

## 英文写作—告别中式英语-题库

[1] 题型.单选题

[1] 题干.

1.This essay will discuss the people you meet in exercise class.

[1] 正确答案.C

[1] 答案解析.

C.因为句子中含有 this essay will discuss...

[1] 难易度.易

[1] 选项数.4

[1] A.

too general

[1] B.

too specific

[1] C.

an announcement

[1] D.

suitable

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[2] 题型.单选题

[2] 题干.

2. I made several mistakes in the process of trying to win the respect and affection of my teenage stepson.

[2] 正确答案.D

[2] 难易度.易

[2] 选项数.4

[2] A.

too general

[2] B.

an announcement

[2] C.

too specific

[2] D.

suitable

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[3] 题型.单选题

[3] 题干.

*I had squash, tomatoes, and corn in my garden last summer*

[3] 正确答案.B

[3] 难易度.易

[3] 选项数.4

[3] A.

too general

[3] B.

too specific

[3] C.

two ideas

[3] D.

suitable

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[4] 题型.单选题

[4] 题干.

*My roommate and I are compatible in most ways, but we still have conflicts at times*

[4] 正确答案.C

[4] 难易度.易

[4] 选项数.4

[4] A.too general

[4] B.

too specific

[4] C.

two ideas

[4] D.

suitable

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[5] 题型.单选题

[5] 题干.

*Widespread gambling has changed professional football for the worse*

[5] 正确答案.C

[5] 难易度.易

[5] 选项数.4

[5] A.

too specific

[5] B.

two ideas

[5] C.

too general

[5] D.

suitable

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[6] 题型.简答题

[6] 题干.

Revise the following topic sentences.

1) My hometown is famous because it is located by Wheaton River, which is very wide, and because it is built near an unusually steep hill called Wheaton Hill.

2) Friends are crucial in my life, but they are not as important as my parents.

[6] 正确答案.A

[6] 答案解析.

The problem with this sentence is that it contains too many details. Topic sentences are general, and details should appear later in the paragraph.

[6] 难易度.易

[6] 选项数.1

[6] A.

**1) My hometown is famous for several amazing geographical features.**

**2) Friends are crucial in my life.**

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[7] 题型.简答题

[7] 题干.

Revise the following topic sentences by addign specific controlling ideas when necessary,and underlien them.

1) Many families own pets.

- 2) Children like watching cartoons on weekend.
- 3) Up to 70 percent of teenage marriages end in divorce.

[7] 正确答案.A

[7] 难易度.难

[7] 选项数.1

[7] A.

- 1)Owning pets has many drawbacks/benefits.
- 2)Some experts feel that violence in cartoons is bad for children.
- 3) Teenage marriages often end in divorce for some reasons.

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[8] 题型.简答题

[8] 题干.

In the following sentences, there are some grammatical mistakes. Please correct them and Rewrite the correct sentences.

- 1) Facing various kinds of pressure, college students shouldn't force themselves to do things out of their ability.
- 2) Leaving alone in the dark lift, she felt very dangerous.

- 3) He doesn't aware of the importance of English.
- 4) I learned some basic knowledge of economics in the four years of college.
- 5) If we don't turn in our phone, we may play our phone in class. More worse, be addicted to our phone for a time will hurt our eyes.

[8] 正确答案.A

[8] 答案解析.

本题主要是对“force”的误用。force sb to do sth 带有“强迫某人做（不好的）的事情”含义，用在这里过于生硬。而 push oneself 则表示“逼自己做”。

[8] 难易度.中

[8] 选项数.1

[8] A.

- 1) Facing various kinds of pressure, collge students shouldn't push themselves too much.
- 2) Left alone in the dark lift, she felt in danger.
- 3) He isn't aware of the importance of English.
- 4) I acquired some basic knowledge of economics in the four years of college.
- 5) If we don't turn in our phone, we may play our phone in class. what's worse, being addicted to our phone will hurt our eyes.



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[9] 题型.简答题

[9] 题干.

Leaving alone in the dark lift, she felt very dangerous.

[9] 正确答案.A

[9] 答案解析.

分词 leaving 应改为 left,因为它的逻辑主语是 she, 被留在电梯里。同时, she is dangerous 含义是“她对他人构成威胁”, 而这里显然要表达“她处在危险境地中”, 所以我们可以说 she is in great danger.

[9] 难易度.中

[9] 选项数.1

[9] A.

Left alone in the dark lift, she felt she was in great danger.

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[10] 题型.简答题

[10] 题干.

Scientists are trying to find a solution to solve the problem of water shortage.

[10] 正确答案.A

[10] 答案解析.

solution 和 solve 两个词的意思重复了, 去掉一个即可。

[10] 难易度.易

[10] 选项数.1

[10] A.

Scientists are trying to find a solution to the problem of water shortage.

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[11] 题型.简答题

[11] 题干.

The following sentence is wordy and can be simplified:

In the month of May people of different professions from all circles in this city will hold meetings to elect representatives, and these representatives will go to Beijing in October to attend a national congress of model workers from the whole country.

[11] 正确答案.A

[11] 答案解析.

In the month of May can be shorted to in May without any loss of meaning;

1. "of different professions" and "from all circles" mean the same thing,
2. "hold meetings" can be omitted because it is not important; the important thing is that they will elect representatives;
3. "who" can be used in place of "these representatives";
4. "national" and "from the whole country" are synonymous,

[11] 难易度.中

[11] 选项数.1

[11] A.

In May people of different professions in the city will elect representatives, who will attend a national congress of model workers in Beijing in October.

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[12] 题型.简答题

[12] 题干.

Improve the following sentences by eliminating the unnecessary words if there are any.

1) During the four years when she studied at college she seldom watched TV.

2)The plane flew over an unhabitated area where nobody lived.

3) When they finally came downstairs, they were hungry as bears, but they complained that the toast was cold.

4)It is of great importance that action be taken in regard of this matter at the earliest possible dat.

[12] 正确答案.A

[12] 难易度.易

[12] 选项数.1

[12] A.

1)During her fur years at college she seldom watched TV.

2) The plane flew over an unhabitated area.

3)Coming downstairs as hungry bears, they complained that the toast was cold.

4)It is crucial that something be done about the matter as soon as possible.

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[13] 题型.简答题

[13] 题干.

change the following sentence into different structures.

Internet is an indispensable part in our life and it provides us with massive useful information.

1) 使用定语从句

2) 改为同位语

3) 使用分词

[13] 正确答案.A

[13] 难易度.中

[13] 选项数.1

[13] A.

1) Internet, which provides us with massive useful information, is an indispensable part in our life.

2) Internet, an indispensable part in our life, provides us with massive useful information.

3) Being an indispensable part in our life, internet provides us with massive useful information.

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[14] 题型.简答题

[14] 题干.

Revise the following sentences according to the requirement.

1) This problem can be effectively solved only in this way.(改为倒装句)

2) We can see that there are very large differences between these economies, but that these gaps are widening. (用 not only, but 连接)

[14] 正确答案.A

[14] 难易度.易

[14] 选项数.1

[14] A.

1) Only in this way can this problem be effectively solved.

2) We can see that not only are there very large differences between these economies...

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[15] 题型.简答题

[15] 题干.

3) Though it may seem strange, parents' attention sometimes hinders students' academic development. (采用形容词提前+as结构)

4) In learning a foreign language is constant attention to details is equally important to success. (用副词开头)

[15] 正确答案.A

[15] 难易度.难

[15] 选项数.1

[15] A.

3) Strange as it may seem, parents' attention....

4) Equally important to success in learning a foreign language is constant attention to details.

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[16] 题型.简答题

[16] 题干.

What is the problem of the following paragraphs? Please write a revised paragraph

Recently, there is a heated discussion on whether college Students should go in for business. Some think that Students should not go in for business, while others suggest that it is a good thing for them to do that. My view is that students should have a chance to set up their business.

My first reason is that students are young and energetic. Some of them are extremely talented. Take Bill Gates for example, who was a smart student at university and he went for business. Later he became a well-known businessman all over the world and got very rich.

