

英语口语-题库

1、 Which of the following does not belong to the categories of interpretation?

- A、 Court interpretation
- B、 business interpretation
- C、 simultaneous interpretation
- D、 broadcasting interpretation

答案： C

解析： simultaneous interpretation is one of interpretation modes.

2、 The features of interpretation can be summarized as extemporaneousness, stressfulness, independence, comprehensiveness and miscellaneousness.

答案： 正确

3、 Choose the right meaning of the following expression.

user-oriented means\_\_\_\_\_.

- A、 东方用户
- B、 客户为中心
- C、 运用为主
- D、 在东方使用

答案： B

4、

1. Public charity programs means\_\_\_\_\_.

- A、 公开慈善项目
- B、 人民公益节目
- C、 公益事业
- D、 共同的慈善项目

答案： C

5、

Youth education means\_\_\_\_\_.

A、

青少年教育

B、

不完善的教育

C、 教育青年

D、 欠发达的教育

答案： A

6、 Care for the disadvantaged\_\_\_\_\_.

A、

关注缺点

B、 关爱弱者

C、 在意是一种缺陷

D、 关心不足

答案： B

7、 Impoverished communities means\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 改善后的社区

B、 被掠夺区域

C、 改善社区环境

D、 贫困地区

答案： D

8、 The Chinese expression“承担企业社会责任” can be translated as “fulfill\_\_\_\_\_ social responsibilities.

答案：

corporate

；

9、

The Chinese expression“领先的网络平台” can be translated as “leading internet\_\_\_\_\_”

答案：

platform

；

10、

The Chinese expression“网络核心技术” can be translated as “\_\_\_\_\_ Internet technologies”

答案：

core

；

11、

The Chinese expression“一站式在线生活服务” can be translated as “\_\_\_\_\_ online lifestyle service”

答案：

one-stop

；

12、

The Chinese expression“推动网络文明” can be translated as “promote \_\_\_\_\_internet communities”

答案：

civil

；

13、Memory involves encoding, storage, and retrieval of information.

答案： 正确

14、To memorize a speech, concentration is the most important, but the listener doesn't have to be interested in the topic under discussion.

答案： 错误

15、Which of the following is not one of the tactics to improve memory?

- A、 categorizing
- B、 healthy diet
- C、 generalization
- D、 comparison

答案： B

16、Business environment has\_\_\_\_\_ components.

- A、 one
- B、 two
- C、 three
- D、 four

答案： B

17、Factors of Internal environment are beyond the control of business enterprises.

答案： 错误

18、The factors, such as man, material, money, machinery and management are included in external environment.

答案： 错误

19、Which of the following is not one of the factors included in external environment?

- A、 management factors
- B、 government factors

C、 socio-cultural factors

D、 legal factors

答案： A

20、 Natural environment is a study of perspective of population.

答案： 错误

21、 International environment such as globalization, liberalization, foreign business policies and cultural exchange could affect business units.

答案： 正确

22、 Choose the right meaning of the following words.

stern means\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 正直的

B、 坚定的

C、 严厉的

D、 僵直的

答案： C

23、 levy on means\_\_\_\_\_.

A、 依赖， 依靠

B、 征税

C、 危害

D、 支援

答案： B

24、

In interpreting, the more details you note down, the better.

答案： 错误

25、

In E-C interpreting, you notes should be taken in English, while in C-E interpreting, in Chinese.

答案： 错误

26、

Some top interpreters have shared their note-taking system, and we should definitely copy the whole system, because a beginner cannot develop a better noting system than those of the top professionals.

答案： 错误

27、 Which of the following types of ceremonial speech are instances of epideictic discourse?

- A、 eulogies
- B、 speeches of condemnation
- C、 farewell addresses
- D、 none of above

答案： ABC

28、

When it comes to tasks of interpreting for formal public speeches, the interpreter has to do a lot more homework because it is unlikely that they will get the script of a formal speech for preparation.

