

# 英语语言学导论

[1] 题型.判断题

[1] 题干.Language is a system of arbitrary vocal symbols used for human communications.

[1] 正确答案.A

[1] 难易度.易

[1] 选项数.2

[1] A.正确

[1] B.错误

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[2] 题型.判断题

[2] 题干.Language must be a system.

[2] 正确答案.A

[2] 难易度.易

[2] 选项数.2

[2] A.正确

[2] B.错误

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[3] 题型.判断题

[3] 题干.Elements in language are arranged according to certain rules, which are a set of organizing principles that control any system of language.

[3] 正确答案.A

[3] 难易度.易

[3] 选项数.2

[3] A.正确

[3] B.错误

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[4] 题型.判断题

[4] 题干.There are two basic systems in language: a system of sounds, a system of meanings.

[4] 正确答案.A

[4] 难易度.易

[4] 选项数.2

[4] A.正确

[4] B.错误

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[5] 题型.判断题

[5] 题干.These two systems not only have their own, but also systematically related.

[5] 正确答案.A

[5] 难易度.易

[5] 选项数.2

[5] A.正确

[5] B.错误

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[6] 题型.填空题

[6] 题干.There are () consonants in English but only a limited few can co-occur as three consonant CLUSTERS in the syllable initial position.

[6] 正确答案.A

[6] 难易度.中

[6] 选项数.1

[6] A.24

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[7] 题型.判断题

[7] 题干.Language is not a collection of some separate, discrete items and units but related and can be organized into a

meaning network: semantic field.

[7] 正确答案.A

[7] 难易度.易

[7] 选项数.2

[7] A.正确

[7] B.错误

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[8] 题型.判断题

[8] 题干.Language is symbolic.

[8] 正确答案.A

[8] 难易度.易

[8] 选项数.2

[8] A.正确

[8] B.错误

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[9] 题型.判断题

[9] 题干.Symbol is image, object, mark, ect that suggests or refers to something else.

[9] 正确答案.A

[9] 难易度.易

[9] 选项数.2

[9] A.正确

[9] B.错误

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[10] 题型.判断题

[10] 题干.The claim of the primacy of spoken language over writing is based on the historical and developmental over writing. But it doesn't mean speech is "better" than writing.

[10] 正确答案.A

[10] 难易度.易

[10] 选项数.2

[10] A.正确

[10] B.错误

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[11] 题型.判断题

[11] 题干.Language is human specific design features of language.

[11] 正确答案.A

[11] 难易度.易

[11] 选项数.2

[11] A.正确

[11] B.错误

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[12] 题型.判断题

[12] 题干.There are certain characteristics of human language that are not found in the communication systems of any other species.

[12] 正确答案.A

[12] 难易度.易

[12] 选项数.2

[12] A.正确

[12] B.错误

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[13] 题型.判断题

[13] 题干.Productivity is unique to human language.

[13] 正确答案.A

[13] 难易度.易

[13] 选项数.2

[13] A.正确

[13] B.错误

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[14] 题型.判断题

[14] 题干.Language makes possible the construction and interpretation of new signals by its users.

[14] 正确答案.A

[14] 难易度.易

[14] 选项数.2

[14] A.正确

[14] B.错误

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[15] 题型.判断题

[15] 题干.Words can be used in new ways to mean new things, and can be instantly understood by people who have never come across that usage before.

[15] 正确答案.A

[15] 难易度.易

[15] 选项数.2

[15] A.正确

[15] B.错误

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[16] 题型.判断题

[16] 题干.All languages have dual systems of sounds and meanings.

[16] 正确答案.A

[16] 难易度.易

[16] 选项数.2

[16] A.正确

[16] B.错误

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[17] 题型.判断题

[17] 题干.Displacement means that human languages enable their users to symbolize objects, events and concepts which are not present(in time and space)at the moment of communication.

[17] 正确答案.A

[17] 难易度.易

[17] 选项数.2

[17] A.正确

[17] B.错误

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[18] 题型.判断题

[18] 题干.While human capacity for language has a genetic basis, i.e., we were born with the ability to acquire language, the details of any language system are not genetically transmitted, but instead have to be taught and learned.

[18] 正确答案.A

[18] 难易度.易

[18] 选项数.2

[18] A.正确

[18] B.错误

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[19] 题型.判断题

[19] 题干.By contrast, animal call systems are genetically transmitted, i.e.animals are born with the capacity to produce the set of calls peculiar to their species.

[19] 正确答案.A

[19] 难易度.易

[19] 选项数.2

[19] A.正确

[19] B.错误

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[20] 题型.简答题

[20] 题干.Are there other ways of communication in addition to language?

[20] 正确答案.A

[20] 难易度.中

[20] 选项数.1

[20] A.Morse code, semaphore, sign language.

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[21] 题型.判断题

[21] 题干.phatic function: Language is used for establishing an atmosphere or maintaining social contact rather than for exchanging information or ideas.

[21] 正确答案.A

[21] 难易度.易

[21] 选项数.2

[21] A.正确

[21] B.错误

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[22] 题型.判断题

[22] 题干.Linguistics is the scientific study of language.

[22] 正确答案.A

[22] 难易度.易

[22] 选项数.2

[22] A.正确

[22] B.错误

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[23] 题型.判断题

[23] 题干.According to M.A.K. Halliday (1925-2018), a great linguist, the developmental stage for little kids can be divided into three heuristic categories: learning language, learning through language, and learning about language.

[23] 正确答案.A

[23] 难易度.易

[23] 选项数.2

[23] A.正确

[23] B.错误

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[24] 题型.判断题

[24] 题干.Learning into language involves the exploration of rules that govern the language phenomenon.

[24] 正确答案.A

[24] 难易度.易

[24] 选项数.2

[24] A.正确

[24] B.错误

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[25] 题型.单选题

[25] 题干.In a communicative syllabus, the objective of teaching a foreign language is developing learner' s ().

[25] 正确答案.B

[25] 难易度.易

[25] 选项数.4

[25] A.linguistic competence

[25] B.communicative competence

[25] C.grammatical competence

[25] D.sociolinguistic competence



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[26] 题型.单选题

[26] 题干.In China, foreign language teaching is composed of activities on four levels, the first of which is ().

[26] 正确答案.C

[26] 难易度.易

[26] 选项数.4

[26] A.operation in the classroom

[26] B.preparation

[26] C.educational planning

[26] D.evaluation

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[27] 题型.单选题

[27] 题干.() is an official document that determines the content and principles of teaching and learning authoritatively.

[27] 正确答案.A

[27] 难易度.易

[27] 选项数.4

[27] A.A syllabus

[27] B.A textbook

[27] C.An educational plan

[27] D.A test

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[28] 题型.单选题

[28] 题干.() is the approximate language system that the learner constructs for use in communication through the target language.

[28] 正确答案.B

[28] 难易度.易

[28] 选项数.4

[28] A.Metalanguage

[28] B.Interlanguage

[28] C.Sign

[28] D.Esperanto

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[29] 题型.单选题

[29] 题干.The term () is used for less drastic difference restricted to variation in pronunciation.

[29] 正确答案.D

[29] 难易度.易

[29] 选项数.4

[29] A.sociolect

[29] B.dialect

[29] C.geographical

[29] D.accent

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[30] 题型.单选题

[30] 题干.() is the label given to the form of a language used by any group of speakers or used in a particular field.

[30] 正确答案.A

[30] 难易度.易

[30] 选项数.4

[30] A.variety

[30] B.register

[30] C.dialect

[30] D.Creole

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[31] 题型.单选题

[31] 题干.British English and American English are () varieties of the English language.