[16] 正确答案.A

[16] 难易度.易

[16] 选项数.1

[16] A.

Does the first reason that students are young and energetic necessarily account for the setting up their business?  
Is the example of Bill Gate appropriate?

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[17] 题型.简答题

[17] 题干.

Read the following paragraph carefully, and identify the controlling idea and raise specific questions to affirm its full development.

Money cannot buy health.1) A wealthy gadabout, burning the candle at both ends, eating and drinking expensively, and indulging in nerve-destroying distractions, finds himself in the street of the specialists.2)A millionaire with no digestion is not to be envied.3) It is a hard saying, but true, that God may forgive us, but Nature never.4) Outraged Nature is no respecter of persons, rich or poor.

[17] 正确答案.A

[17] 难易度.中

[17] 选项数.1

[17] A.

Q1: How does a wealthy gadabout lose his health?

Q2: Do we admire a millionaire with no digestion?

Q3: How do God and Nature react if we destroy our health?

Q4: Does Nature have a bias towards the rich in terms of health?

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[18] 题型.简答题

[18] 题干.

Come up with a subject and express your opinion or attitude towards it in the form of a topic sentence. After that, try to develop a paragraph.(or you may just write a paragraph with the topic sentence "Money cannot buy true friendship").

[18] 正确答案.A

[18] 难易度.易

[18] 选项数.1

[18] A.

Money cannot buy true friendship.It is the common complaint of men once well-to-do that when their money vanished there was no one to stand by them. "Succeed and give, and they let you live. But fail, and they let you die." The ordinary man and woman, valued and beloved for what they are and not for what they have, are the only people who know the joys of abiding friendship.

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[19] 题型.简答题

[19] 题干.

Read the following paragraph and discuss the questions after it.

Everyone wants to live a long, healthy life. We know that the food we eat affects us in different ways. For instance, doctors

believe that fruit and vegetables can actually prevent many different diseases. On the other hand, animals' fat can cause disease. We can improve our diet now, and enjoy many years of healthy living.

Questions for discussion:

1.

Is the topic sentence a sentence of opinion?

2.

3.

Is it the most general statement of the paragraph?

4.

5.

What is the controlling idea of the topic sentence?

6.

7.

Can the supporting details be related to the controlling ideas?

8.

9.

Does the paragraph deal with only one topic?

10.

[19] 正确答案.A

[19] 难易度.中

[19] 选项数.1

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[20] 题型.简答题

[20] 题干.

Come up with a subject and express your opinion or attitude towards it in the form of a topic sentence. After that, try to develop a paragraph.(or you may just write a paragraph with the topic sentence "Money cannot buy true friendship".

[20] 正确答案.A

[20] 难易度.易

[20] 选项数.1

[20] A.

Money cannot buy true friendship. Satellites and sycophants will gather round a rich man's table with both eyes on the sideboard, but with feet alert, swiftly to depart should fortune fail their host. It is the common complaint of men once well-to-do that when their money vanished there was no one to stand by them. "Succeed and give, and they let you live. But fail, and they let you die." The ordinary man and woman, valued and beloved for what they are and not for what they have, are the only people who know the joys of abiding friendship.

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[21] 题型.简答题

[21] 题干.

1.

Tranlate the following paragraph into Chinese

2.

3.

“There is certainly too much pepper in that soup!” Alice said to herself, as well as she could for sneezing. There is certainly too much of it in the air. Even the Duchess sneezed occasionally; and as for the baby, it was sneezing and howling alternately without a moment’s pause. The only two creatures in the kitchen that did not sneeze, were the cook, and a large cat.

[21] 正确答案.A

[21] 难易度.易

[21] 选项数.1

[21] A.

◆“我看那汤里的胡椒一定搁得太多啦！”阿丽思说着就觉得要打喷嚏。实在那空气当中的胡椒面儿是不少。连那公爵夫人自己也有时候打喷嚏；要说那小孩，那就不是打喷嚏就是叫，不是叫就是打喷嚏。

那厨房里只有两个不打喷嚏的，二个就是那个做饭老妈子，一个是只大猫...

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[22] 题型.简答题

[22] 题干.

她去深圳参加一个会议，会议结束后，她就到香港去购物，昨天才回来。(请注意时间顺序的转换)

[22] 正确答案.A

[22] 难易度.中

[22] 选项数.1

[22] A.

She came back yesterday from Hong Kong where she had gone shopping after the meeting in Shenzhen.

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[23] 题型.简答题

[23] 题干.

一个真正有幽默感的人不仅受人喜爱，而且在任何聚会上也往往是人们注意的焦点，这是有一定道理的。

[23] 正确答案.A

[23] 难易度.中

[23] 选项数.1

[23] A.

It' s reasonable to say that the truly humorous individual is not only well liked, but is often the focus of attention in any gathering.

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[24] 题型.简答题

[24] 题干.

translate the following sentence into English.

1. 她去深圳参加一个会议，会议结束后，她就到香港去购物，昨天才回来。

[24] 正确答案.A

[24] 答案解析.

英汉形合意合的不同，英译时注意时间顺序的转换。

[24] 难易度.易

[24] 选项数.1

[24] A.

She came back yesterday from Hong Kong where she had gone shopping after the meeting in Shenzhen.

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[25] 题型.简答题

[25] 题干.

translate the following sentences into Chinese.

1. His weariness and the increasing heat determined him to sit down in the first convenient shade.

[25] 正确答案.A

[25] 答案解析.

原句是一个简单句，但其中蕴含有因果逻辑关系，如果直接翻译会变得晦涩难懂。译成现在的因果逻辑，一气呵成，符合汉语的习惯。

[25] 难易度.易

[25] 选项数.1

[25] A.

他疲惫不堪，天气又越来越热，因此决定一遇到阴凉处就坐下来歇一下。

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[26] 题型.其它

[26] 题干.

Translate the following sentence into English.



1. 她去深圳参加一个会议，会议结束后，她就到香港去购物，昨天才回来。

2. 它为世界各地的年轻人提供了更好地了解中国的机会。

Translate the following sentence into Chinese.

3. His weariness and the increasing heat determined him to sit down in the first convenient shade.

4. The doors will be decorated with red couplet with themes of health, wealth and good luck.

[26] 正确答案.A

[26] 答案解析.

1.

注意时间关系的转换

2.

3.

注意英汉互译时定语的位置

4.

5.

注意英汉互译时逻辑关系的处理

6.

7.

英译汉时信息的拆译

8.

[26] 难易度.易

[26] 选项数.1

[26] A.

1.

She came back yesterday from Hong Kong where she had gone shopping after the meeting in Shenzhen.

2.

3.

It offers the young people all over the world a good opportunity to learn more about China.

4.

5.

他疲惫不堪，天气有越来越热，因此他决定一遇到阴凉的地方就坐下来歇一下。

6.

7.

人们会在门上粘贴红色的对联，对联的主题是健康，发财和好运。

8.

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[27] 题型.其它

[27] 题干.

? translate the following sentences into English.

1. 经过多年的努力，我们终于解决了这个难题。

2. 中国剪纸有一千五百年的历史，在明朝和清朝时期特别流行，人们常用剪纸美化家居环境。

[27] 正确答案.A

[27] 答案解析.

1. 英语表达一般先结果后过程

2. 拆译。把汉语一个复杂的长句拆译成若干个短小简单的句子。

[27] 难易度.易

[27] 选项数.1

[27] A.

?

# 1. We have solved the problem after many years' hard work.

2. The Chinese paper has a history of more than 1500 years. It was popular particularly during the Ming and Qing Dynasties. People often beautify their homes with paper cutting.

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[28] 题型.其它

[28] 题干.

[grammatical sentence - 作业.docx](#)

[28] 正确答案.A

[28] 难易度.易

[28] 选项数.1

[28] A.