答案： 错误

29、

听录音， 填空。

Mr. President, Mr. (1), and Distinguished Members of the Congress:

I stand on this (2) with a sense of deep humility and great pride -- humility

in the wake of those great American (3) of our history who have stood here before me; pride in the (4) that this forum of legislative debate represents human liberty in the purest form yet (5). Here are centered the hopes and (6) and (7) of the entire human race. I do not stand here as (8) for any partisan cause, for the issues are fundamental and reach quite beyond the realm of partisan consideration. They must be resolved on the highest (9) of national interest if our course is to prove sound

and our future protected. I trust, therefore, that you will do me the justice of receiving that which I have to say as solely expressing the considered viewpoint of a fellow American.

I address you with neither rancor nor (10) in the fading twilight of life, with but one purpose in mind: to serve my country.

答案:

Speaker

;

rostrum

;

architects

;

reflection

;

devised

;

aspirations

;

faith

;

advocate

;

*plane*

;

*bitterness*

;

30、The more notes you take, the better interpretation you can do.

答案： 错误

31、It is advisable for beginners to develop a system of note-taking out of his own rather than copying others.

答案： 正确

32、Note-taking is supposedly a supplement to memory and decoding of information.

答案： 正确

33、Note-taking is always a problem for an untrained note-taker to read notes which might become another new language, which will certainly add burden to interpreters.

答案： 错误

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答案： 正确

37、 Interviews are the best way of understanding a complicated situation and seeing it from someone else's perspective.

答案： 正确

38、 A formal interview often takes the form of monologue, and there is no exchange between the reporter and others.

答案： 错误

39、 A well-prepared research in advance is a key element to ensure the success of business interview interpretation.

答案： 正确

40、

Reporter: China has delivered several decades of double-digit growth and recently 1 Japan to become the world's second largest economy. Can China sustain this performance? How is it possible to sustain this high level of 2 year after year? How reliable is the data in any case?

Jack: The transition from an agricultural to an industrial economy, particularly on the scale we are seeing in China, leads to enormous 3 gains. Growth in the past has been driven by investment from other countries and China has typically been the largest 4 for FDI. the government has also been an enormous investor into 5 and these projects then pave the way for future increases in productivity. Going forward, the shift will be for China to develop as a consuming nation.

Is this sustainable? Yes. There is a great deal of 6 behind this trend. That doesn't mean, however, that there will not be bumps in the road. Generally, with some reservations, you can trust the numbers coming out of China, and in many cases, there is corroborating evidence to support them.

Reporter: When discussing China it is a mistake to speak about it in a uniform voice. Can you talk about the differences between the North and South? The Coast and Inland regions?

Jack: China has had tremendous growth, but it has been 7. The biggest growth has been along the coast and in major cities such as Guangdong, Shanghai and Beijing. They have had the fastest growth, and there has been growth 8 , but it has not been as dramatic. Between North and South, people will say the South is more business-oriented and easier, and those generalizations are useful, though not 100% 9 . There are differences in the cost structures between different areas which can be very 10 . Companies like Foxconn, which makes ipads, are moving their factories from the south into the inner provinces.

答案:

surpassed

;

growth

;

productivity

;

magnet

;

infrastructure

;

momentum

;

uneven

;

inland

;

reliable

;

dramatic

;

41、

Reporter: Intellectual property has been a major problem in China and there is a general 1

that the legal environment is 2 which makes planning and enforcement on a range of issues

difficult to impossible particularly if you become "too" 3 or come into conflict with

government authorities. We also hear a lot about the importance of relationships when doing business there. How do you view this

issue? Jack: Relationships are indeed important. That does not mean you need to have them when you get to

China, but you do need to 4 them and use them rather than legal

means to 5 your goals and interests. Concern about intellectual property is a question I get all the time. I think the

actual situation is much better than most people believe. That does

not mean it is not a problem, but it is not as bad as most think and it is certainly better than in the past.

For Business to Business 6 there are ways you can protect yourself in terms of how you structure your 7 and produce your

products. China is also 8 more, and the more that happens, the more the

country's local companies will be interested in protecting their intellectual property. At

the moment, China is already one of the top holders of 9 in the world, and that will

significantly change the way the country views intellectual property 10 over time.