- [31] 正确答案.C
  - [31] 难易度.易
  - [31] 选项数.4
  - [31] A.functional
  - [31] B.social
  - [31] C.regional
  - [31] D.standard
- 

- [32] 题型.单选题
  - [32] 题干.() is/are used most widely in a community.
  - [32] 正确答案.C
  - [32] 难易度.易
  - [32] 选项数.4
  - [32] A.Sociolects
  - [32] B.regional dialects
  - [32] C.The standard variety
  - [32] D.Registers
- 

- [33] 题型.判断题
  - [33] 题干.Pre-sequences are a fundamental unit of conversational structure.
  - [33] 正确答案.A
  - [33] 难易度.易
  - [33] 选项数.2
  - [33] A.正确
  - [33] B.错误
- 

- [34] 题型.判断题
- [34] 题干.Words like male and female, pass and fail, etc. are relative antonyms.

[34] 正确答案.A

[34] 难易度.易

[34] 选项数.2

[34] A.正确

[34] B.错误

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[35] 题型.判断题

[35] 题干.Pragmatics analysis is concerned with sentence meaning.

[35] 正确答案.A

[35] 难易度.易

[35] 选项数.2

[35] A.正确

[35] B.错误

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[36] 题型.判断题

[36] 题干.Modality can be categorized into probability and usuality.

[36] 正确答案.A

[36] 难易度.易

[36] 选项数.2

[36] A.正确

[36] B.错误

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[37] 题型.判断题

[37] 题干.The term Creole is the label given to the form of a language used by any group of speakers or used in a particular field.

[37] 正确答案.A

[37] 难易度.易

[37] 选项数.2

[37] A.正确

[37] B.错误

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[38] 题型.判断题

[38] 题干.When expressing idea, language users are actually making choices in a system of systems and trying to realize different semantic function.

[38] 正确答案.A

[38] 难易度.易

[38] 选项数.2

[38] A.正确

[38] B.错误

---

[39] 题型.单选题

[39] 题干.Which of the following is NOT about how language is acquired?()

[39] 正确答案.A

[39] 难易度.易

[39] 选项数.4

[39] A.learning how to use computer

[39] B.learning in second language context

[39] C.learn their mother tongues

[39] D.learning in foreign language context

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[40] 题型.简答题

[40] 题干.What is creativity?

[40] 正确答案.A

[40] 难易度.中

[40] 选项数.1

[40] A.By creativity, we mean language can be used to create new meanings.

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[41] 题型.判断题

[41] 题干.Linguistics deals with a particular language.

[41] 正确答案.B

[41] 难易度.易

[41] 选项数.2

[41] A.正确

[41] B.错误

---

[42] 题型.判断题

[42] 题干.Linguistics is scientific because it is helpful to language use.

[42] 正确答案.B

[42] 难易度.易

[42] 选项数.2

[42] A.正确

[42] B.错误

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[43] 题型.判断题

[43] 题干.The task of a linguist is to discover the nature and rules of the underlying language system.

[43] 正确答案.A

[43] 难易度.易

[43] 选项数.2

[43] A.正确

[43] B.错误

---

[44] 题型.判断题

[44] 题干.Linguistics is generally divided into general and specific linguistics.

[44] 正确答案.B

[44] 难易度.易

[44] 选项数.2

[44] A.正确

[44] B.错误

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[45] 题型.判断题

[45] 题干.General linguistics deals with the general aspects of language application.

[45] 正确答案.B

[45] 难易度.易

[45] 选项数.2

[45] A.正确

[45] B.错误

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[46] 题型.判断题

[46] 题干.General linguistics does not study theories of language.

[46] 正确答案.B

[46] 难易度.易

[46] 选项数.2

[46] A.正确

[46] B.错误

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[47] 题型.判断题

[47] 题干.F. de Saussure was a Swiss linguist.

[47] 正确答案.A

[47] 难度.易

[47] 选项数.2

[47] A.正确

[47] B.错误

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[52] 题型.判断题

[52] 题干.Duality of language means language is a two-level system.

[52] 正确答案.A

[52] 难度.易

[52] 选项数.2

[52] A.正确

[52] B.错误

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[53] 题型.判断题

[53] 题干.Writing is more basic than speech.

[53] 正确答案.B

[53] 难度.易

[53] 选项数.2

[53] A.正确

[53] B.错误

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[54] 题型.判断题

[54] 题干.There have been some 2,500 languages in the world.

[54] 正确答案.B



[54] 难度度.易

[54] 选项数.2

[54] A.正确

[54] B.错误

---

[55] 题型.判断题

[55] 题干.About two thirds of languages in the world have not had written form.

[55] 正确答案.A

[55] 难度度.易

[55] 选项数.2

[55] A.正确

[55] B.错误

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[56] 题型.判断题

[56] 题干.Linguists are interested in all sounds.

[56] 正确答案.B

[56] 难度度.易

[56] 选项数.2

[56] A.正确

[56] B.错误

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[57] 题型.判断题

[57] 题干.The limited range of sounds that are meaningful in human communication constitute the phonic medium of language.

[57] 正确答案.A

[57] 难度度.易

[57] 选项数.2

[57] A.正确

[57] B.错误

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[58] 题型.判断题

[58] 题干.Phonetics studies human sound patterning and the meaning of sounds in communication.

[58] 正确答案.B

[58] 难易度.易

[58] 选项数.2

[58] A.正确

[58] B.错误

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[59] 题型.判断题

[59] 题干.Phonology studies how a sound is produced.

[59] 正确答案.B

[59] 难易度.易

[59] 选项数.2

[59] A.正确

[59] B.错误

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[60] 题型.判断题

[60] 题干.Morphology is the study of sentences.

[60] 正确答案.B

[60] 难易度.易

[60] 选项数.2

[60] A.正确

[60] B.错误

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[61] 题型.判断题

[61] 题干.Syntax is the study of the rules of words.

[61] 正确答案.B

[61] 难易度.易

[61] 选项数.2

[61] A.正确

[61] B.错误

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[62] 题型.判断题

[62] 题干.Semantics is the study of word meaning.

[62] 正确答案.B

[62] 难易度.易

[62] 选项数.2

[62] A.正确

[62] B.错误

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[63] 题型.判断题

[63] 题干.Pragmatics is the study of meaning in context of language use.

[63] 正确答案.A

[63] 难易度.易

[63] 选项数.2

[63] A.正确

[63] B.错误

---

[64] 题型.判断题

[64] 题干.Sociolinguistics deals with the relation between language and society.

[64] 正确答案.A

[64] 难易度.易

[64] 选项数.2

[64] A.正确

[64] B.错误

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[65] 题型.判断题

[65] 题干.Psycholinguistics deals with the relation of language to psychology.

[65] 正确答案.A

[65] 难易度.易

[65] 选项数.2

[65] A.正确

[65] B.错误

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[66] 题型.判断题

[66] 题干.Applied linguistics means the language application to specific areas.

[66] 正确答案.B

[66] 难易度.易

[66] 选项数.2

[66] A.正确

[66] B.错误

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[67] 题型.判断题

[67] 题干.Modern linguistics aims at prescribing models for language users to follow.

[67] 正确答案.B

[67] 难易度.易

[67] 选项数.2

[67] A.正确

[67] B.错误

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[68] 题型.判断题

[68] 题干.Synchronic linguistics deals with a series of language phenomena at the same time.