1. The government suggested constructing another railway linking to the mainland.

2. The job gave her the chance to apply the knowledge she had acquired at university.

3. Determined to succeed, I tried hard.

4. He is a selfish devil and thinks for himself.

5. The shortage of water resource and water pollution is grave / serious / pressing.

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[29] 题型.简答题

[29] 题干.

### [3.3 examples.docx](#)

[29] 正确答案.A

[29] 难易度.易

[29] 选项数.1

[29] A.

1.

*Laws often have unintended consequences.*

2.

3.

Three examples are given.

4.

5.

No hypothetical example.

6.

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[30] 题型.其它

[30] 题干.

[3.4.1 作业.docx](#)

[30] 正确答案.A

[30] 难易度.易

[30] 选项数.1

[30] A.

[3.4.1 答案.docx](#)

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[31] 题型.简答题

[31] 题干.

[3.5 作业.docx](#)

[31] 正确答案.A

[31] 难易度.易

[31] 选项数.1

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[32] 题型.简答题

[32] 题干.

### [3.4.2 pros and cons.docx](#)

[32] 正确答案.A

[32] 难易度.易

[32] 选项数.1

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[33] 题型.简答题

[33] 题干.

### [3.6 problems and solutions.docx](#)

[33] 正确答案.A

[33] 难易度.易

[33] 选项数.1

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[34] 题型.简答题

[34] 题干.

Your English professor Hotmann is going to set up a rule: You are not allowed to use electronic devices such as laptops or cell

phones in the English class. Please write a short paragraph to express your opinion.

[34] 正确答案.A

[34] 难易度.中

[34] 选项数.1

[34] A.

■ I don't agree with sb's rule. We shouldn't regard these electronic devices as the enemy. They are great tools to help us with our studies. It's fast and convenient to use cell phones to look up new words and expressions or some quick information. It is true that some students may use the devices during lecture to do other things, but we shouldn't give up the



huge benefits we can enjoy from using them. Professor Hofmann could set up rules about what we can do and what we cannot do with these devices.

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[36] 题型.单选题

[36] 题干.

Which is the correct translation of the following sentence?

很多家长忙于工作，忽视了与孩子的沟通，这可能会导致孩子出现心理问题。

[36] 正确答案.C

[36] 难易度.易

[36] 选项数.4

[36] A.

Many parents spend most of their time at work, neglect the interaction with their children, it may lead to children's psychological problems.

[36] B.

Spending most of their time at work and neglecting the interaction with their children, it may lead to children's psychological problems.

[36] C.

Many parents spend most of their time at work and ignore the interaction with their children, which may lead to psychological problems of their children.

[36] D.

Many parents spend most of their time at work and neglect the interaction with their children, children may have severe problems with their behavior.

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[37] 题型.单选题

[37] 题干.

Which is the correct translation of the following sentence?

在悉尼的郊区，有五周的时间尝试无车的生活方式，这令我们激动不已。

[37] 正确答案.B

[37] 难易度.易

[37] 选项数.2

[37] A.

In sydney suburbs, there is 5-week lifestyle experiment of living without a car, we are excited about it.

[37] B.

We are excited about the 5-week lifestyle experiment of living without a car in the suburbs of Sydney.

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[38] 题型.单选题

[38] 题干.

Which is the better translation?

瑞典哥德堡丢了一个六个月大的婴儿后全城警察出动，调用直升机和所有警犬全城搜捕，最后，婴儿在丢失两个小时后找到。

[38] 正确答案.A

[38] 难易度.易

[38] 选项数.2

[38] A.

A six-month-old baby has been found, just over two hours after her disappearance in Gothenburg. Earlier the police called in extra resources, including police dogs and helicopters to help with the search efforts.

[38] B.

In Gothenburg, a six-month-old baby was lost. Then all the police in the city went out to search her with police dogs and helicopters to help with the search efforts. Finally, the baby girl was found two hours later.

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[42] 题型.判断题

[42] 题干.

瑞典哥德堡丢了一个六个月大的婴儿，然后全城警察出动，调用直升机和所有警犬全城搜捕，最后，婴儿在丢失两个小时后找到。

In Gothenburg, a six-month-old baby has been lost. Then all the police in the city went out to research her with police dogs and helicopters to help with the search efforts. Finally, the baby girl was found two hours later.

The English part is a good translation of the Chinese version.

[42] 正确答案.B

[42] 难易度.易

[42] 选项数.2

[42] A.正确

[42] B.错误

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[43] 题型.判断题

[43] 题干.

在悉尼的郊区，有五周的时间尝试无车的生活方式，这令我们激动不已。

We are excited about the 5-week lifestyle experiment of living without a car in the suburbs of Sydney.

The English part is a good translation of the Chinese version.

[43] 正确答案.A

[43] 难易度.易

[43] 选项数.2

[43] A.正确

[43] B.错误

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[44] 题型.填空题

[44] 题干.

Fill in the blank with a single word according to the meaning of the first sentence.

— He made the statement that the bargain was needed.

— He \_\_\_\_\_ that the bargain was needed.

[44] 难易度.易

[44] 选项数.1

[44] A.

stated

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[45] 题型.填空题

[45] 题干.

Fill in the blank with a single word according to the meaning of the first sentence.

1) It is hard to tell whether the job can be got and how long you have to wait.

2) It is hard to tell whether the job is \_\_\_\_\_ and how long you have to wait.

[45] 答案解析.

"可以得到的", 我们写作时就想到 "can be got", 但是用一个形容词 "be available" 表达更简洁, 也更符合书面语。

[45] 难易度.中

[45] 选项数.1

[45] A.available;accessible

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[46] 题型.单选题

[46] 题干.

Which of the following sentences is the best one?

[46] 正确答案.B

[46] 答案解析.

little 和 add 显然用词不当, little 指 "small in size" 或 "a very small amount of something"; 而 trivial 指 "something is unimportant and not serious". add 指 "increase in number"; 而 "enrich" 指 "improve its quality, usually by adding something to it" 所以它们的内涵完全不同。用 learn to be considerate 比 learn to understand other people's feelings 更简洁。considerate 比 kind 更具体, "考虑周到的, 体贴入微的"。

[46] 难易度.易

[46] 选项数.4

[46] A.

Solving little problems in the dormitory will add your social experience and help you learn to understand other people's feelings.

[46] B.

Solving trivial problems in the dormitory will enrich your social experience and help you learn to be considerate.

[46] C.

Solving little problems in the dormitory will add your social experience and help you learn to be kind.

[46] D.

Solving trivial problems in the dormitory will enrich your social experience and help you learn to be kind.

---

[47] 题型.单选题

[47] 题干.

Which of the following sentences is the best one?



[47] 正确答案.D

[47] 答案解析.

influence greatly , change rapidly 都属于常用词, 表达效果一般, 不够具体生动。改为 have penetrated every corner of our lives 就很具体, 渗透到我们生活的各方面。 at an unprecedented speed 也形象地表现出变化速度的快。

[47] 难易度.易

[47] 选项数.4

[47] A.

The science and technology have greatly influenced our lives and our society is changing very rapidly.

[47] B.

The science and technology have greatly influenced our lives and our society is changing at an unprecedented speed.

[47] C.

The science and technology have greatly influenced our lives. As a result, our society is changing at an unprecedented speed.

[47] D.

The science and technology have penetrated every corner of our lives. As a result, our society is changing at an unprecedented speed.

---

[48] 题型.判断题

[48] 题干.

1) Retirement is something most of us must face sooner or later.

2) Retirement is inevitable.

The first sentence above is formal.

[48] 正确答案.B

[48] 答案解析.

the first sentence is colloquial(第一句较口语化) 。第二句用 be inevitable 代替 must face sooner or later.更正式。

[48] 难易度.易

[48] 选项数.2

[48] A.正确

[48] B.错误

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[49] 题型.判断题

[49] 题干.

- 1) The two companies combined together to form one.
- 2) The two companies merged.

The second sentence above is concise.

[49] 正确答案.A

[49] 难易度.易

[49] 选项数.2

[49] A.正确

[49] B.错误

---

[50] 题型.判断题

[50] 题干.