答案:

perception

;

arbitrary

;

profitable

;

form

;

enforce

;

deals

;

manufacturing

;

innovating

;

patents

;

rights

;

42、 There is \_\_\_\_\_ evidence to support the facts.

A、 transitional

B、 sustainable

C、 corroborating

D、 intellectual

答案: C

43、 The historical tide is surging forward with great \_\_\_\_\_.

- A、 magnet
- B、 momentum
- C、 growth
- D、 infrastructure

答案： B

44、 P&G applied for a \_\_\_\_\_ on its shampoos.

- A、 patent
- B、 momentum
- C、 property
- D、 conservation

答案： A

45、 They don't normally give any advance notice about which building they are going to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A、 suspect
- B、 inspect
- C、 respect
- D、 prospect

答案： B

46、 Nothing could \_\_\_\_\_ his distress of losing grandmother.

- A、 sustain
- B、 consolidate
- C、 ajust
- D、 alleviate

答案： D

47、 He wants to \_\_\_\_\_ some money to the account of his only daughter.

- A、 transit
- B、 transfer
- C、 transparent
- D、 transform

答案： B

48、

You have to have something newsworthy for your press conference, and what you are about to release should not have been covered in the press.

答案： 正确

49、

It is possible for the interpreter to receive the full text of the speech that is going to be release in the press conference.

答案： 正确

50、

听写

答案：

His latest movie looks set to break new ground.

；

51、

听写

答案：

The treatment of diabetes reached a significant milestone in the 1970s.

；

52、

tingxi

听写

答案：

Even though I've been acting for years, I still get a thrill out of going on stage.

；

53、

听写

答案:

Our staff are always on hand to help.

;

54、

听写

答案:

Treatment is tailored to the needs of each patient.

;

55、

Negotiation is the art of arriving at a \_\_\_\_\_ on a subject to the satisfaction of the parties involved.

用小写字母填写以字母 c 开头的单词。

答案:

compromise

;

56、

Exporters and importers bridge their \_\_\_\_\_ and reach a fair and mutually satisfactory deal.

用小写字母填写以 d 开头的单词。

答案:

differences

;

57、

People can be abrasive and persistent during a negotiation.

答案： 错误

58、The process of international business negotiation is divided into \_\_\_\_\_ different stages.

用阿拉伯数字填空。

答案：

3

；

59、Interpreters should contribute to the negotiation through excellent transference of information instead of expressing his personal opinion.

答案： 正确

60、The Chinese idiom “以牙还牙” could be translated as “a tooth for a tooth” .

答案： 错误

61、It's impolite for people to call others' names directly in most western countries.

答案： 错误

62、It's improper to use your chopsticks to get some food for overseas friends in order to show hospitality.

答案： 正确

63、The English word “nuance” means subtle differences.

答案： 正确

64、The following words are all synonyms of “incentive” except \_\_\_\_\_.

A、 motive

B、 spur

C、 impetus

D、 deterrent

答案： D



65、

The conditions imposed on volunteers were s\_\_\_\_\_.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

答案：

tringent

；

66、

In this way you p\_\_\_\_\_ other applicants who would be wasting your time and theirs.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

答案：

reclude

；

67、 We Icelanders are very p\_\_\_\_\_ and never show our feelings.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

答案：

hlegmatic

；

68、

We can use our eyes to communicate virtually every subtle n\_\_\_\_\_ of emotion.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

答案：

uance

;

69、

If this policy is reversed, we shall never achieve our o\_\_\_\_\_.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

答案:

bjective

;

70、

Spectacles are fashion a\_\_\_\_\_ rather than just a remedy for poor eyesight.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

答案:

ccessories

;

71、

One of the \_\_1\_\_ many companies make is to \_\_2\_\_ a member of their upper management as a \_\_3\_\_ without actually considering his or her negotiating \_\_4\_\_. In many cases, being the boss almost \_\_5\_\_ someone from being a good negotiator. Such a person may be used to getting their way without question and unable to \_\_6\_\_ in the give and take that's at the heart of negotiations. unless their management style is strongly based in \_\_7\_\_, they will be unwilling to allow for the needs of their \_\_8\_\_. The negotiator must always \_\_9\_\_ the middle ground. He or she must enter the negotiation process with the understanding that both \_\_10\_\_ must leave the table with a sense that they've received "enough".