[68] 正确答案.B

[68] 难易度.易

[68] 选项数.2

[68] A.正确

[68] B.错误

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[69] 题型.判断题

[69] 题干.Diachronic linguistics is also called historical linguistics.

[69] 正确答案.A

[69] 难易度.易

[69] 选项数.2

[69] A.正确

[69] B.错误

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[70] 题型.判断题

[70] 题干.Langue means competence.

[70] 正确答案.B

[70] 难易度.易

[70] 选项数.2

[70] A.正确

[70] B.错误

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[71] 题型.判断题

[71] 题干.Parole is a French word; it means the concrete language events.

[71] 正确答案.A

[71] 难度.易

[71] 选项数.2

[71] A.正确

[71] B.错误

---

[72] 题型.判断题

[72] 题干.Phonetic similarity, not phonetic identity, is the criterion with which we operate in the phonological analysis of languages.

[72] 正确答案.A

[72] 难度.易

[72] 选项数.2

[72] A.正确

[72] B.错误

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[73] 题型.判断题

[73] 题干.The greatest source of modification of the air stream is found in the oral cavity.

[73] 正确答案.A

[73] 难度.易

[73] 选项数.2

[73] A.正确

[73] B.错误

---

[74] 题型.判断题

[74] 题干.The narrowing of space between the hard palate and the front of the tongue results in the sound [j].

[74] 正确答案.A

[74] 难度.易

[74] 选项数.2

[74] A.正确

[74] B.错误

---

[75] 题型.判断题

[75] 题干.[k], [g] and [ŋ] are velar sounds.

[75] 正确答案.B

[75] 难易度.易

[75] 选项数.2

[75] A.正确

[75] B.错误

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[76] 题型.判断题

[76] 题干.[i] is a semi-close vowel.

[76] 正确答案.B

[76] 难易度.易

[76] 选项数.2

[76] A.正确

[76] B.错误

---

[77] 题型.判断题

[77] 题干.[h] is the glottal sound.

[77] 正确答案.A

[77] 难易度.易

[77] 选项数.2

[77] A.正确

[77] B.错误

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[78] 题型.判断题

[78] 题干.[eɪ] is a monophthong.

[78] 正确答案.B

[78] 难度度.易

[78] 选项数.2

[78] A.正确

[78] B.错误

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[79] 题型.判断题

[79] 题干.Phonology is of a general nature.

[79] 正确答案.B

[79] 难度度.易

[79] 选项数.2

[79] A.正确

[79] B.错误

---

[80] 题型.判断题

[80] 题干.Phonetics deals with speech sounds in all human languages.

[80] 正确答案.A

[80] 难度度.易

[80] 选项数.2

[80] A.正确

[80] B.错误

---

[81] 题型.单选题

[81] 题干.Is speaking important for the English teacher?

[81] 正确答案.A

[81] 难度度.易

[81] 选项数.4

[81] A.Yes,it is.

[81] B.No,it isn't.



[81] C.Not sure.

[81] D.Not very inimportant.

---

[82] 题型.单选题

[82] 题干.British people will more () than American people.

[82] 正确答案.C

[82] 难易度.易

[82] 选项数.4

[82] A.Rude.

[82] B.Impolite.

[82] C.Gentle.

[82] D.Casual.

---

[83] 题型.单选题

[83] 题干.English has () phonemes.

[83] 正确答案.B

[83] 难易度.易

[83] 选项数.4

[83] A.36

[83] B.48

[83] C.26

[83] D.24

---

[84] 题型.单选题

[84] 题干.English has () vowel phonemes.

[84] 正确答案.C

[84] 难易度.易

[84] 选项数.4

[84] A.16

[84] B.18

[84] C.20

[84] D.26

---

[85] 题型.单选题

[85] 题干.There are () diphthongs in English.

[85] 正确答案.A

[85] 难易度.易

[85] 选项数.4

[85] A.8

[85] B.10

[85] C.12

[85] D.16

---

[86] 题型.单选题

[86] 题干.Choose one word which has different pronunciation from the other three.

[86] 正确答案.D

[86] 难易度.易

[86] 选项数.4

[86] A.sad

[86] B.cat

[86] C.mad

[86] D.hard

---

[87] 题型.单选题

[87] 题干.Choose one word which has different pronunciation from the other three.

[87] 正确答案.A

[87] 难易度.易

[87] 选项数.4

- [87] A.some
  - [87] B.home
  - [87] C.so
  - [87] D.cold
- 

[88] 题型.单选题

[88] 题干.There are () monophthong in English.

[88] 正确答案.B

[88] 难易度.易

[88] 选项数.4

[88] A.10

[88] B.12

[88] C.16

[88] D.20

---

[89] 题型.单选题

[89] 题干.Why do we bother with stress and rhythm in English?

[89] 正确答案.A

[89] 难易度.易

[89] 选项数.4

[89] A.Because they are very important in English.

[89] B.Because they are simple.

[89] C.Because they are hard to study.

[89] D.Above of all.

---

[90] 题型.单选题

[90] 题干."teacher" has () syllables.

[90] 正确答案.B

[90] 难易度.易

[90] 选项数.4

[90] A.1

[90] B.2

[90] C.3

[90] D.4

---

[91] 题型.单选题

[91] 题干."two" has () syllables.

[91] 正确答案.A

[91] 难易度.易

[91] 选项数.4

[91] A.1

[91] B.2

[91] C.3

[91] D.4

---

[92] 题型.单选题

[92] 题干."agriculture" has () syllables.

[92] 正确答案.D

[92] 难易度.易

[92] 选项数.4

[92] A.1

[92] B.2

[92] C.3

[92] D.4

---

[93] 题型.单选题

[93] 题干.Rising intonation at the () of a sentence is called rising intonation.

[93] 正确答案.D

- [93] 难度.易
  - [93] 选项数.4
  - [93] A.beginning
  - [93] B.middle
  - [93] C.stress
  - [93] D.end
- 

- [94] 题型.判断题
  - [94] 题干.A phone does not necessarily distinguish meaning.
  - [94] 正确答案.A
  - [94] 难度.易
  - [94] 选项数.2
  - [94] A.正确
  - [94] B.错误
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- [100] 题型.判断题
  - [100] 题干.Pronouns belong to closed class words.
  - [100] 正确答案.A
  - [100] 难度.易
  - [100] 选项数.2
  - [100] A.正确
  - [100] B.错误
- 

- [101] 题型.判断题
- [101] 题干.The word 'unacceptability' has four morphemes.

[101] 正确答案.A

[101] 难易度.易

[101] 选项数.2

[101] A.正确

[101] B.错误

---

[102] 题型.判断题

[102] 题干.The word 'boy' is a free morpheme.

[102] 正确答案.A

[102] 难易度.易

[102] 选项数.2

[102] A.正确

[102] B.错误

---

[103] 题型.判断题

[103] 题干.The morpheme '-or' in 'actor' is an inflectional morpheme.

[103] 正确答案.B

[103] 难易度.易

[103] 选项数.2

[103] A.正确

[103] B.错误

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[104] 题型.判断题

[104] 题干.The -s in 'works' of 'He works hard.' is a bound morpheme.

[104] 正确答案.B

[104] 难易度.易

[104] 选项数.2

[104] A.正确

[104] B.错误

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[105] 题型.判断题

[105] 题干.The word 'unsad' is acceptable in English.

[105] 正确答案.B

[105] 难易度.易

[105] 选项数.2

[105] A.正确

[105] B.错误

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[106] 题型.判断题

[106] 题干.Compounding is a very common and frequent process for enlarging the vocabulary of the English language.

