

[111] 题型.单选题

[111] 题干.Of the following writers, _____ are from the
Colonial and Revolutionary Periods

[111] 正确答案.C

[111] 难易度.易

[111] 选项数.4

[111] A. Benjamin Franklin and Edgar Allan Poe

[111] B. Edgar Allan Poe and Jonathan Edwards

[111] C. Benjamin Franklin and Jonathan Edwards

[111] D. Edgar Allan Poe and Washington Irving

[112] 题型.单选题

[112] 题干._____ is regarded as the "father of American
literature" .

[112] 正确答案.D

[112] 难易度.易

[112] 选项数.4

[112] A. James Fenimore Cooper

[112] B. Ralph Waldo Emerson

- [112] C. Thomas Jefferson
- [112] D. Washington Irving

[113] 题型.单选题

[113] 题干.Of the following, _____ is considered Herman Melville' s masterpiece

[113] 正确答案.C

[113] 难易度.易

[113] 选项数.4

- [113] A. The Last of the Mohicans
- [113] B. The Legend of Sleepy Hollow
- [113] C. Moby Dick
- [113] D. Daisy Mille

[114] 题型.单选题

[114] 题干.Of the following, _____ is NOT characteristic of Mark Twain' s works.

[114] 正确答案.D

[114] 难易度.易

[114] 选项数.4

- [114] A. colloquial speech
- [114] B. a sense of humor
- [114] C. a realistic view
- [114] D. an idealistic view

[115] 题型.单选题

[115] 题干.Of the following writers, _____ is NOT included in the group of naturalists.

[115] 正确答案.D

[115] 难易度.易

- [115] 选项数.4
[115] A. Stephen Crane
[115] B. Frank Norris
[115] C. Theodore Dreiser
[115] D. Herman Melville
-

[116] 题型.单选题

[116] 题干.F. Scott Fitzgerald' s finest novel is _____, and its theme is about _____.

[116] 正确答案.A

[116] 难易度.易

[116] 选项数.4

- [116] A. The Great Gatsby, the American Dream
[116] B. Tender Is the Night, love
[116] C. Tales of the Jazz Age, the loss of oneself
[116] D. The Beautiful and Damned, the evil of human nature
-

[117] 题型.单选题

[117] 题干.Of the following writers, _____ is NOT a Nobel Prize winner.

[117] 正确答案.A

[117] 难易度.易

[117] 选项数.4

- [117] A. Alice Walker
[117] B. Ernest Hemingway
[117] C. William Faulkner
[117] D. Eugene O' Neill
-

[118] 题型.单选题

[118] 题干._____ is the first African-American winner of the

Nobel Prize for Literature.

- [118] 正确答案.B
- [118] 难易度.易
- [118] 选项数.4
- [118] A. Ralph Ellison
- [118] B. Toni Morrison
- [118] C. Richard Wright
- [118] D. James Baldwin

[119] 题型.单选题
[119] 题干._____ and _____ are the spokesman of the Lost Generation.

- [119] 正确答案.B
- [119] 难易度.易
- [119] 选项数.4
- [119] A. Ezra Pound; Richard Wright
- [119] B. Scott Fitzgerald; Ernest Hemingway
- [119] C. Ralph Ellison; Langston Hughes
- [119] D. Saul Bellow; William Faulkner

[120] 题型.单选题
[120] 题干.In the Beat Movement, the word "beat" suggests _____.

- [120] 正确答案.A
- [120] 难易度.易
- [120] 选项数.4
- [120] A. non-conformist, rebellious attitude towards conventional values.
- [120] B. being unable to come to terms

- [120] C. giving up to the modern society
[120] D. rejecting naturalistic written works.

[121] 题型.单选题

[121] 题干.Formal education in the United States consists of _____, secondary and higher education

[121] 正确答案.C

[121] 难易度.易

[121] 选项数.4

[121] A. kindergarten

[121] B. public

[121] C. elementary

[121] D. private

[122] 题型.单选题

[122] 题干.Of the following subjects, _____ are NOT offered to elementary school students.

[122] 正确答案.B

[122] 难易度.易

[122] 选项数.4

[122] A.mathematics and language arts

[122] B.politics and business education

[122] C. science and social studies

[122] D. music and physical education

[123] 题型.单选题

[123] 题干.Higher education in the United States began with the founding of _____.