答案:

mistakes

;

assign

;

negotiator

;

skills

;

precludes

;

engage

;

consensus

;

counterparts

;

inhabit

;

teams

;

72、听写句子 (dictation) ,注意句子的首字母大写。

答案:

It is unwise to prejudge events prior to a negotiation beginning.

;

73、听写句子 (dictation) ,注意句子的首字母大写。

答案:

Preparation provides information and information is power; but information cannot predict how a negotiation will unfold.

;

74、

听写句子 (dictation) ,注意句子的首字母大写。

答案:

It is difficult to provide an all-embracing list of personal qualities that a negotiator needs.

;

75、

Anyone, when traveling for purposes related to his or her work, is having a business travel.

答案: 正确

76、 Business travel often combines business activities and tourism activities.

答案: 正确

77、 When a person is going to have a business travel, it means he or she is going to a big city for business.

答案: 错误

78、

Top three expense categories for business travel are

A、 airline expenses

B、 hotel expenses

C、 food expenses

D、 attire expenses

答案: ABC

79、

Liaison interpreting is a form of simultaneous interpreting.

答案: 错误

80、

For liaison interpreting, experienced, qualified interpreters work both into and out of their mother tongue.

答案： 正确

81、

In liaison interpreting, it is no way that the interpreter can have any impact on the visitor's mood.

答案： 错误

82、

听写。 注意句首大写和标点符号。

答案：

Traveling on business usually means you are dining out more often than normally.

；

83、

听写。 注意句首大写和标点符号。

答案：

If you possibly can, don't book the last flight home.

；

84、

听写。 注意句首大写和标点符号。

答案：

Most business hotels have small gyms for their guests.

；

85、

听写。 注意句首大写和标点符号。

答案：

Don't forget to charge all your electronic equipments before travelling.

;

86、

听写。注意句首大写和标点符号。

答案:

Someone points out that the European company has been able to roll out five new products in the past decade.

;

87、

Discourse analysis(DA) is a general term for a number of approaches to analyzing written, \_\_\_\_\_, signed language use or any significant semiotic event.

请用小写字母填写单词。

答案:

spoken

;

88、 There are \_\_\_\_\_ features of discourse analysis .

A、 3

B、 4

C、 5

D、 6

答案: C

89、 The three forms of product promotion are physical form; \_\_\_\_\_ form and popular forms of online social media such as Facebook, Twitter.

用小写字母填写单词。

答案:

digital

;

90、 In this day and age, there is NOT necessarily one communication medium that is better than another simply because the most effective medium is based on what type of product you are promoting.

答案： 正确

91、

Which of the following is one of the synonyms of “underpin” ?

A、 undermine

B、 incentive

C、 reinforce

D、 underline

答案： C

92、

Which of the following is one of the synonyms of “aspirational” ?

A、 coveted

B、 institutional

C、 sweating

D、 pursuing

答案： A

93、 Most vegetables we buy in winter are n\_\_\_\_\_ in the greenhouse.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

这题需要加 ed 表被动。

答案：

urtured

；

94、

This hill is too s\_\_\_\_\_ to ride up on a bicycle.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

答案：

teep

;

95、The football team won one of sport' s most c\_\_\_\_\_ trophies.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

答案:

oveted

;

96、Any good speaker should be able to r\_\_\_\_\_ his argument with facts.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

答案:

einforce

;

97、The boat is p\_\_\_\_\_ solely by wind power.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

这题后面加-ed 表被动。

答案:

ropelled

;

98、

\_\_\_\_\_ it is unlikely that all workers do feel happy in their work, I think it is not unrealistic to promote more job satisfaction in any job.

A、 Even though

B、 only if



- C、 if only
- D、 regardless of

答案： A

99、 \_\_\_\_\_ these disadvantages, the obvious benefits of computer skills for young children cannot be denied.

- A、 although
- B、 In spite of
- C、 because of
- D、 due to

答案： B

100、The ecological problems are being aggravated;\_\_\_\_\_, it is imperative (势在必行, 必要的) that we take measures to combat the pollution of the environment.