[106] 正确答案.A

[106] 难易度.易

[106] 选项数.2

[106] A.正确

[106] B.错误

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[107] 题型.判断题

[107] 题干.The prefix a- in 'asexual' means 'without' .

[107] 正确答案.A

[107] 难易度.易

[107] 选项数.2

[107] A.正确

[107] B.错误

---

[108] 题型.判断题

[108] 题干.Phrases can consist of just one word, but more

often they contain other elements as well.

[108] 正确答案.A

[108] 难易度.易

[108] 选项数.2

[108] A.正确

[108] B.错误

---

[109] 题型.简答题

[109] 题干.Smog comes from what two words?

[109] 正确答案.A

[109] 难易度.中

[109] 选项数.1

[109] A.Smoke and fog.

---

[110] 题型.简答题

[110] 题干.Brunch comes from what two words?

[110] 正确答案.A

[110] 难易度.中

[110] 选项数.1

[110] A.Breakfast and lunch.

---

[111] 题型.简答题

[111] 题干.Are there other ways of communication in addition to language?

[111] 正确答案.A

[111] 难易度.中

[111] 选项数.1

[111] A.Morse code, semaphore, sign language.

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[117] 题型.单选题  
[117] 题干.Choose one word which has different pronunciation from the other three.  
[117] 正确答案.C  
[117] 难易度.易  
[117] 选项数.4  
[117] A.single  
[117] B.goal  
[117] C.generous  
[117] D.group

---

[118] 题型.单选题  
[118] 题干./h/ is a ().  
[118] 正确答案.C  
[118] 难易度.易  
[118] 选项数.4  
[118] A.voiced consonant  
[118] B.alveolar sound  
[118] C.voiceless consonant  
[118] D.labial dentition

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[119] 题型.单选题  
[119] 题干.Choose one word which has different pronunciation from the other three.  
[119] 正确答案.C  
[119] 难易度.易

[119] 选项数.4

[119] A.rome

[119] B.rose

[119] C.room

[119] D.robe

---

[120] 题型.单选题

[120] 题干.Choose one word which has different pronunciation from the other three.

[120] 正确答案.D

[120] 难易度.易

[120] 选项数.4

[120] A.dead

[120] B.bread

[120] C.bed

[120] D.bad

---

[121] 题型.单选题

[121] 题干./d/ is a voiceless consonant.

[121] 正确答案.B

[121] 难易度.易

[121] 选项数.2

[121] A.正确

[121] B.错误

---

[122] 题型.判断题

[122] 题干.Hyponymy is a relation of exclusion of meaning.

[122] 正确答案.B

[122] 难易度.易

[122] 选项数.2

[122] A.正确

[122] B.错误

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[130] 题型.判断题

[130] 题干.The words 'doctor' and 'patient' are relational synonyms.

[130] 正确答案.A

[130] 难易度.易

[130] 选项数.2

[130] A.正确

[130] B.错误

---

[131] 题型.判断题

[131] 题干. 'I have been to Beijing.' entails 'I have been to North China.'

[131] 正确答案.A

[131] 难易度.易

[131] 选项数.2

[131] A.正确

[131] B.错误

---

[132] 题型.判断题

[132] 题干. 'His friend is coming.' presupposes 'He has a

friend.'

[132] 正确答案.A

[132] 难易度.易

[132] 选项数.2

[132] A.正确

[132] B.错误

---

[133] 题型.判断题

[133] 题干. 'Mary is single.' is inconsistent with 'Mary is married.'

[133] 正确答案.A

[133] 难易度.易

[133] 选项数.2

[133] A.正确

[133] B.错误

---

[134] 题型.判断题

[134] 题干. 'His dumb boy spoke good English.' is a contradiction.

[134] 正确答案.A

[134] 难易度.易

[134] 选项数.2

[134] A.正确

[134] B.错误

---

[135] 题型.判断题

[135] 题干.Pragmatics is a linguistic branch that developed in the 1890s.

[135] 正确答案.B

[135] 难易度.易

[135] 选项数.2

[135] A.正确

[135] B.错误

---

[136] 题型.填空题

[136] 题干.Will you take a train () Tianjian.

[136] 正确答案.A

[136] 难易度.中

[136] 选项数.1

[136] A.to

---

[137] 题型.填空题

[137] 题干.He got on a train () Shanghai.

[137] 正确答案.A

[137] 难易度.中

[137] 选项数.1

[137] A.for

---

[138] 题型.填空题

[138] 题干.He lives () a small village.

[138] 正确答案.A

[138] 难易度.中

[138] 选项数.1

[138] A.at

---

[139] 题型.填空题

[139] 题干.She went () the street to make some purchases.

[139] 正确答案.A

[139] 难易度.中

[139] 选项数.1

[139] A.across

---

[140] 题型.填空题

[140] 题干.The sunlight was coming in () the window.

[140] 正确答案.A

[140] 难易度.中

[140] 选项数.1

[140] A.through

---

[141] 题型.填空题

[141] 题干.He failed to go () the mountain; he had to go round it.

[141] 正确答案.A

[141] 难易度.中

[141] 选项数.1

[141] A.over

---

[142] 题型.填空题

[142] 题干.We are () Team One.

[142] 正确答案.A

[142] 难易度.中

[142] 选项数.1

[142] A.in

---

[143] 题型.填空题

[143] 题干.Li Ping is () my left.

[143] 正确答案.A

[143] 难易度.中

[143] 选项数.1

[143] A.on

---

[144] 题型.填空题

[144] 题干.He lives () No.200, Nanjing Road.

[144] 正确答案.A

[144] 难易度.中

[144] 选项数.1

[144] A.at

---

[145] 题型.填空题

[145] 题干.Beijing is () the north of China.

[145] 正确答案.A

[145] 难易度.中

[145] 选项数.1

[145] A.in

[145] B.错误

---

[146] 题型.判断题

[146] 题干. 'I will return the book to you soon.' is an expressive.

[146] 正确答案.B

[146] 难易度.易

[146] 选项数.2

[146] A.正确

[146] B.错误

---

[147] 题型.判断题

[147] 题干. 'Do not say what you believe to be false' is a maxim of relation.

[147] 正确答案.B

[147] 难易度.易

[147] 选项数.2

[147] A.正确

[147] B.错误

---

[148] 题型.判断题

[148] 题干. 'Be brief' belongs to the maxim of manner.

[148] 正确答案.A

[148] 难易度.易

[148] 选项数.2

[148] A.正确

[148] B.错误

---

[149] 题型.判断题

[149] 题干. 'Make your contribution as informative as required (for the current purpose of the exchange).' belongs to the maxim of quality.

[149] 正确答案.B

[149] 难易度.易

[149] 选项数.2

[149] A.正确

[149] B.错误

---

[150] 题型.判断题

[150] 题干.Sound changes tend to be systematic.

[150] 正确答案.A

[150] 难易度.易

[150] 选项数.2



[150] A.正确

[150] B.错误

---

[151] 题型.判断题

[151] 题干.The word 'home' was written as 'hām' in Old English.

[151] 正确答案.A

[151] 难易度.易

[151] 选项数.2

[151] A.正确

[151] B.错误

---

[152] 题型.判断题

[152] 题干.The word 'mice' , which is pronounced as [maɪs], was pronounced as [mi:s] in Middle English.