[123] 正确答案.B

[123] 难易度.易

- [123] 选项数.4
 - [123] A. Yale University
 - [123] B. Harvard College
 - [123] C. Princeton University
 - [123] D. Massachusetts Institute of Technology
-

[124] 题型.单选题

[124] 题干.Of the following, _____ are NOT among the categories of American higher education.

[124] 正确答案.B

[124] 难易度.易

[124] 选项数.4

[124] A. universities and colleges

[124] B. research institutions

[124] C. technical institutions

[124] D. community colleges

[125] 题型.单选题

[125] 题干.To get a bachelor' s degree, all undergraduate students are required to do the following EXCEPT _____.

[125] 正确答案.C

[125] 难易度.易

[125] 选项数.4

[125] A. attending lectures and completing assignments

[125] B. passing examinations

[125] C. working for communities

[125] D. earning a certain number of credits

[126] 题型.单选题

[126] 题干.According to the statistics in 2012, the United

States is the _____ most populous nation in the world.

[126] 正确答案.C

[126] 难易度.易

[126] 选项数.4

[126] A. first

[126] B. second

[126] C. third

[126] D. forth

[127] 题型.单选题

[127] 题干.Most of the native Americans lives in _____.

[127] 正确答案.B

[127] 难易度.易

[127] 选项数.4

[127] A. northeast part

[127] B. reservations

[127] C. the Great Lakes

[127] D. the central plain

[128] 题型.单选题

[128] 题干.America is a country of immigrants. The first sharp increase in immigration took place in the _____.

[128] 正确答案.A

[128] 难易度.易

[128] 选项数.4

[128] A. 1830s and 1840s

[128] B. 1890s

[128] C. 1620s

[128] D. 1770s and 1780s

[129] 题型.单选题

[129] 题干.When did all foreigners seeking entry into the United States acquired an equal chance to immigrate?

[129] 正确答案.B

[129] 难易度.易

[129] 选项数.4

[129] A. 1980

[129] B. 1965

[129] C. 1976

[129] D. 1989

[130] 题型.单选题

[130] 题干.The characteristics of the dominant American culture are _____.

[130] 正确答案.D

[130] 难易度.易

[130] 选项数.4

[130] A. English-speaking, Northern European, Roman Catholic and middle-class

[130] B. English-speaking, Western European, Roman Catholic and upper-class

[130] C. English-speaking, Northern European, Protestant and upper-class

[130] D. English-speaking, Western European, Protestant and middle-class

[131] 题型.判断题

[131] 题干.

任务背景: America is a country of immigrants. Its immigrants policy attracts talents all over the world to settle down in America. However, living in a different culture is not easy.

任务内容: Students will discuss the following question and present their answer: If you are going to live in America for several years, how would you adapt yourself in American culture while maintain your own culture traits at the same time?

[131] 正确答案.A

[131] 难易度.易

[131] 选项数.2

[131] A.正确

[131] B.错误

[132] 题型.单选题

[132] 题干.English belongs to the _____ group of the Indo-European family of languages.

[132] 正确答案.A

[132] 难易度.易

[132] 选项数.4

[132] A. Germanic

[132] B. Roman

[132] C. Norman

[132] D. Celtic

[133] 题型.单选题

[133] 题干.Celtic languages remain until now in the following areas EXCEPT _____.

[133] 正确答案.D

[133] 难易度.易

[133] 选项数.4

[133] A. Scotland

[133] B. Ireland

[133] C. Welsh of Wales

[133] D. England

[134] 题型.单选题

[134] 题干.Old Norse was originally spoken by _____.

[134] 正确答案.C

[134] 难易度.易

[134] 选项数.4

[134] A. Romans

[134] B. Angles

[134] C. Vikings

[134] D. Greek

[135] 题型.单选题

[135] 题干.When children finish their 11 years of compulsory education, they need to take _____.

[135] 正确答案.A

[135] 难易度.易

[135] 选项数.4

[135] A. GCSE

[135] B. BEC

[135] C. ITELS

[135] D. PETS

[136] 题型.单选题

[136] 题干.The oldest university in Britain is _____.