- A、 however
- B、 though
- C、 therefore
- D、 nontheless

答案： C

101、 Some people believe individuals should save money for their lives after retirement\_\_\_\_\_

some others are more optimistic and think there is no need to plan for retirement.

- A、 so
- B、 thereby
- C、 for
- D、 while

答案： D

102、

Apple has overtaken Google as the world's most \_\_\_\_\_ brand, ending a four-year \_\_\_\_\_ by the Internet search leader, according to a new study by global brands agency Millward Brown.

用小写字母填写单词

答案:

valuable

;

reign

;

103、

The iPhone and iPad maker's brand is now worth \$153 billion, almost half Apple's \_\_\_\_\_ (两个单词), says the annual Brandz study of the world's top 100 brands. Apple's portfolio of \_\_\_\_\_ consumer goods propelled it past Microsoft to become the world's most valuable technology company last year.

答案:

market capitalization

;

coveted

;

104、

Advertising is about communicating.

答案: 正确

105、

Advertising may benefit consumers by providing more choices to them.

答案: 正确

106、

Choose the top two characteristics of business advertising.

A、 be able to make people believe what it offers

B、 be able to make people enjoy reading or watching it

C、 be able to provide useful facts or ideas in relation to the product

D、 be able to look more interesting than competitor's advertisements

答案： AC

107、

A consumer must consider the advertisement's offers to decide how to respond to it.

答案： 错误

108、 The marketers must choose the medium with the largest number of users for an advertisement.

答案： 错误

109、

Sight interpreting is a visual-oral process.

答案： 正确

110、

Because it is done with the text in hand, sight interpreting is more like consecutive interpreting.

答案： 错误

111、

In interpreting for an international conference, if the text of the speech is provided beforehand, it is most important to read loud and clear every word of the text, paying special attention to correct pronunciation.

答案： 错误

112、

**In interpreting, \_\_\_\_\_ refers to interpreting sense group by sense group in the same order as they appear in the text or are spoken by the speaker in the source language**

答案：

Linearity

;

113、

Linearity also means we can use every skill learned from the translation class to perform the interpreting.

答案： 错误

114、

[音频]

听写，注意大小写和标点符号。

答案：

Advertising affects all of us throughout our lives.

;

115、

[音频]

听写，注意大小写和标点符号。

答案：

Adolescents, especially female adolescents, are particularly vulnerable, because they are new and inexperienced consumers and are the prime targets of many advertisements.

;

116、

[音频]

听写，注意大小写和标点符号。

答案：

Advertisers are fully aware of their role and do not hesitate to take advantage of the insecurities and anxieties of young people, in the guise of offering solutions.

;

117、 In simultaneous interpretation, the interpreter renders the message in the target-language as quickly as he or she can formulate it from the source language, while the source-language speaker continuously speaks.

答案： 正确

118、 There is no difference between simultaneous interpreting and consecutive interpreting at all.

答案： 错误

119、 There are \_\_\_\_\_ good ways to improve the trainee's SI ability.

用阿拉伯数字填空

答案：

6

；

120、

Shadowing exercise can be classified into \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

用小写填写单词，注意连字符

答案：

single-task shadowing

；

multi-task shadowing

；

121、

Traditional street markets are the forerunners of the modern exhibition and they are the same with business exhibitions.

答案： 错误

122、

Exhibition ranges from an extraordinary large event such as a world's Fair exposition to small one-artist solo shows or a display of just one item.

答案： 正确

123、 Please try to translate the following Chinese expressions into English.

注意大小写和单复数，不需要标点符号

1.

世界博览会

2.

3.

万国工业博览会

4.

5.

广交会

6.

答案：

World Expositions

；

the Great Exhibition of Industries of All Nations

；

Canton Fair

；

124、

[音频]

With a long civilization, China \_\_\_\_\_ international exchange and loves world peace. China owes its successful \_\_\_\_\_ for the World Exposition in 2010 to the international community's support for and confidence in its reform and opening-up. The Exposition will be the first \_\_\_\_ World Exposition in a developing country, which gives expression to the \_\_\_\_\_ the world's people place on China's future development. So what will Expo 2010 Shanghai China \_\_\_\_\_ to the world? There is no doubt the Chinese people will present to the world a successful, splendid and unforgettable exposition.