[152] 正确答案.A

[152] 难易度.易

[152] 选项数.2

[152] A.正确

[152] B.错误

---

[153] 题型.判断题

[153] 题干.In Chaucer' s the Canterbury Tales, we can find 'his' to replace 'it' in Modern English, as in 'Whan that Aprille with his shoures sooth' . This reflects the change in the 'agreement' rule.

[153] 正确答案.A

[153] 难易度.易

[153] 选项数.2

[153] A.正确

[153] B.错误

---

[154] 题型.判断题

[154] 题干. 'I love thee not.' before the 16th century, has now become 'I do not love you.' This means the change in negation rule.

[154] 正确答案.A

[154] 难易度.易

[154] 选项数.2

[154] A.正确

[154] B.错误

---

[155] 题型.判断题

[155] 题干.The English pronoun 'our' has experienced a process of simplification from Old English.

[155] 正确答案.A

[155] 难易度.易

[155] 选项数.2

[155] A.正确

[155] B.错误

---

[156] 题型.判断题

[156] 题干.The word 'fridge' is a loan word.

[156] 正确答案.B

[156] 难易度.易

[156] 选项数.2

[156] A.正确

[156] B.错误

---

[157] 题型.判断题  
[157] 题干.The word 'walkman' is a blend.  
[157] 正确答案.B  
[157] 难易度.易  
[157] 选项数.2  
[157] A.正确  
[157] B.错误

---

[158] 题型.判断题  
[158] 题干.The word 'mike' is a clipped word.  
[158] 正确答案.A  
[158] 难易度.易  
[158] 选项数.2  
[158] A.正确  
[158] B.错误

---

[159] 题型.判断题  
[159] 题干.The word 'videophone' is an acronym.  
[159] 正确答案.B  
[159] 难易度.易  
[159] 选项数.2  
[159] A.正确  
[159] B.错误

---

[160] 题型.简答题  
[160] 题干.What does "without a scratch" mean?  
[160] 正确答案.A  
[160] 难易度.中  
[160] 选项数.1  
[160] A.安然无恙。

---

[161] 题型.简答题

[161] 题干.What does "Be without equal"mean?

[161] 正确答案.A

[161] 难易度.中

[161] 选项数.1

[161] A.无可匹敌，首屈一指。

---

[162] 题型.判断题

[162] 题干.ISBN means International Standard Book Number.

[162] 正确答案.A

[162] 难易度.易

[162] 选项数.2

[162] A.正确

[162] B.错误

---

[163] 题型.判断题

[163] 题干.The word 'baby-sit' is a word from back-formation.

[163] 正确答案.A

[163] 难易度.易

[163] 选项数.2

[163] A.正确

[163] B.错误

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[168] 题型.判断题

[168] 题干.The word 'beer' comes from German.

[168] 正确答案.A

[168] 难易度.易

[168] 选项数.2

[168] A.正确

[168] B.错误

---

[169] 题型.判断题

[169] 题干.The word 'meat' we use now has gone through the narrowing of meaning.

[169] 正确答案.A

[169] 难易度.易

[169] 选项数.2

[169] A.正确

[169] B.错误

---

[170] 题型.判断题

[170] 题干.The word 'holiday' has gone through the widening of meaning.

[170] 正确答案.A

[170] 难易度.易

[170] 选项数.2

[170] A.正确

[170] B.错误

---

[171] 题型.判断题

[171] 题干.The word 'silly' used to mean 'happy' in Old English.

[171] 正确答案.A

[171] 难度度.易

[171] 选项数.2

[171] A.正确

[171] B.错误

---

[172] 题型.判断题

[172] 题干.The use of the expressions 'to update' , 'to host' and 'to check up' indicates the influence of American English.

[172] 正确答案.A

[172] 难度度.易

[172] 选项数.2

[172] A.正确

[172] B.错误

---

[173] 题型.填空题

[173] 题干. ( ) 前缀表示反对。

[173] 正确答案.A

[173] 难度度.中

[173] 选项数.1

[173] A.anti-

---

[174] 题型.填空题

[174] 题干.Many ()(woman manager) prefer to use the word "Ms" instead of "Miss" or "Mrs" before their names in business correspondence.

[174] 正确答案.A

[174] 难度度.中

[174] 选项数.1

[174] A.women managers

---

[175] 题型.填空题

[175] 题干.My uncle lives () 105 Beijing Street.

[175] 正确答案.A

[175] 难易度.中

[175] 选项数.1

[175] A.at

---

[176] 题型.填空题

[176] 题干.He was () (mention) in the letter.

[176] 正确答案.A

[176] 难易度.中

[176] 选项数.1

[176] A.mentioned

---

[177] 题型.填空题

[177] 题干.I'm sorry I forgot to write; I had so much else () my mind.

[177] 正确答案.A

[177] 难易度.中

[177] 选项数.1

[177] A.on

---

[178] 题型.判断题

[178] 题干.Received Pronunciation in British English is a dialect of London that is representative of standard English.

[178] 正确答案.B

[178] 难易度.易

[178] 选项数.2

[178] A.正确

[178] B.错误

---

[179] 题型.判断题

[179] 题干.Accent is an important marker of sociolect.

[179] 正确答案.A

[179] 难易度.易

[179] 选项数.2

[179] A.正确

[179] B.错误

---

[180] 题型.判断题

[180] 题干.Language acquisition is concerned with the acquisition of a foreign language.

[180] 正确答案.B

[180] 难易度.易

[180] 选项数.2

[180] A.正确

[180] B.错误

---

[181] 题型.判断题

[181] 题干.The behaviourist view of LA was not prevalent until the 1960s.

[181] 正确答案.B

[181] 难易度.易

[181] 选项数.2

[181] A.正确

[181] B.错误

---



[182] 题型.判断题

[182] 题干.The sentence 'Himself saw John.' is acceptable in English.

[182] 正确答案.B

[182] 难易度.易

[182] 选项数.2

[182] A.正确

[182] B.错误

---

[183] 题型.判断题

[183] 题干.A target language is always a foreign language.

[183] 正确答案.B

[183] 难易度.易

[183] 选项数.2

[183] A.正确

[183] B.错误

---

[184] 题型.判断题

[184] 题干.According to Littlewood, the first language study has served as a backcloth for perceiving and understanding new facts about second language learning.

[184] 正确答案.A

[184] 难易度.易

[184] 选项数.2

[184] A.正确

[184] B.错误

---

[185] 题型.判断题

[185] 题干.Such sentences as 'there are more and more people want to be a postgraduate student' indicate the

Chinese transfer errors.

[185] 正确答案.A

[185] 难易度.易

[185] 选项数.2

[185] A.正确

[185] B.错误

---

[186] 题型.判断题

[186] 题干.By 'He wanted me to come' , a learner produced such an incorrect sentence as 'He hoped me to come' . This constitutes the situation of cross-association.

[186] 正确答案.A

[186] 难易度.易

[186] 选项数.2

[186] A.正确

[186] B.错误

---

[187] 题型.判断题

[187] 题干.The incorrect sentence 'The question is too difficult to answer it.' is very probably the result of overgeneralization.

[187] 正确答案.B

[187] 难易度.易

[187] 选项数.2

[187] A.正确

[187] B.错误

---

[188] 题型.判断题

[188] 题干.The human brain is divided into two sections, the brain stem and the cerebrum.

[188] 正确答案.A

[188] 难易度.易

[188] 选项数.2

[188] A.正确

[188] B.错误

---

[189] 题型.判断题

[189] 题干.The pronunciation of 'this' as 'dis' is very likely to be caused by interlingual interference.