- 1) Lots of job loss is just one thing resulting from automation.
- 2) Widespread unemployment is one consequence of automation.

The second sentence is formal.

[50] 正确答案.A

[50] 难易度.易

[50] 选项数.2

[50] A.正确

[50] B.错误

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[51] 题型.判断题

[51] 题干.

During the four years at college, I learned lots of knowledge.

The above sentence is right.

[51] 正确答案.B

[51] 答案解析.

搭配错误, 应该是 acquire lots of knowledge.

[51] 难易度.易

[51] 选项数.2

[51] A.正确

[51] B.错误

---

[52] 题型.单选题

[52] 题干.

Which of the following is a mixed constructure?

[52] 正确答案.B

[52] 答案解析.

B选项的句子中有两个动词，use, depend on，所以句子结构混乱。

[52] 难易度.易

[52] 选项数.4

[52] A.

The use of repetition depends on cultural background and societal acceptance.

[52] B.

someone uses repetition depends on there cultural and what is accetped by society

[52] C.

Neither of the above.

[52] D.

Both of the above.

---

[53] 题型.单选题

[53] 题干.

Which of the following is a mixed constructure?

[53] 正确答案.D

[53] 答案解析.

A. B. C 选项中的定语从句分别多了一个介词，所以结构错误。

[53] 难易度.易

[53] 选项数.4

[53] A.

The only person with whom the audience has direct relations to is the narrator.

[53] B.

The only person with whom the audience has direct relations with is the narrator.

[53] C.

The only person with whom the audience had direct relatons of is the narrator.

[53] D.

All of the above.

---

[54] 题型.单选题

[54] 题干.

which of the following is a mixed constructure?

[54] 正确答案.D

[54] 答案解析.

上面的句子结构分别是 the reason why...is that, B 选项中有 because, 所以后面就不用 the reason. C 选项中 why he is late is that.

[54] 难易度.易

[54] 选项数.4

[54] A.

The reason that he is late is because he had a flat tire.

[54] B.

Because he had a flat tire is the reason he is late.

[54] C.

Why he is late is because he had a flat tire.

[54] D.

All of the above.

---

[55] 题型.单选题

[55] 题干.

Which of the following is a mixed constructure?

[55] 正确答案.A

[55] 难易度.易

[55] 选项数.4

[55] A.

Becuase I am confused on all the important issues is why I don't attend church regularly.

[55] B.

I don't attend church regularly because I am confused on all the important issues.

[55] C.

Neither of the above.

[55] D.



Both of the above.

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[58] 题型.单选题

[58] 题干.

Which of the following four sentences is concise(简练).

[58] 正确答案.D

[58] 答案解析.

A 选项中 The reason why ...is that 直接简化为 because 引导的原因状语从句更为简洁。Most of the country shifts to daylight savigns time because winter days are mch shorter than summer days.

B 选项中 there be 结构和定语从句可以简化为： The pines trees stood like giants.

C 选项的 the intention of 可以直接用动词，这句可以改为： The company intends to expand its workforce. 更为简洁。

D 选项正确。本句有的同学喜欢用 the proposal was made by the company to diversify the background and abilities of employees.

[58] 难易度.中

[58] 选项数.4

[58] A.

The reason why most of the country shifts to daylight savings time is that winter days are much shorter than summer days.

[58] B.

There were pine trees that stood like giants.

[58] C.

The intention of the company was to expand its workforce.

[58] D.

The company proposed to diversify the background and abilities of employees.

---

[59] 题型.判断题

[59] 题干.

Smith College, which was founded in 1871, is the premier all-women's college in the United States.

可以简化为:

Founded in 1871, Smith College is the premier all-women's college in the United States.

[59] 正确答案.A

[59] 难易度.易

[59] 选项数.2

[59] A.正确

[59] B.错误

---

[60] 题型.单选题

[60] 题干.

Read the sentences and choose one as the best topic sentence.

[60] 正确答案.C

[60] 答案解析.

A.B.D 选项都是具体的事件。

[60] 难易度.易

[60] 选项数.4

[60] A.

Yesterday I did not have lunch with my coworkers.

[60] B.

Yesterday I went to work late.

[60] C.

Yesterday was the worst day of my life.

[60] D.

Yesterday I had a bad cold.

---

[61] 题型.单选题

[61] 题干.

Read the sentences and choose one as the best topic sentence.

[61] 正确答案.B

[61] 答案解析.

A. C 在描述事实, D.选项内容太泛。B 选项最合适, 中心意思是 girls are better at languages than boys.

[61] 难易度.易

[61] 选项数.4

[61] A.

Most of the girls in the class get higher grades in English than the boys.

[61] B.

Research has shown that girls are better at languages than boys.

[61] C.

Many students like languages very much.

[61] D.

Language is difficult.

---

[62] 题型.单选题

[62] 题干.

Please identify the purpose of the paragraph that follows from the topic sentence.

Almost anyone can get a good grade if they follow these instructions.

[62] 正确答案.A

[62] 难易度.易

[62] 选项数.4

[62] A.

tell steps in a process.

[62] B.

express an opinion.

[62] C.

narrate a story

[62] D.

describe a topic

---

[63] 题型.单选题

[63] 题干.

The following sentence is a topic sentence. Please identify the purpose of the paragraph that follows it.

There are three major causes of obesity in children.

[63] 正确答案.B

[63] 答案解析.

这个段落将讨论孩子变胖的原因。the paragraph that follows the topic sentence will talk about the reasons why children get fat.

[63] 难易度.易

[63] 选项数.4

[63] A.

compare two subjects

[63] B.

explain causes/ effects

[63] C.

describe a topic

[63] D.

tell steps in a process

---

[64] 题型.判断题

[64] 题干.

1) A college degree is important.

2) Having a college degree has many positive effects on a person's life.

Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

[64] 正确答案.A

[64] 答案解析.

第一句作为中心句太泛，第二句比较具体刚合适。

[64] 难易度.易

[64] 选项数.2

[64] A.正确

[64] B.错误

---

[65] 题型.判断题

[65] 题干.

1) The internet has changed the way students do research for term papers.

2) The internet is changing students' lives

Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.



[65] 正确答案.B

[65] 答案解析.

sentence 2) is too general.

[65] 难易度.易

[65] 选项数.2

[65] A.正确

[65] B.错误

---

[66] 题型.判断题

[66] 题干.

1) An English dictionary is the best choice for English learners.

2) Many English learners use dictionaries.

Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

[66] 正确答案.B

[66] 答案解析.

Sentence 2) is a fact.

[66] 难易度.易

[66] 选项数.2

[66] A.正确

[66] B.错误

---

[67] 题型.单选题

[67] 题干.

Please read the following paragraph and judge which sentence is the topic sentence.

1) Regarding the idea of green life, everyone should take their own action to follow the steps as below. 2) Firstly, we should make a change in our careless using of the natural resources like water. 3) What the society should do is to recycle the factories' sewage to obtain more sustainable water. 4) Meanwhile, as individuals we should close the water when it is not in use. 5) Secondly, we have strong responsibility to perform as a green life advocator to reduce the use of private vehicles but take the bus or bike. 6) Finally, as we are trouble by the fast and hectic modern life, we can choose to live a more self-sufficient life in the rural areas to feel the charm of the nature.

[67] 正确答案.A

[67] 难易度.易

[67] 选项数.4

[67] A.

sentence 1)

[67] B.

sentence 2)

[67] C.

sentence 3)

[67] D.

sentence 6)

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[68] 题型.单选题

[68] 题干.

Please read the following paragraph and judge which are supporting sentences.

1) Regarding the idea of green life, everyone should take their own action to follow the steps as below. 2) Firstly, we should make a change in our careless using of the natural resources like water. 3) What the society should do is to recycle the factories' sewage to obtain more sustainable water. 4) Meanwhile , as individuals we should close the water when it is not in use. 5) Secondly, we have strong responsibility to perform as a green life advocator to reduce the use of private vehicles but take the bus or bike. 6) Finally, as we are trouble by the fast and hectic modern life, we can choose to live a more

self-sufficient life in the rural areas to feel the charm of the nature.