答案:

favors

;

bid

;

registered

;

expectations

;

deliver

;

125、Essentially marketing is the same as selling something.

答案: 错误

126、Marketing consists primarily of advertising a product or service.

答案: 错误

127、

Marketing plans must take environmental factors into consideration.

答案: 正确

128、

Paraphrasing happens only orally, for example, in interpreting.

答案: 错误

129、As long as we have a large vocabulary and can find equivalents quickly, paraphrase, even interpreting, can be easy for us.

答案： 错误

130、You may break up sentences and even restructure them in paraphrasing.

答案： 正确

131、

[音频]

听写，注意标点符号与大小写。

答案：

*Prices, according to economists, are determined by supply and demand, acting like the twin blades of a pair of scissors.*

;

132、

[音频]

听写，注意标点符号与大小写。

答案：

*Governments generally impose price controls for one of three reasons: to redistribute, stabilise or deflate.*

;

133、

[音频]

听写，注意标点符号与大小写。

答案：



*In principle, therefore, emerging economies have much to gain from moving workers between sectors, even if productivity within each sector does not improve.*

;

134、

[音频]

听写，注意标点符号与大小写。

答案：

*Their productivity growth is close to its 25-year average and still comfortably above that of the rich world.*

;

135、

[音频]

听写，注意标点符号与大小写。

答案：

*Perhaps the simplest explanation for the productivity bust lies in the boom that preceded it.*

;

136、The approximation technique can only be applied when exact information is not that important.

答案： 正确

137、It is impossible for an interpreter to ask the speaker for clarification during consecutive interpreting.

答案： 错误

138、The corporate culture is typically created consciously.

答案： 错误

139、She ran away to Mexico and e\_\_\_\_\_ the revolutionary cause.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

结尾+ed 表过去式。

答案：

spoused

；

140、They are purposely w\_\_\_\_\_ information.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

结尾+ing

答案：

withholding

；

141、An expert came to a\_\_\_\_\_ the value of my antiques.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

填原形

答案：

appraise

；

142、Bias against women p\_\_\_\_\_ every level of the judicial system.

用小写字母将单词补充完整，不需要重复填写已给字母。

词尾+s 表示单三式。

答案：

permeates

；

143、[音频]

As you know so well, \_\_\_1\_\_\_ culture should not be confused with the corporate \_\_\_2\_\_\_. But your clients may not know that working for a

non-profit will NOT \_\_3\_\_ working with nice people, a kind atmosphere, fair reviews and less emphasis on the bottom line. Encourage them to check out the philosophy and leadership style of the CEO. They will be much better \_\_\_4\_\_\_ of corporate culture than the mission of the company. Ask clients to find out everything they can about the CEO. Show them how to \_\_\_5\_\_\_ an internet search for articles about him.

答案:

corporate

;

mission

;

insure

;

indications

;

conduct

;

144、

Business investment can be made in an active or passive way.

答案: 正确

145、Business investor may need to carry out a cost-effectiveness analysis to make an investment decision.

答案: 正确

146、When we have worked out the annual percentage return on an investment and then adjusted it with inflation and/or other external effects taken into consideration, we get the \_\_\_\_\_.

- A、 expected return
- B、 price parity return
- C、 real rate of return
- D、 CPI induced return

答案： C

147、AIIC is a prestigious international organization in the field of interpreting. This abbreviation stands for \_\_\_\_\_.

答案：

International Association of Conference Interpreters

；

148、[音频]

听写，注意大小写和标点符号。

答案：

*Institutional investors are rushing headlong into private markets, especially into venture*

*capital, private equity and private debt.*

；

149、

[音频]

听写。注意大小写和标点符号。

答案：

*Other institutions have vied with it to write big cheques for Silicon Valley's brightest new stars. ; Other institutions have vied with it to write big checks for Silicon Valley's brightest new stars.*

；

150、

[音频]

听写。注意大小写和标点符号。

答案：

*The flood of capital into private markets ultimately rests on the belief that they will outperform public ones.*

；

151、

[音频]

听写，注意大小写和标点符号。

答案：

*Private capital, which is closely held in a few hands, is supposed to get around such agency problems.*

；

152、

[音频]

听写。注意大小写和标点符号。

答案：

*The big concern is that a shift from public to private capital merely swaps one set of agency conflicts for another.*

；

153、

Globalization is closely connected with international division of labor and considerably facilitated by development of information technology.