[189] 正确答案.A

[189] 难易度.易

[189] 选项数.2

[189] A.正确

[189] B.错误

---

[191] 题型.判断题

[191] 题干.It is standard practice for an English native student to greet his teacher before a lecture by saying 'Good morning, teacher!'.

[191] 正确答案.B

[191] 难易度.易

[191] 选项数.2

[191] A.正确

[191] B.错误

---

[192] 题型.判断题

[192] 题干.It is proper in English to say 'no, no' in response to such a praise as 'You' ve made good progress.' to show one' s modesty.

[192] 正确答案.B

[192] 难易度.易

[192] 选项数.2

[192] A.正确

[192] B.错误

---

---

[195] 题型.判断题

[195] 题干.A prominent phonological feature of Black English is the deletion of the consonant at the end of a word, as in 'desk' [des].

[195] 正确答案.A

[195] 难易度.易

[195] 选项数.2

[195] A.正确

[195] B.错误

---

[196] 题型.判断题

[196] 题干.M.A.K. Halliday is a British linguist.

[196] 正确答案.A

[196] 难易度.易

[196] 选项数.2

[196] A.正确

[196] B.错误

---

[197] 题型.判断题

[197] 题干.The term 'diglossia' was first used by Ferguson in 1959.

[197] 正确答案.A

[197] 难度度.易

[197] 选项数.2

[197] A.正确

[197] B.错误

---

---

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英语语言学导论 [——'200'](#) / [——'50 \(1\)'](#) / [——'50 \(2\)'](#) /

[1] 题干.In a communicative syllabus, the objective of teaching a foreign language is developing learner' s ().

[1] 正确答案.B

[1] 难度度.易

[1] 选项数.4

[1] A.linguistic competence

[1] B.communicative competence

[1] C.grammatical competence

[1] D.sociolinguistic competence

---

[2] 题干.In China, foreign language teaching is composed of activities on four levels, the first of which is ().

[2] 正确答案.C

[2] 难度度.易

[2] 选项数.4

[2] A.operation in the classroom

[2] B.preparation

[2] C.educational planning

[2] D.evaluation

---

[3] 题干.() is an official document that determines the content and principles of teaching and learning authoritatively.

[3] 正确答案.A

[3] 难易度.易

[3] 选项数.4

[3] A.A syllabus

[3] B.A textbook

[3] C.An educational plan

[3] D.A test

---

[4] 题干.() is the approximate language system that the learner constructs for use in communication through the target language.

[4] 正确答案.B

[4] 难易度.易

[4] 选项数.4

[4] A.Metalanguage

[4] B.Interlanguage

[4] C.Sign

[4] D.Esperanto

---

[5] 题干.The term () is used for less drastic difference restricted to variation in pronunciation.

[5] 正确答案.D

[5] 难易度.易

[5] 选项数.4

[5] A.sociolect

[5] B.dialect

[5] C.geographical

[5] D.accent

---

[6] 题干.() is the label given to the form of a language used by any group of speakers or used in a particular field.

[6] 正确答案.A

[6] 难易度.易

[6] 选项数.4

[6] A.variety

[6] B.register

[6] C.dialect

[6] D.Creole

---

[7] 题干.British English and American English are () varieties of the English language.

[7] 正确答案.C

[7] 难易度.易

[7] 选项数.4

[7] A.functional

[7] B.social

[7] C.regional

[7] D.standard

---

[8] 题干.() is/are used most widely in a community.

[8] 正确答案.C

[8] 难易度.易

[8] 选项数.4

[8] A.Sociolects

[8] B.regional dialects

[8] C.The standard variety

[8] D.Registers

---

[9] 题干.Which of the following is NOT about how language is acquired?()

[9] 正确答案.A

[9] 难易度.易

[9] 选项数.4

[9] A.learning how to use computer

[9] B.learning in second language context

[9] C.learn their mother tongues

[9] D.learning in foreign language context

---

[10] 题干.Is speaking important for the English teacher?

[10] 正确答案.A

[10] 难易度.易

[10] 选项数.4

[10] A.Yes,it is.

[10] B.No,it isn't.

[10] C.Not sure.

[10] D.Not very inimportant.

---

[11] 题干.British people will more () than American people.

[11] 正确答案.C

[11] 难易度.易

[11] 选项数.4

[11] A.Rude.

[11] B.Impolite.

[11] C.Gentle.

[11] D.Casual.

---

[12] 题干.English has () phonemes.

[12] 正确答案.B



- [12] 难度.易
  - [12] 选项数.4
  - [12] A.36
  - [12] B.48
  - [12] C.26
  - [12] D.24
- 

- [13] 题干.English has () vowel phonemes.
  - [13] 正确答案.C
  - [13] 难度.易
  - [13] 选项数.4
  - [13] A.16
  - [13] B.18
  - [13] C.20
  - [13] D.26
- 

- [14] 题干.There are () diphthongs in English.
  - [14] 正确答案.A
  - [14] 难度.易
  - [14] 选项数.4
  - [14] A.8
  - [14] B.10
  - [14] C.12
  - [14] D.16
- 

- [15] 题干.Language is a system of arbitrary vocal symbols used for human communications.
- [15] 正确答案.A
- [15] 难度.易
- [15] 选项数.2

[15] A.正确

[15] B.错误

---

[16] 题干.Language must be a system.

[16] 正确答案.A

[16] 难易度.易

[16] 选项数.2

[16] A.正确

[16] B.错误

---

[17] 题干.Elements in language are arranged according to certain rules, which are a set of organizing principles that control any system of language.

[17] 正确答案.A

[17] 难易度.易

[17] 选项数.2

[17] A.正确

[17] B.错误

---

[18] 题干.There are two basic systems in language: a system of sounds, a system of meanings.

[18] 正确答案.A

[18] 难易度.易

[18] 选项数.2

[18] A.正确

[18] B.错误

---

[19] 题干.These two systems not only have their own, but also systematically related.

[19] 正确答案.A

[19] 难度.易

[19] 选项数.2

[19] A.正确

[19] B.错误

---

[20] 题干.Language is not a collection of some separate, discrete items and units but related and can be organized into a meaning network: semantic field.

[20] 正确答案.A

[20] 难度.易

[20] 选项数.2

[20] A.正确

[20] B.错误

---

[21] 题干.Language is symbolic.

[21] 正确答案.A

[21] 难度.易

[21] 选项数.2

[21] A.正确

[21] B.错误

---

[22] 题干.Symbol is image, object, mark, ect that suggests or refers to something else.

[22] 正确答案.A

[22] 难度.易

[22] 选项数.2

[22] A.正确

[22] B.错误

---

[23] 题干.The claim of the primacy of spoken language over writing is based on the historical and developmental over writing. But it doesn't mean speech is "better" than writing.

[23] 正确答案.A

[23] 难易度.易

[23] 选项数.2

[23] A.正确

[23] B.错误

---

[24] 题干.Language is human specific design features of language.

[24] 正确答案.A

[24] 难易度.易

[24] 选项数.2

[24] A.正确

[24] B.错误

---

[25] 题干.By contrast, animal call systems are genetically transmitted, i.e.animals are born with the capacity to produce the set of calls peculiar to their species.

[25] 正确答案.A

[25] 难易度.易

[25] 选项数.2

[25] A.正确

[25] B.错误

---

[26] 题干.phatic function: Language is used for establishing an atmosphere or maintaining social contact rather than for exchanging information or ideas.