[136] 正确答案.A

[136] 难易度.易

[136] 选项数.4

[136] A. Oxford

[136] B. Cambridge

[136] C. St. Andrews

[136] D. Aberdeen

[137] 题型.单选题

[137] 题干.The Cold War began by the introduction of _____.

[137] 正确答案.D

[137] 难易度.易

[137] 选项数.4

[137] A. the New Deal

[137] B. the New Oder

[137] C. the Appeasement Policy

[137] D. the Truman Doctrine

[138] 题型.单选题

[138] 题干.The four largest manufacturing industries are _____.

[138] 正确答案.C

[138] 难易度.易

[138] 选项数.4

[138] A. computers and electronic products; chemicals; food, beverage and tobacco; auto-making

[138] B. computers and electronic products; auto-making; food, beverage and tobacco; petroleum

[138] C. computers and electronic products; chemicals; food, beverage and tobacco; petroleum

[138] D. computers and electronic products; chemicals; auto-making; petroleum

[139] 题型.单选题

[139] 题干.The characteristics of the dominant American culture are _____.

[139] 正确答案.D

[139] 难易度.易

[139] 选项数.4

[139] A. English-speaking, Northern European, Roman Catholic and middle-class

[139] B. English-speaking, Western European, Roman Catholic and upper-class

[139] C. English-speaking, Northern European, Protestant and upper-class

[139] D. English-speaking, Western European, Protestant and middle-class

[140] 题型.判断题

[140] 题干.The majority of the people in Britain are descendants of the Anglo-Saxons.

[140] 正确答案.A

[140] 难易度.易

[140] 选项数.2

[140] A.正确

[140] B.错误

[141] 题型.判断题

[141] 题干.English evolved into what is now described as Modern English from the late 16th century.

[141] 正确答案.B

[141] 难易度.易

[141] 选项数.2

[141] A.正确

[141] B.错误

[142] 题型.判断题

[142] 题干.The Magna Carta was designed to protect the rights of both the privileged class and the townspeople.

[142] 正确答案.B

[142] 难易度.易

[142] 选项数.2

[142] A.正确

[142] B.错误

[143] 题型.判断题

[143] 题干.In an effort to make a compromise between different religious factions, Queen Elizabeth I actually defended the fruit of the Reformation.

[143] 正确答案.A

[143] 难易度.易

[143] 选项数.2

[143] A.正确

[143] B.错误

[144] 题型.判断题

[144] 题干.British history before 55BC is basically undocumented.

[144] 正确答案.A

[144] 难易度.易

[144] 选项数.2

[144] A.正确

[144] B.错误

[145] 题型.判断题

[145] 题干.The British monarchy has never been interrupted throughout the history.

[145] 正确答案.B

[145] 难易度.易

[145] 选项数.2

[145] A.正确

[145] B.错误

[146] 题型.判断题

[146] 题干.The British Prime Minister is the leader of the Majority party in Parliament.

[146] 正确答案.A

[146] 难易度.易

[146] 选项数.2

[146] A.正确

[146] B.错误

[147] 题型.判断题

[147] 题干.Britain is an important oil exporter since its oil

industry has a long history.

[147] 正确答案.B

[147] 难易度.易

[147] 选项数.2

[147] A.正确

[147] B.错误

[148] 题型.判断题

[148] 题干.Nuclear power is one of the major energy sources in Britain.

[148] 正确答案.A

[148] 难易度.易

[148] 选项数.2

[148] A.正确

[148] B.错误

[149] 题型.判断题

[149] 题干.Education in Britain is compulsory for all children between the ages of 6-16.

[149] 正确答案.B

[149] 难易度.易

[149] 选项数.2

[149] A.正确

[149] B.错误

[150] 题型.判断题

[150] 题干.Graduates from state schools in Britain have a less favorable chance to enter famous universities than those from independent school.

[150] 正确答案.A

[150] 难度度.易

[150] 选项数.2

[150] A.正确

[150] B.错误

[151] 题型.判断题

[151] 题干.The Renaissance is characterized by admiration of the Greek and Latin classic works.

[151] 正确答案.A

[151] 难度度.易

[151] 选项数.2

[151] A.正确

[151] B.错误

[152] 题型.判断题

[152] 题干.As a great English poet, Alexander Pope also translated Homer' s Iliad.