答案： 正确

154、

The process of globalization is affected by political, economic, social, cultural, technological, legal and even biological factors.

答案： 正确

155、

International cooperation may contribute to \_\_\_\_\_.

- A、 stability of international order
- B、 development of national economy
- C、 settlement of regional disputes
- D、 protection of the environment

答案： ABCD

156、 As a professional interpreter, you may need to provide  
c\_\_\_\_\_ or s\_\_\_\_\_ intrpretation. (答案首字母已给出)

答案：

consecutive

；

simultaneous

；

157、

As a professional interpreter, you may have to travel a lot and  
participated in many events during which you may build up your  
proficiency and reputation.

答案： 正确

158、

[音频]

听写。注意大小写和标点符号。

答案：

Global markets had a turbulent week amid heightened concern about the  
economic impact of the coronavirus outbreak.

；

159、

[音频]

听写。注意大小写和标点符号。

答案：

But there is also an uneasy sense that the virus could trigger a  
bigger rupture in *financial markets*.

；

160、[音频]

听写。注意大小写和标点符号。

答案：

*The last big global growth scare caused a panicky sell-off that briefly threatened to become a credit crunch.*

；

161、

[音频]

听写。注意大小写和标点符号。

答案：

*Intellectual progress has created a mound of know-how which must be mastered before an innovator can even begin to push the frontier forward.*

；

162、

[音频]

听写。注意大小写和标点符号。

答案：

*It is increasingly clear that the virus could damage global supply chains, costing the world's economy dearly.*

；

163、 Interpreters are expected to have a written and spoken command of both languages, including specialist terminology, current idioms and dialects.

答案： 正确

164、 Interpreters can never intervene as the talk going on.

答案： 错误

165、 Interpreters can not accept any form of reward for interpreting work other than payment by the employer.

答案： 正确

166、 CSR-focused businesses would proactively promote the public interest by encouraging community growth and development.

答案： 正确

167、 Setting up CSR is a waste of money to some extent.

答案： 错误

168、

[音频]

Why the boom of CSR? For a number of reasons, companies are having to work harder to protect their \_\_1\_\_-----and, by extension, the environment in which they do business. Scandals at Enron, WorldCom and elsewhere \_\_2\_\_ trust in big business and led to heavy-handed government regulation. An ever-expanding army of non-governmental organizations stands ready to do \_\_3\_\_ with multinational companies at the slightest sign of misbehavior. Myriad rankings and ratings put \_\_4\_\_ on companies to report on their non-financial performance as well as on their financial results. And, more than ever, companies are being watched. Embarrassing news anywhere in the world----a child working on a piece of clothing with your company's \_\_5\_\_ on it, say--can be captured on camera and published everywhere in an instant, thanks to the internet.

答案：

reputation

；

undermined

；



battle

;

pressure

;

brand

;

### 169、Fill in the blanks

[音频]

Why the boom of CSR? For a number of reasons, companies are having to work harder to protect their \_\_1\_\_----and, by extension, the environment in which they do business. Scandals at Enron, WorldCom and elsewhere \_\_2\_\_ trust in big business and led to heavy-handed government regulation. An ever-expanding army of non-governmental organizations stands ready to do\_\_3\_\_ with multinational companies at the slightest sign of misbehavior. Myriad rankings and ratings put \_\_4\_\_ on companies to report on their non-financial performance as well as on their financial results. And, more than ever, companies are being watched. Embarrassing news anywhere in the world----a child working on a piece of clothing with your company's \_\_5\_\_ on it, say---can be captured on camera and published everywhere in an instant, thanks to the internet.

注意时态和词性

答案:

reputation

;

undermined

;

battle

;

pressure

;

brand

;