[26] 正确答案.A

[26] 难易度.易

[26] 选项数.2

[26] A.正确

[26] B.错误

---

[27] 题干.Linguistics is the scientific study of language.

[27] 正确答案.A

[27] 难易度.易

[27] 选项数.2

[27] A.正确

[27] B.错误

---

[28] 题干.According to M.A.K. Halliday (1925-2018), a great linguist, the developmental stage for little kids can be divided into three heuristic categories: learning language, learning through language, and learning about language.

[28] 正确答案.A

[28] 难易度.易

[28] 选项数.2

[28] A.正确

[28] B.错误

---

[29] 题干.Learning into language involves the exploration of rules that govern the language phenomenon.

[29] 正确答案.A

[29] 难易度.易

[29] 选项数.2

[29] A.正确

[29] B.错误

---

[30] 题干.Pre-sequences are a fundamental unit of conversational structure.

[30] 正确答案.A

[30] 难易度.易

[30] 选项数.2

[30] A.正确

[30] B.错误

---

[31] 题干.Words like male and female, pass and fail, etc. are relative antonyms.

[31] 正确答案.A

[31] 难易度.易

[31] 选项数.2

[31] A.正确

[31] B.错误

---

[32] 题干.Pragmatics analysis is concerned with sentence meaning.

[32] 正确答案.A

[32] 难易度.易

[32] 选项数.2

[32] A.正确

[32] B.错误

---

[33] 题干.Modality can be categorized into probability and usuality.

[33] 正确答案.A

[33] 难易度.易

[33] 选项数.2

[33] A.正确

[33] B.错误

---

[34] 题干.The term Creole is the label given to the form of a language used by any group of speakers or used in a particular field.

[34] 正确答案.A

[34] 难易度.易

[34] 选项数.2

[34] A.正确

[34] B.错误

---

[35] 题干.When expressing idea, language users are actually making choices in a system of systems and trying to realize different semantic function.

[35] 正确答案.A

[35] 难易度.易

[35] 选项数.2

[35] A.正确

[35] B.错误

---

[36] 题干.Linguistics deals with a particular language.

[36] 正确答案.B

[36] 难易度.易

[36] 选项数.2

[36] A.正确

[36] B.错误

---

[37] 题干.Linguistics is scientific because it is helpful to language use.

[37] 正确答案.B

[37] 难易度.易

[37] 选项数.2

[37] A.正确

[37] B.错误

---

[38] 题干.The task of a linguist is to discover the nature and rules of the underlying language system.

[38] 正确答案.A

[38] 难易度.易

[38] 选项数.2

[38] A.正确

[38] B.错误

---

[39] 题干.Linguistics is generally divided into general and specific linguistics.

[39] 正确答案.B

[39] 难易度.易

[39] 选项数.2

[39] A.正确

[39] B.错误

---

[40] 题干.General linguistics deals with the general aspects of language application.

[40] 正确答案.B

[40] 难易度.易

[40] 选项数.2

[40] A.正确

[40] B.错误

---



[41] 题干.General linguistics does not study theories of language.

[41] 正确答案.B

[41] 难易度.易

[41] 选项数.2

[41] A.正确

[41] B.错误

---

[42] 题干.F. de Saussure was a Swiss linguist.

[42] 正确答案.A

[42] 难易度.易

[42] 选项数.2

[42] A.正确

[42] B.错误

---

[43] 题干.N. Chomsky is an American linguist.

[43] 正确答案.A

[43] 难易度.易

[43] 选项数.2

[43] A.正确

[43] B.错误

---

[44] 题干.According to Chomsky, the internalization of a set of rules about his language enables a speaker to produce and understand an infinitely large number of sentences and recognize sentences that are ungrammatical and ambiguous.

[44] 正确答案.A

[44] 难易度.易

[44] 选项数.2

[44] A.正确

[44] B.错误

---

[45] 题干.Chomsky regards competence as an act of doing things with a sentence.

[45] 正确答案.B

[45] 难易度.易

[45] 选项数.2

[45] A.正确

[45] B.错误

---

[46] 题干.What are the stresses of "I'll call the police."

[46] 正确答案.BD

[46] 难易度.易

[46] 选项数.4

[46] A.I'll

[46] B.call

[46] C.the

[46] D.police

---

[47] 题干.What are the stresses of "Give me your purse?"

[47] 正确答案.AD

[47] 难易度.易

[47] 选项数.4

[47] A.give

[47] B.me

[47] C.your

[47] D.purse

---

[48] 题干. There are () consonants in English but only a limited few can co-occur as three consonant CLUSTERS in the syllable initial position.

[48] 正确答案.A

[48] 难易度.中

[48] 选项数.1

[48] A.24

---

[49] 题干. Are there other ways of communication in addition to language?

[49] 正确答案.A

[49] 难易度.中

[49] 选项数.1

[49] A. Morse code, semaphore, sign language.

---

[50] 题干. What is creativity?

[50] 正确答案.A

[50] 难易度.中

[50] 选项数.1

[50] A. By creativity, we mean language can be used to create new meanings.

---

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[1] 题干. Choose one word which has different pronunciation from the other three.

[1] 正确答案.D

[1] 难易度.易

[1] 选项数.4

[1] A. sad

- [1] B.cat
- [1] C.mad
- [1] D.hard

---

[2] 题干.Choose one word which has different pronunciation from the other three.

- [2] 正确答案.A
- [2] 难易度.易
- [2] 选项数.4
- [2] A.some
- [2] B.home
- [2] C.so
- [2] D.cold

---

[3] 题干.There are () monophthong in English.

- [3] 正确答案.B
- [3] 难易度.易
- [3] 选项数.4
- [3] A.10
- [3] B.12
- [3] C.16
- [3] D.20

---

[4] 题干.Why do we bother with stress and rhythm in English?

- [4] 正确答案.A
- [4] 难易度.易
- [4] 选项数.4
- [4] A.Because they are very important in English.
- [4] B.Because they are simple.

[4] C.Because they are hard to study.

[4] D.Above of all.

---

[5] 题干."teacher" has () syllables.

[5] 正确答案.B

[5] 难易度.易

[5] 选项数.4

[5] A.1

[5] B.2

[5] C.3

[5] D.4

---

[6] 题干."two" has () syllables.

[6] 正确答案.A

[6] 难易度.易

[6] 选项数.4

[6] A.1

[6] B.2

[6] C.3

[6] D.4

---

[7] 题干."agriculture" has () syllables.

[7] 正确答案.D

[7] 难易度.易

[7] 选项数.4

[7] A.1

[7] B.2

[7] C.3

[7] D.4

---

[8] 题干.Rising intonation at the () of a sentence is called rising intonation.

[8] 正确答案.D

[8] 难易度.易

[8] 选项数.4

[8] A.beginning

[8] B.middle

[8] C.stress

[8] D.end

---

[9] 题干.Choose one word which has different pronunciation from the other three.

[9] 正确答案.C

[9] 难易度.易

[9] 选项数.4

[9] A.single

[9] B.goal

[9] C.generous

[9] D.group

---

[10] 题干./h/ is a ().

[10] 正确答案.C

[10] 难易度.易

[10] 选项数.4

[10] A.voiced consonant

[10] B.alveolar sound

[10] C.voiceless consonant

[10] D.labial dentition

---

[11] 题干.Choose one word which has different pronunciation from the other three.

[11] 正确答案.C

[11] 难易度.易

[11] 选项数.4

[11] A.rome

[11] B.rose

[11] C.room

[11] D.robe

---

[12] 题干.Choose one word which has different pronunciation from the other three.