[152] 正确答案.A

[152] 难度度.易

[152] 选项数.2

[152] A.正确

[152] B.错误

[153] 题型.判断题

[153] 题干.Jonathan Swift is probably the foremost prose satirist in the English language, and Robinson Crusoe is his masterpiece.

[153] 正确答案.B

[153] 难度度.易

[153] 选项数.2

[153] A.正确

[153] B.错误

[154] 题型.判断题

[154] 题干.William Wordsworth and Samuel Taylor Coleridge brought the Romantic Movement to its height.

[154] 正确答案.B

[154] 难易度.易

[154] 选项数.2

[154] A.正确

[154] B.错误

[155] 题型.判断题

[155] 题干.Joseph Conrad is classified as a forerunner of Modernism, which prevailed before WWII.

[155] 正确答案.A

[155] 难易度.易

[155] 选项数.2

[155] A.正确

[155] B.错误

[156] 题型.判断题

[156] 题干.Jane Austen is a well-known novelist who focused on practical social issues, especially marriage and money.

[156] 正确答案.A

[156] 难易度.易

[156] 选项数.2

[156] A.正确

[156] B.错误

[157] 题型.判断题

[157] 题干.Almost half of the immigrants coming to the United States in the 1980s were Asians.

[157] 正确答案.A

[157] 难易度.易

[157] 选项数.2

[157] A.正确

[157] B.错误

[158] 题型.判断题

[158] 题干.During the 1830s and 1840s, many Northern Europeans and Irish immigrants came to America.

[158] 正确答案.A

[158] 难易度.易

[158] 选项数.2

[158] A.正确

[158] B.错误

[159] 题型.判断题

[159] 题干.The second Continental Congress was held in Philadelphia, and the Continental Army and Navy were established under the command of Thomas Jefferson.

[159] 正确答案.B

[159] 难易度.易

[159] 选项数.2

[159] A.正确

[159] B.错误

[160] 题型.判断题

[160] 题干.The American Civil War not only put an end to

slavery, but also made America a single, indivisible nation.

[160] 正确答案.A

[160] 难易度.易

[160] 选项数.2

[160] A.正确

[160] B.错误

[161] 题型.判断题

[161] 题干.The U.S. Congress consists of two houses: the House of Commons and the House of Lords.

[161] 正确答案.B

[161] 难易度.易

[161] 选项数.2

[161] A.正确

[161] B.错误

[162] 题型.判断题

[162] 题干.The judicial branch of the U.S. federal government consists of a series of courts: the Supreme Court, the courts of appeals and district courts.

[162] 正确答案.A

[162] 难易度.易

[162] 选项数.2

[162] A.正确

[162] B.错误

[163] 题型.判断题

[163] 题干.American agricultural exports outweigh imports, leaving a surplus in the agricultural balance of trade.

[163] 正确答案.A

[163] 难易度.易

[163] 选项数.2

[163] A.正确

[163] B.错误

[164] 题型.判断题

[164] 题干.Auto production is one of the important sectors in American manufacturing industry.

[164] 正确答案.A

[164] 难易度.易

[164] 选项数.2

[164] A.正确

[164] B.错误

[165] 题型.判断题

[165] 题干.When selecting a college or university, students have a great concern or its size, location and academic quality.

[165] 正确答案.A

[165] 难易度.易

[165] 选项数.2

[165] A.正确

[165] B.错误

[166] 题型.判断题

[166] 题干.All American children are offered 16 years of compulsory public education.

[166] 正确答案.B

[166] 难易度.易

[166] 选项数.2

[166] A.正确

[166] B.错误

[167] 题型.判断题

[167] 题干.Emily Dickinson' s poems are usually long, exploring the inner life of the individual.

[167] 正确答案.B

[167] 难易度.易

[167] 选项数.2

[167] A.正确

[167] B.错误

[168] 题型.判断题

[168] 题干.Ezra Pound lead the school of Imagism, which advocates a clear, highly visual presentation.

[168] 正确答案.A

[168] 难易度.易

[168] 选项数.2

[168] A.正确

[168] B.错误

[169] 题型.判断题

[169] 题干.Stephen Crane is famous for his writings about the meeting of America and Europe.

[169] 正确答案.B

[169] 难易度.易

[169] 选项数.2

[169] A.正确

[169] B.错误