[68] 正确答案.C

[68] 难易度.易

[68] 选项数.4

[68] A.

sentence 1) and 2)

[68] B.

sentence 2), 3), and 4)

[68] C.

sentence2), 3), 4) and 5)

[68] D.

sentence2), 3), 4), 5) and 6)

---

[69] 题型.单选题

[69] 题干.

Please read the following paragraph and judge which is the concluding sentence.

1) Regarding the idea of green life, everyone should take their own action to follow the steps as below. 2) Firstly, we should make a change in our careless using of the natural resources like water. 3) What the society should do is to recycle the factories' sewage to obtain more sustainable water. 4) Meanwhile, as individuals we should close the water when it is not in use. 5) Secondly, we have strong responsibility to perform as a green life advocator to reduce the use of private vehicles but take the bus or bike. 6) Finally, as we are trouble by the fast and hectic modern life, we can choose to live a more self-sufficient life in the rural areas to feel the charm of the nature.

[69] 正确答案.D

[69] 难易度.易

[69] 选项数.4

[69] A.

sentence 5)

[69] B.

sentence 1)

[69] C.

sentence 6)

[69] D.

no concluding sentence

---

[70] 题型.单选题

[70] 题干.

Please identify the purpose of the paragraph that follows from the topic sentence.

Almost anyone can get a good grade if they follow these instructions.

[70] 正确答案.C

[70] 难易度.易

[70] 选项数.4

[70] A.

to express an opinion

[70] B.

to narrate a story

[70] C.

to tell steps in a process

[70] D.

to describe a topic

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[71] 题型.单选题

[71] 题干.

The following is a topic sentence. Please identify the purpose of the paragraph that follows it.

There are three major causes of obesity in children.

[71] 正确答案.D

[71] 难易度.易

[71] 选项数.4

[71] A.

compare two subjects

[71] B.

describe a topic

[71] C.

tell steps in a process

[71] D.

explain causes/ effects

---

[72] 题型.单选题

[72] 题干.

Please read the following paragraph and judge which sentence is the topic sentence.

1) Regarding the idea of green life, everyone should take their own action to follow the steps as below. 2) Firstly, we should make a change in our careless using of the natural resources like water. 3) What the society should do is to recycle the



factories' sewage to obtain more sustainable water. 4) Meanwhile, as individuals we should close the water when it is not in use. 5) Secondly, we have strong responsibility to perform as a green life advocator to reduce the use of private vehicles but take the bus or bike. 6) Finally, as we are trouble by the fast and hectic modern life, we can choose to live a more self-sufficient life in the rural areas to feel the charm of the nature.

[72] 正确答案.A

[72] 难易度.易

[72] 选项数.4

[72] A.

sentence 1)

[72] B.

sentence 2)

[72] C.

Sentence 3)

[72] D.

Sentence 6)

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[73] 题型.单选题

[73] 题干.

Please read the following paragraph and judge which are supporting sentences.

1) In our society, young children are facing many dangers. 2) Threats to the well-being of children and adolescents represent threats to the entire society. 3) Inadequate education, unemployment, and poor health care all impair the development of young people. 4) However, the biggest threat to our young lies in the area of drug abuse--- one with the potential to cause widespread harm and serious consequences. 5) Prevention of drug abuse by the young should therefore be society's number one priority.

[73] 正确答案.C

[73] 难易度.易

[73] 选项数.4

[73] A.

sentence 1) and 2)

[73] B.

sentence 2) and 3)

[73] C.

sentence2), 3), 4) and 5)

[73] D.

sentence2), 3) and 4)

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[74] 题型.判断题

[74] 题干.

1) A college degree is important.

2) Having a college degree has many positive effects on a person's life.

of the above two sentences, sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

[74] 正确答案.A

[74] 答案解析.

第二个句子比第一个句子更具体，主要集中在有大学文凭讨论对个人生活的积极作用

[74] 难易度.易

[74] 选项数.2

[74] A.正确

[74] B.错误

---

[75] 题型.判断题

[75] 题干.

1) The internet has changed the way students do research for term papers.

2) The internet is changing students' lives

Of the two above sentences, Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

[75] 正确答案.B

[75] 难易度.易

[75] 选项数.2

[75] A.正确

[75] B.错误

---

[76] 题型.单选题

[76] 题干.

Read the essay below, then put the ideas into two groups: advantages and disadvantages.

1. sometimes people think they are talking online to someone friendly, but it might be a dangerous stranger.

2. Social networking means we can keep in touch with friends and family easily.

3. If a person has relatives in another country, they can keep in contact using Facebook.

4. Social networking can be addictive, especially in young people.

5. Social networking helps people pass on news.

6. Young people may spend too much time on social networking compared to other activities.

7. Often when a news story breaks, social websites help us hear the experiences and opinions of the people where the news is happening.

8. Nobody knows the true identity of some of the people using social websites.

[76] 正确答案.D

[76] 难易度.易

[76] 选项数.4

[76] A.

advantages: 1, 2, 3, 8

Disadvantages: 4, 5, 6, 7

[76] B.

advantages: 1,2,3,4

disadvantages: 5,6,7,8

[76] C.

advantages: 2, 3, 4, 5

disadvantages: 1, 6, 7, 8

[76] D.

advantages: 2, 3, 5, 7

disadvantages: 1, 4, 6, 8

---

[77] 题型.单选题

[77] 题干.

Which of the four choices is appropriate for the blanks.

It is necessary to live a green life. \_\_\_\_\_, we should conserve all resources. \_\_\_\_\_, to learn reducing, reusing and recycling basics will help.

[77] 正确答案.D

[77] 答案解析.

这一题主要考察对中心句 It is necessary to live a green life 的阐述，后面是两个并列的成分，应该用 for one thing, for another 来连接。但是很多同学受汉语“一方面，另一方面”意义的影响，经常用 On the one hand... On the other hand。但是它是表示两个对立意义的成分，如：on one hand, social networking means we can keep in touch with friends and family easily. On the other hand, nobody knows the true identity of some of the people using social websites.

[77] 难易度.难

[77] 选项数.4

[77] A.

Would rather... Than

[77] B.

Not only... But also

[77] C.

On the one hand... On the other hand

[77] D.



For one thing... For another

---

[78] 题型.单选题

[78] 题干.

Which of the following four choices is appropriate for the blanks.

\_\_\_\_\_, social networking means we can keep in touch with friends and family easily. \_\_\_\_\_ it can be addictive, especially in young people.

[78] 正确答案.D

[78] 难易度.中

[78] 选项数.4

[78] A.

Not only... However

[78] B.

Rather... Than

[78] C.

For one thing... For another

[78] D.

On the one hand... On the other hand

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[82] 题型.单选题

[82] 题干.

Please reorder the following sentences and form a logical paragraph.

Unhealthy eating is a problem for many people. Many people are simply not aware of the nutritional value of different foods.

\_\_\_\_\_

1. Some people resort to extreme measures in an effort to control their body shape, like fad diets and pills, which can cause more problems and can be quite dangerous.
2. Therefore, the solution is to educate people about what constitutes a healthy diet.
3. That way, people will understand what they are eating.

4. consequently they become unhappy with the effect food is having on their body.

[82] 正确答案.B

[82] 答案解析.

Many people are simply not aware of the nutritional value of different foods (没有意识到不同食物的营养价值) .Consequently they become unhappy with the effect food is having on their body ( ) . Some people resort to extreme measures in an effort to control their body shape, like fad diets and pills, which can cause more problems and can be quite dangerous.Therefore, the solution is to educate people about what constitutes a healthy diet.That way, people will understand what they are eating.

[82] 难易度.易

[82] 选项数.4

[82] A.

4-3-1-2

[82] B.

4-1-2-3

[82] C.

4-1-3-2

[82] D.

1-2-3-4

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[86] 题型.单选题

[86] 题干.

In the following paragraph, what does the concluding sentence do?