[12] 正确答案.D

[12] 难易度.易

[12] 选项数.4

[12] A.dead

[12] B.bread

[12] C.bed

[12] D.bad

---

[13] 题干./d/ is a voiceless consonant.

[13] 正确答案.B

[13] 难易度.易

[13] 选项数.2

[13] A.正确

[13] B.错误

---

[14] 题干.Performance is the focus of Chomsky' s linguistic study.

[14] 正确答案.B

[14] 难度.易

[14] 选项数.2

[14] A.正确

[14] B.错误

---

[15] 题干.Details of language system are genetically transmitted.

[15] 正确答案.B

[15] 难度.易

[15] 选项数.2

[15] A.正确

[15] B.错误

---

[16] 题干.Displacement of language means language use in a far-away place.

[16] 正确答案.B

[16] 难度.易

[16] 选项数.2

[16] A.正确

[16] B.错误

---

[17] 题干.Arbitrariness of language means language can be used freely.

[17] 正确答案.B

[17] 难度.易

[17] 选项数.2

[17] A.正确

[17] B.错误

---



[18] 题干.Duality of language means language is a two-level system.

[18] 正确答案.A

[18] 难易度.易

[18] 选项数.2

[18] A.正确

[18] B.错误

---

[19] 题干.Writing is more basic than speech.

[19] 正确答案.B

[19] 难易度.易

[19] 选项数.2

[19] A.正确

[19] B.错误

---

[20] 题干.There have been some 2,500 languages in the world.

[20] 正确答案.B

[20] 难易度.易

[20] 选项数.2

[20] A.正确

[20] B.错误

---

[21] 题干.About two thirds of languages in the world have not had written form.

[21] 正确答案.A

[21] 难易度.易

[21] 选项数.2

[21] A.正确

[21] B.错误

---

[22] 题干.Linguists are interested in all sounds.

[22] 正确答案.B

[22] 难易度.易

[22] 选项数.2

[22] A.正确

[22] B.错误

---

[23] 题干.The limited range of sounds that are meaningful in human communication constitute the phonic medium of language.

[23] 正确答案.A

[23] 难易度.易

[23] 选项数.2

[23] A.正确

[23] B.错误

---

[24] 题干.Phonetics studies human sound patterning and the meaning of sounds in communication.

[24] 正确答案.B

[24] 难易度.易

[24] 选项数.2

[24] A.正确

[24] B.错误

---

[25] 题干.Phonology studies how a sound is produced.

[25] 正确答案.B

[25] 难易度.易

[25] 选项数.2

[25] A.正确

[25] B.错误

---

[26] 题干.Morphology is the study of sentences.

[26] 正确答案.B

[26] 难易度.易

[26] 选项数.2

[26] A.正确

[26] B.错误

---

[27] 题干.Syntax is the study of the rules of words.

[27] 正确答案.B

[27] 难易度.易

[27] 选项数.2

[27] A.正确

[27] B.错误

---

[28] 题干.Semantics is the study of word meaning.

[28] 正确答案.B

[28] 难易度.易

[28] 选项数.2

[28] A.正确

[28] B.错误

---

[29] 题干.Pragmatics is the study of meaning in context of language use.

[29] 正确答案.A

[29] 难易度.易

[29] 选项数.2

[29] A.正确

[29] B.错误

---

[30] 题干.Sociolinguistics deals with the relation between language and society.

[30] 正确答案.A

[30] 难易度.易

[30] 选项数.2

[30] A.正确

[30] B.错误

---

[31] 题干.Psycholinguistics deals with the relation of language to psychology.

[31] 正确答案.A

[31] 难易度.易

[31] 选项数.2

[31] A.正确

[31] B.错误

---

[32] 题干.Applied linguistics means the language application to specific areas.

[32] 正确答案.B

[32] 难易度.易

[32] 选项数.2

[32] A.正确

[32] B.错误

---

[33] 题干.Modern linguistics aims at prescribing models for language users to follow.

[33] 正确答案.B

[33] 难易度.易

[33] 选项数.2

[33] A.正确

[33] B.错误

---

[34] 题干.Synchronic linguistics deals with a series of language phenomena at the same time.

[34] 正确答案.B

[34] 难易度.易

[34] 选项数.2

[34] A.正确

[34] B.错误

---

[35] 题干.Diachronic linguistics is also called historical linguistics.

[35] 正确答案.A

[35] 难易度.易

[35] 选项数.2

[35] A.正确

[35] B.错误

---

[36] 题干.Langue means competence.

[36] 正确答案.B

[36] 难易度.易

[36] 选项数.2

[36] A.正确

[36] B.错误

---

[37] 题干.Parole is a French word; it means the concrete language events.

[37] 正确答案.A

[37] 难易度.易

[37] 选项数.2

[37] A.正确

[37] B.错误

---

[38] 题干.Phonetic similarity, not phonetic identity, is the criterion with which we operate in the phonological analysis of languages.

[38] 正确答案.A

[38] 难易度.易

[38] 选项数.2

[38] A.正确

[38] B.错误

---

[39] 题干.The greatest source of modification of the air stream is found in the oral cavity.

[39] 正确答案.A

[39] 难易度.易

[39] 选项数.2

[39] A.正确

[39] B.错误

---

[40] 题干.The narrowing of space between the hard palate and the front of the tongue results in the sound [j].

[40] 正确答案.A

[40] 难易度.易

[40] 选项数.2

[40] A.正确

[40] B.错误

---

[41] 题干.[k], [g] and [ŋ] are velar sounds.

[41] 正确答案.B

[41] 难易度.易

[41] 选项数.2

[41] A.正确

[41] B.错误

---

[42] 题干.[i] is a semi-close vowel.

[42] 正确答案.B

[42] 难易度.易

[42] 选项数.2

[42] A.正确

[42] B.错误

---

[43] 题干.[h] is the glottal sound.

[43] 正确答案.A

[43] 难易度.易

[43] 选项数.2

[43] A.正确

[43] B.错误

---

[44] 题干.[eɪ] is a monophthong.

[44] 正确答案.B

[44] 难易度.易

[44] 选项数.2

[44] A.正确

[44] B.错误

---

[45] 题干.Phonology is of a general nature.

[45] 正确答案.B

[45] 难易度.易

[45] 选项数.2

[45] A.正确

[45] B.错误

---

[46] 题干.Phonetics deals with speech sounds in all human languages.

[46] 正确答案.A

[46] 难易度.易

[46] 选项数.2

[46] A.正确

[46] B.错误

---

[47] 题干.A phone does not necessarily distinguish meaning.

[47] 正确答案.A

[47] 难易度.易

[47] 选项数.2

[47] A.正确

[47] B.错误

---

[48] 题干.Looking at the ways in which a speaker can manipulate () and () to vary meaning or express feelings or attitudes.

[48] 正确答案.BC

[48] 难易度.易

[48] 选项数.4

[48] A.voice

[48] B.stress



[48] C.tone

[48] D.mood

---

[49] 题干.Unstressed syllables crowded between stressed syllables sound () and ().

[49] 正确答案.AB

[49] 难易度.易

[49] 选项数.4

[49] A.light

[49] B.vague

[49] C.clear

[49] D.heavy

---

[50] 题干.What are the main types of English intonation? ()

[50] 正确答案.ABC

[50] 难易度.易

[50] 选项数.4

[50] A.falling tone

[50] B.rising tone

[50] C.fall-rise tone

[50] D.rise-fall tone

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