Talking to friends and classmates is easy for a lot of teenage boys, but talking to parents is more difficult. Many teenage boys would like to talk to their fathers about their feelings, but they don't know how. Sons often want to know how their fathers feel about them. For example, I would like my father to say that he is proud of me. However, my father never talks about his feelings. He only wants to talk about sports or my schoolwork. Parents have to talk to their kids about their feelings, or their children will feel lonely at home.

[86] 正确答案.D

[86] 答案解析.

本题答案选 It makes a suggestion. 段落先阐述问题, 即孩子比较难和父母沟通交流, 并以自身为例说明这个问题, 最后提出建议如果解决方案。

[86] 难易度.易

[86] 选项数.4

[86] A.

It restates the topic sentence.

[86] B.

It makes a prediction.

[86] C.

It summarizes the paragraph.

[86] D.

It makes a suggestion.

---

[87] 题型.单选题

[87] 题干.

Please reorder the following sentences and form a logical paragraph.

Another factor in the huge increase in urban populations is the socio-cultural (社会文化的) factor. \_\_\_\_\_

1. Therefore, young people believe this is an obstacle to their personal freedom.
2. Thousands of people migrate to the cities not only for jobs but also for educational and personal reasons.
3. Moreover, young people will move to the city as the villages and rural areas are more custom and tradition oriented.
4. The better universities are always located in big cities and this attracts thousands of students every year, and these students stay on and work in the city after they graduate.

[87] 正确答案.C

[87] 答案解析.

本题正确答案为 2-4-3-1. 题目已给中心句“城市拥挤的另一个原因是社会文化因素”。因此下文先解释因素具体是什么, 即年轻人来城市寻求教育和个人发展的机会。接下来分别阐述教育(4) 和个人发展(3 和 1) 两个方面.

[87] 难易度.中

[87] 选项数.4

[87] A.

3-2-4-1

[87] B.

3-2-1-4

[87] C.

2-4-3-1

[87] D.

2-4-1-3

---

[88] 题型.单选题

[88] 题干.

Enormous funds are spent on cancer research, medicine research and curing people who suffer from the disease.

which of the judgement about the sentence is right?

[88] 正确答案.B

[88] 难易度.易

[88] 选项数.4

[88] A.

it is a run-on sentence.这是个流水句

[88] B.

it has faulty parallelism. (平行结构不对)

[88] C.

It has something wrong with the dangling participles (独立主格结构不对)



[88] D.

The sentence is right.

---

[89] 题型.判断题

[89] 题干.

The change in people's attitudes to drink-driving are encouraging.

The above sentence is grammtically right.

[89] 正确答案.B

[89] 难易度.易

[89] 选项数.2

[89] A.正确

[89] B.错误

---

[90] 题型.判断题

[90] 题干.

To develop independence, all the small things should be done by ourselves.

The above sentence is right.

[90] 正确答案.B

[90] 难易度.易

[90] 选项数.2

[90] A.正确

[90] B.错误

---

[91] 题型.判断题

[91] 题干.

Reading my essay through, a number of mistakes needed correction.

The above sentence is grammatically wrong.

[91] 正确答案.A

[91] 难易度.易

[91] 选项数.2

[91] A.正确

[91] B.错误

---

[92] 题型.单选题

[92] 题干.

The government should invest more money in preventing drug abuse. This \_\_\_\_, if taken, would save many lives.

[92] 正确答案.B

[92] 难易度.易

[92] 选项数.4

[92] A.

scheme

[92] B.

measure

[92] C.

consequence

[92] D.

information

---

[93] 题型.单选题

[93] 题干.

Obesity is on the rise in many countries and not just in the developed world. It is now an \_\_\_\_ that demands immediate attention.

[93] 正确答案.A

[93] 难易度.易

[93] 选项数.4

[93] A.

issue

[93] B.

measure

[93] C.

solution

[93] D.

idea

---

[94] 题型.单选题

[94] 题干.

Some people are against the involvement of private companies in health care, but this \_\_\_\_\_ is held by fewer people nowadays.

[94] 正确答案.C

[94] 难易度.易

[94] 选项数.4

[94] A.

problem

[94] B.

issue

[94] C.

opinion

[94] D.

proposal

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[101] 题型.单选题

[101] 题干.

写作时更需要使用具体词汇。

Replace the underlined word in the sentence with the more precise(具体的) expressions.

1.people often buy things, even when they do not need them.

[101] 正确答案.D

[101] 难易度.易

[101] 选项数.4

[101] A.

aspects

[101] B.

their necessities

[101] C.

their possessions

[101] D.

products

---

[102] 题型.单选题

[102] 题干.

One of the interesting things about consumer behavior is that it is often irrational.

[102] 正确答案.A

[102] 难易度.易

[102] 选项数.4

[102] A.

aspects

[102] B.

daily necessities

[102] C.

advantages

[102] D.

products

---

[103] 题型.单选题

[103] 题干.

Often people's income barely covers the cost of the things that they need.

[103] 正确答案.C

[103] 难易度.易

[103] 选项数.4

[103] A.

their advantages

[103] B.

their products

[103] C.

their necessities

[103] D.

their possessions



---

[104] 题型.单选题

[104] 题干.

Please read the following paragraph, and find out How the writer develops the paragraph?

The professors here do not teach in the same way that teachers in China do. Studying humanities in China means memorizing all the "correct", standard interpretations given during lectures. Here, professors ask provocative questions and let the students argue, research and write papers on their own. Learning humanities was secure repetition in China, but it was shaky originality here.

[104] 正确答案.A

[104] 难易度.易

[104] 选项数.4

[104] A.

with comparison and contrast

[104] B.

with examples

[104] C.

with the problem-and-result pattern

[104] D.

with cause-and-effect pattern

---

[105] 题型.单选题

[105] 题干.

Please read the following paragraph, and find out How the writer develops the paragraph?

I hoped diligence could make up for lack of preparation. On weekend nights, when my American roommates were out on dates, I would stay in the library reading the I visited the writing tutor for every paper I turned in. My papers were always written days before they were due. I lingered after classes to question professors. My classmates lent me their notes so I could learn the skill of note-taking in English.

[105] 正确答案.D

[105] 难易度.易

[105] 选项数.4

[105] A.

with cause-and-effect pattern

[105] B.

with comparison and contrast

[105] C.

with problem-and-result pattern

[105] D.

with examples

---

[106] 题型.单选题

[106] 题干.

Please read the following paragraph, and find out How the writer develops the paragraph?

[106] 正确答案.B

[106] 难易度.易

[106] 选项数.4

[106] A.

with comparison and contrast

[106] B.

with a combination of examples, comparison and contrast and  
cause-and-effect pattern

[106] C.

with examples

[106] D.

with cause-and-effect pattern

---

[107] 题型.单选题

[107] 题干.

Now match the parts of an essay to their different functions.

Which of the following is true?

1. introduction \_\_\_\_\_

2. main body \_\_\_\_\_

3. conclusion \_\_\_\_\_

a. Gives some general information about the essay topic, may put forward some differing opinions and gives an answer to the essay question.

b. Summarizes all the arguments and restates your answer/opinion

c. Describes and explains different view points, arguments, advantages and disadvantages, supported by examples.

[107] 正确答案.C

[107] 难易度.易

[107] 选项数.4

[107] A.

1-b, 2-c,3-a

[107] B.

1-c, 2-a, 3-b

[107] C.

1-a, 2-c, 3-b

[107] D.

1-a, 2-b, 3-c

---

[108] 题型.单选题

[108] 题干.

What is the main idea of an essay called?

[108] 正确答案.C

[108] 难易度.易

[108] 选项数.4

[108] A.

introduction

[108] B.

conclusion

[108] C.

thesis

[108] D.

topic sentence

---

[109] 题型.单选题

[109] 题干.

How does the topic sentence in a body paragraph relate to the thesis statement?

[109] 正确答案.D

[109] 难易度.易

[109] 选项数.4

[109] A.

it states a fact about the subject of the essay.

[109] B.

it concludes the introduction.

[109] C.

It presents the thesis

[109] D.

it supports the thesis statement of the essay

---

[110] 题型.单选题

[110] 题干.

What does the concluding paragraph of an essay include?

[110] 正确答案.D

[110] 难易度.易

[110] 选项数.4

[110] A.

remind the reader of the main points in the body of the essay

[110] B.

give some suggestion



[110] C.

reinforce the thesis

[110] D.

All of the above

---

[111] 题型.判断题

[111] 题干.

Please indicate whether each of the following sentence is true or false in grammar.

1. They ignore each other, as a result their friendship broke up.

[111] 正确答案.B

[111] 答案解析.

as a result 是副词短语，并非连词，所以正确的应该是 They ignore each other, and as a result their friendship broke up. 或 They ignore each other. As a result, their friendship broke up.

[111] 难度度.易

[111] 选项数.2

[111] A.正确

[111] B.错误

---

[112] 题型.判断题

[112] 题干.

My friend thought she was fat, therefore she wouldn't eat any food.

[112] 正确答案.B

[112] 答案解析.

therefore 是连接副词，因此不能连接两个句子。意思相近表示转折的连词是 so。正确的应当是：

1. My friend thought she was fat. Therefore, she wouldn't eat any food.

2. My friend thought she was fat, and therefore she wouldn't eat any food.

3. My friend thought she was fat, so she wouldn't eat any food.

[112] 难度度.易

[112] 选项数.2

[112] A.正确

[112] B.错误

---

[113] 题型.判断题

[113] 题干.

Please indicate whether each of the following sentence is true or false in grammar. (语法正误判断)

It is obvious that chain smoking will lead smokers and nonsmokers to suffer from a number of serious heart diseases.

[113] 正确答案.A

[113] 答案解析.

本题考察 lead to 的用法。lead to (doing) sth. 或 lead sb to do sth.

[113] 难易度.易

[113] 选项数.2

[113] A.正确

[113] B.错误

---

[114] 题型.判断题

[114] 题干.

Many people believe that school education should be made compulsory. While this may not have satisfactory result. I think they should change their views.

[114] 正确答案.B

[114] 答案解析.

本题主要考察句子的衔接。最后的 they 用法错误，因为代词一般指代本句或者它的前一句中的名词。这里前一句是 while this may not have satisfactory result. 那 they 不能指代这一句中的任何词。

这一句可以改为： Many people believe that school education should be made compulsory. I think they should change their views for it may not have satisfactory result.

[114] 难易度.易

[114] 选项数.2

[114] A.正确

[114] B.错误

---

[115] 题型.判断题

[115] 题干.

Many people believe that school education should be compulsory, they argue that higher levels of literacy make a more prosperous society.

[115] 正确答案.B

[115] 答案解析.

这是一个流水句，两个句子中间应加 and。

[115] 难易度.易

[115] 选项数.2

[115] A.正确

[115] B.错误

---

[116] 题型.简答题

[116] 题干.

下面的句子有很多赘词，请简化下面的句子：

In the month of May people of different professions from all circles in this city will hold meetings to elect representatives, and these representatives will go to Beijing in October to attend a national congress of model workers from the whole country.

[116] 正确答案.A

[116] 难易度.易

[116] 选项数.1

[116] A.

In May people of different professions in the city will elect representatives, who will attend a national congress of model workers in Beijing in October.

---

[117] 题型.简答题

[117] 题干.

请简化下面的句子:

Scientists are trying to find a solution to solve the problem of water shortage.

[117] 正确答案.A

[117] 难易度.易

[117] 选项数.1

[117] A.

Scientists are trying to find a solution to the problem of water shortage.

---

[118] 题型.简答题

[118] 题干.

Revise the following topic sentences. 把下面的句子修改为段落中心句。

My hometown is famous because it is located by Wheaton River, which is very wide, and because it is built near an unusually steep hill called Wheaton Hill.

[118] 正确答案.A

[118] 难易度.易

[118] 选项数.1

[118] A.

My hometown is famous for several amazing geographical features.

---

[119] 题型.简答题

[119] 题干.

change the following sentence into different structures.

Internet is an indispensable part in our life and it provides us with massive useful information.

1) 改为一个含有定语从句的复合句

2) 改为含有同位语的句子

3) 改为含有分词的句子

[119] 正确答案.A

[119] 难易度.易

[119] 选项数.1

[119] A.

1) Internet, which provides us with massive useful information, is an indispensable part in our life.

2) Internet, an indispensable part in our life, provides us with massive useful information.

3) Being an indispensable part in our life, internet provides us with massive useful information.

---

[120] 题型.简答题

[120] 题干.



Please write 180-200 words according to the following topic.

Many young people change their jobs or careers every few years. What are the reasons for this? Do the advantages of this outweigh the disadvantages?

[120] 正确答案.A

[120] 难易度.易

[120] 选项数.1

---

[121] 题型.简答题

[121] 题干.

## Writing

Directions: Now Many young people change their jobs or careers every few years. What are the reasons for this? Do the advantages of this outweigh the disadvantages? write an essay to state your opinion. You are required to write at least 150 words but no more than 200 words.

要求：请复习第一章第三节——什么是漂亮的写作，要求写作任务紧扣主题、语句连贯和衔接、词汇丰富程度、语法句型的多样性及准确

性。同时，采用多种论述方式，如对比，举例，因果论证等方式阐述。写作后请认真修改自己的习作。

[121] 正确答案.A

[121] 难易度.易

[121] 选项数.1

---

[122] 题型.判断题

[122] 题干.

学国文的人出洋深造，听起来有些滑稽

Those majoring in Chinese to go abroad for further study, it may sound a bit absurd.

for the Chinese sentence, the English version is a good translation.

[122] 正确答案.B

[122] 答案解析.

较合理的是：It may sound a bit absurd those majoring in Chinese to go abroad for further study.

[122] 难易度.易

[122] 选项数.2

[122] A.正确

[122] B.错误

---

[123] 题型.判断题

[123] 题干.

俞敏洪是在快速发展的中国能够紧紧抓住机会的励志人物之一。

1) Yu Minhong is one of the inspiring people who have been able to grasp opportunities in rapidly changing China.

2) Yu Minhong grasp opportunities in rapidly changing China, his story is one of the inspiring ones.

The first sentence is a better translation for the Chinese.

[123] 正确答案.A

[123] 答案解析.

请注意汉英的语序，句子的中心是“俞敏洪是励志人物之一”。中间的部分当定语从句放后面。所以整个句子是：Yu Minhong is one of the inspiring people who have been able to grasp opportunities in rapidly changing China.

[123] 难易度.易

[123] 选项数.2

[123] A.正确

[123] B.错误

---

[124] 题型.判断题

[124] 题干.

疫情什么时候达到高峰，很难绝对地估计。不过应该在一周或者十天  
左右达到高峰，不会大规模增加了。

1) It's hard to predict when the epidemic will reach its peak, but it may come in a week or 10 days. After that, the number of people infected by the novel coronavirus will not increase massively.

2) when the epidemic will reach its peak is hard to predict, but it may come in a week or 10 days. Then the number will not increase massively.

The first English version is a better translation.

[124] 正确答案.A

[124] 难易度.易

[124] 选项数.2

[124] A.正确

[124] B.错误

---

[125] 题型.判断题

[125] 题干.

也许校园生活并非总像我们想像中的那样，所以有些学生才会感到失落

1) Campus life may be not as ame as what the students thought, so some of them feel disappointed.

2) Some students feel lost because campus life is not always what they imagined.

The first English version is a better translation.

[125] 正确答案.B

[125] 难易度.易

[125] 选项数.2

[125] A.正确

[125] B.错误

---

[126] 题型.单选题

[126] 题干.

Please find out an inappropriate word in the following sentence.

With the digital explosion has come an abundance of cheap, easy, and addictive pieces of online content for us to snack on.

[126] 正确答案.B

[126] 答案解析.

abundant 的内涵是"充足的" (rich, plentiful) , 一般是褒义词, 类似的表达还有 adequate,sufficient; 而 excessive 的内涵是 "过多的" If you describe the amount or level of something as excessive, you disapprove of it because it is more or higher than is necessary or reasonable. (Collins Dictionary).句子的本义是 "随着数码信息的爆炸, 人们可以轻易获取过量的廉价、简单、使人上瘾的网上信息" 。

[126] 难易度.易

[126] 选项数.4

[126] A.

explosion

[126] B.

abundance

[126] C.

addictive

[126] D.

content

---

[127] 题型.单选题

[127] 题干.

Please find out an inappropriate word in the following sentence.

In a word, we gratitude our new way of life sincerely.

[127] 正确答案.B

[127] 答案解析.

Gratitude is the state of feeling grateful. 它是一个名词, 这里显然要用动词或形容词短语, 如 be grateful ,show our gratitude, 或者 appreciate.

[127] 难易度.易

[127] 选项数.4

[127] A.

word

[127] B.

gratitude

[127] C.

life

[127] D.

sincerely

---

[128] 题型.单选题

[128] 题干.

Please find out an inappropriate word in the following sentence.

College students should take more exercises. In our lives, body is the most important.

[128] 正确答案.D

[128] 答案解析.

本句 body 应改为 health. 句意是“在我们的生活中，身体是最重要的”。但身体应该是指“健康”。

[128] 难易度.易



[128] 选项数.4

[128] A.

college

[128] B.

exercises

[128] C.

life

[128] D.

body

---

[129] 题型.单选题

[129] 题干.

Please find out an inappropriate word in the following sentence.

The fact that more and more Chinese students are studying abroad is benefit to America.

[129] 正确答案.D

[129] 答案解析.

本题应该把 benefit 改为 beneficial ,或者把整句改为 The fact that more and more Chinese students are studying abroad benefits America.

[129] 难易度.易

[129] 选项数.4

[129] A.

Chinese

[129] B.

are

[129] C.

abroad

[129] D.

benefit

---

[130] 题型.判断题

[130] 题干.

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判断题

- 1) An English dictionary is the best choice for English learners.
- 2) Many English learners use dictionaries.

Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

[130] 正确答案.B

[130] 答案解析.

the second sentence is a fact.

[130] 难易度.易

[130] 选项数.2

[130] A.正确

[130] B.错误

---

[131] 题型.判断题

[131] 题干.

- 1) The internet has changed the way students do research for term papers.

2) The internet is changing students' lives.

Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

[131] 正确答案.B

[131] 答案解析.

the second sentence is too general, while the first one is a better topic sentence for it is more specific.

[131] 难易度.中

[131] 选项数.2

[131] A.正确

[131] B.错误

---

[132] 题型.判断题

[132] 题干.

1) A college degree is important.

2) Having a college degree has many positive effects on a person's life.

Sentence 2) is a better topic sentence.

[132] 正确答案.A

[132] 答案解析.

the second sentence is more specific than the first one.

[132] 难易度.中

[132] 选项数.2

[132] A.正确

[132] B.错误

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[136] 题型.单选题

[136] 题干.

Please choose the correct one among the given expressions.

1.

Delayed treatment often results in \_\_\_\_\_.

2.

[136] 正确答案.A

[136] 难易度.易

[136] 选项数.4

[136] A.

prolonged disease

[136] B.

ignorance of health

[136] C.

his disease was prolonged

[136] D.

he ignored his disease

---

[137] 题型.单选题

[137] 题干.

Which of the following sentence is incorrect?

[137] 正确答案.C

[137] 答案解析.

本题特别注意 lead to 的用法, 大家 lead to sth, lead sb into doign sth, lead sb to do sth.

[137] 难易度.易

[137] 选项数.4

[137] A.

Lack of parental supervision causes students' misbehavior.

[137] B.

Lack of parental supervision causes students to misbehave in schools.

[137] C.

Lack of parental supervision leads students to misbehaving in school.

[137] D.

Lack of parental supervision leads students to misbehave in school.

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[141] 题型.单选题

[141] 题干.

1.Which one of the following transitional expressions does not indicate contrast or comparison ?

[141] 正确答案.C

[141] 答案解析.

大家经常误以为 “on the one hand” 和 “on the other hand” 之间有递进或者并列的关系。事实上，这一对短语一般是用于提出两个相反的事物和看法 (introduce two contrasting points, facts, or ways of looking at something) 。

[141] 难易度.易

[141] 选项数.4

[141] A.

however

[141] B.

in contrast

[141] C.

besides

[141] D.

on the other hand

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[142] 题型.单选题

[142] 题干.

which of the following sentences is right?



[142] 正确答案.B

[142] 难易度.易

[142] 选项数.4

[142] A.On the one hand, fast food is not as nutritious as the food cooked in traditional ways. On the other hand, fast food might have a profound impact on the bond between people.

[142] B.On the one hand, fast food brings us convenience. On the other hand, fast food might have a profound impact on the bond between people.

[142] C.On the one hand, fast food saves us plenty of time from preparing meals. On the other hand, it brings us lots of pleasure.

[142] D.On the one hand, compared with tasting traditional food, fast food prevents us from contacting the traditional culture . On the other hand, fast food might have a profound impact on the bond between people.

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[143] 题型.单选题

[143] 题干.

The two machines ..... considerably. One has an electric motor while the other runs on oil.

[143] 正确答案.A

[143] 难易度.易

[143] 选项数.4

[143] A.differ

[143] B.differenciate

[143] C.different

[143] D.differential

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[144] 题型.单选题

[144] 题干.

Britain's economy is largely based on its industry, ..... a few hundred years ago it was an agrarian country.

[144] 正确答案.A

[144] 难易度.易

[144] 选项数.4

[144] A.

whereas

[144] B.

by comparing

[144] C.

wherefore

[144] D.

by similarity

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[145] 题型.单选题

[145] 题干.

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A more effective approach is to educate the public about the benefits of biodiversity. Money should be invested in the research and development of the world' s biological resources. Once people understand that there are real benefits to exploiting natural resources in a sustainable way, they are more likely to make the short-term sacrifices necessary to preserve natural habitats.

Which of the functions a-d is evident in the underlined sentence?

[145] 正确答案.D

[145] 难易度.易

[145] 选项数.4

[145] A.

restate their opinion

[145] B.

summarize the main points

[145] C.

make a recommendation

[145] D.

make a prediction (often stating what may happen if the recommended action is or is not taken)

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[146] 题型.单选题

[146] 题干.

In brief, it is not possible to make recommendation regarding the supervision of adolescents that fit all contexts. The physical environment, the cultural context, and the personalities of those involved should all be considered.

Which of the functions a-d is evident in the underlined sentence?

[146] 正确答案.B

[146] 难易度.易

[146] 选项数.4

[146] A.

restate their opinion

[146] B.

summarize the main points

[146] C.

make a recommendation

[146] D.

make a prediction

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[147] 题型.单选题

[147] 题干.

In short, there is little about today's celebrity culture that is fundamentally more harmful than the types of celebrity children have encountered in the past. Provided children are given appropriate guidance, they are unlikely to be adversely affected.

Which of the functions a-d is evident in the underlined sentence?

[147] 正确答案.D

[147] 难易度.易

[147] 选项数.4

[147] A.

restate their opinion

[147] B.

summarize the main points

[147] C.

make a recommendation

[147] D.

make a prediction (often stating what may happen if the recommended action is or is not taken)

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[149] 题型.判断题

[149] 题干.

Decide whether the following sentence is an opinion or a fact.

1. Smoking should be banned in all restaurant.

Sentence 1 is an opinion

[149] 正确答案.A

[149] 难易度.易

[149] 选项数.2

[149] A.正确

[149] B.错误

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[150] 题型.判断题

[150] 题干.

Decide whether the following sentence is an opinion or a fact.

2. My clothes smelled horrible after I had dinner with a friend who smoked.

sentence 2 is an opinion

[150] 正确答案.B

[150] 难易度.易

[150] 选项数.2

[150] A.正确

[150] B.错误

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